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GOING UP-Dennis Kolberg, 22, of Walnut Creek, Calif., seated on his hang-glider, being lifted by hot-air balloon on his way to an altitude of 17,000 feet over Livermore, Calif., yesterday. At altitude, he and the glider were released, to glide to earth. He claimed an altitude record for hang-gliding.

But Statement Is Ambiguous

Japan Suggests That It Bars U.S. Ships With Atomic Arms

By Don Oberdorfer

United States is abiding by the

security treaty, without defining exactly what this means in

practice. American officials have also expressed understanding and

sympathy for the special sensi-bilities of Japan, the only nation

to have suffered nuclear attack.

would not say whether Polaris

submarines, mentioned in the

Japanese statement, have entered

Japanese waters. American diplo-

struction not to discuss the

Fulbright Quits

Effective Dec. 31

WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 (AP).

-Sen. William Fulbright, D-Ark., has resigned from the

Senate effective Dec. 31, the

Senate Secretary's office said

A spokesman for Sen. Ful-

bright said that the senator de-

cided to resign since the Senate's

work is over and he is going on vacation. His term expires normally on Jan. 3. The spokes-

man said that he assumed another factor in the senator's

decision is a 6.4-per-cent in-

crease in retirement benefits to

which be would be entitled by

resigning by the end of the year.

signed early for that reason.

Some other senators have re-

Some retiring or defeated sen-

ators also have resigned to give their auccessors a seniority edge over other incoming freshmen.

But Sen. Fulbright's elected suc-

cessor, Arkansas Gov. Dale Bum-pers, is ineligible under the state

constitution to succeed the sen-

ator early. The state constitu-

tion says that a governor is not

eligible for appointment to the

U.S. Senate and a resignation does not remove the ineligibility.

Gov. Bumpers's term runs until

Senate Early;

mats . evidently

nuclear question.

A senior U.S. Embassy official

TOKYO, Dec. 26 (WP).-The Japanese government issued an official declaration yesterday suggesting—but not absolutely stat-ing—that American warships bearing nuclear weepons are not permitted in Japanese territorial

The carefully worded, twoparagraph declaration was issued y Foreign Minister Kitchi Miyaawa as a unified government on the final day of a pecial session of the national Dict (parliament). The governnent promised a Communist sarty lawmaker about two months go, at the height of a controversy ver U.S. nuclear wespons here, hat such a statement would be sued. Yesterday's declaration, eportedly the product of engthy tudy, did not appear to have hanged anything in practical erms. It may well lead to a evival early next year of the olitically charged controversy ver U.S. weapons.

The first paragraph of the apanese declaration said that, in rinciple, the government does ot permit passage through Jepcese waters of foreign vessels such as Polaris submarines or milar vessels" which are usually juipped with nuclear weapons. apan reserves the right to object the passage of such vessels nder its accession to the inter-ational treaty governing terririal waters.

The second paragraph noted at American military vessels are uthorized to navigate Japanese aters freely under a U.S.-Japaere security treaty. It said, hower, that prior consultation with apan is required in all cases f the introduction of nuclear eapons is to be made."

Not Defined

Opposition party lawmakers ick to note that the governent statement did not define bat it means by "the introducon of nuclear weapons." Some adings of the U.S.-Japanese curity treaty suggest that Jaan must be consulted about uclear weapons only if the capons are to be "deployed" in ns country by American forces not if they are passing through apanese bases or Japanese aters "in transit."

Retired U.S. Rear Adm. Gene arocque stirred the controversy ere in October by telling a U.S. ongressional committee that merican warships with nuclear espons do not unload the enpons before visiting Japan. Tew members of American warhips, including the aircraft carer Midway-whose bome port Yokosuka, Japan, although it inot considered officially deployed" bere—have confirmed o reporters and Japanese parlia-lentarians that nuclear weapons

re carried on board. Under heavy Japanese diplo-datic pressure for an official lenial, the United States has tuck to its refusal to confirm r deny the presence of nuclear reapons, which is its rolicy on nuclear weapons anywhere in the forld. U.S. statements say the

Israel Said Willing to Hand Back Left Bank

TEL AVIV. Dec. 25 (UPI).— A majority of Israel's Cabinet privately favors giving back most of the occupied West Bank of the Jordan River to King Russein as part of a Middle East peace settlement news reports

The reports appeared as Pre-mier Yitzhak Rabin said Israel was mentally and militarily prepared for another war with the Arabs should one be forced on it.

Israeli newspapers quoted Commerce Minister Haim Bar-Lev as having said in a closed meeting that most of the Capinet members favor returning much of the West Bank and that wide territorial concessions in the Golan Heights were possible to reach a settlement with Syria

"Israel is ready for concessions in the entire West Bank except for East Jerusalem, and only if the Jordan [River] remains, as paper Yedioth Ahronoth quoted Mr. Bar-Lev as saying in the prigovernment ministers and per-haps even all of them think so, though they are not yet saying

and East Jerusalem from Jordan and the Golan Heights from Syria in the 1967 Middle East

Yedioth also quoted Mr. Bar-Lev as saying the dispute over East Jerusalem "is also a serious problem in our dialogue with the United States." There was no

Could Give Up More

According to the newspapers, Mr. Bar-Lev said it was his opinion that Israel could give up more of the Golan Heights to Syria but could not return to the pre-1967 frontier along the Jor-dan River and the heights. Israel gave up parts of the Golan territory it captured in 1967, including the town of Konettra, as part of the military disengage-ment pact with Syria engineered by U.S. Secretary of State Henry

Israeli leaders have said in the past that in any agreement giving back parts of the West Bank to Jordan, Israel would have to maintain its present defensive positions along the Jor-

In a speech to aircraft workers outside Tel Aviv. Mr. Rabin said Israel was trying to avoid another Middle East war but would be ready for one it it

"We are stronger. We are readler and more mentally pre-pared for a military confronta-tion if a war should be forced upon us," Mr. Rabin said. "We will stand wherever necessary and we will fight, if there is a need. and, when we fight on the battleffelds, we will be victorious."

3 Canadians Die in Egypt OTTAWA. Dec. 26 (AP) .-Three Canadian servicemen at-tached to the United Nations Emergency Force in the Middle East died when their vehicle collided with an Egyptian Army truck, a Canadian Defense De-

partment spokesman said yester-He said the accident occurred late Christmas Eve near the Canadian camp at Ismallia, about 60 miles northwest of Catro. The incident was the second in which Canadian soldiers have been killed while serving with UN contingents in the Middle East. Nine Canadians were killed Aug. 9 when their aircraft was shot down, apparently by a

Syrian missile. It was traveling from Beirut to Damascus.



AFTER THE STORM-Smith St., the main street of Darwin, Australia, after eyelone.

Operation Gets Under Way

10,000 May Be Flown From Darwin

By Ian Stewart

SYDNEY Dec. 26 ONYT),-An atrlift was launched today by the Anstralian Air Porce and domestio girlines to evacuate up to 10,000 persons from the city of Darwin, which was devastated by a cyclone early yesterday.

The cyclone, described by Australian authorities as the worst natural disaster in Australian history, struck the country's most northern city with winds up to 125 miles an hour. At least 44 persons were killed and hundreds were injured as the storm destroyed or damaged an estimated 90 per cent of the city's homes as well as the main hospital, office buildings and shops.

Early reports said 20,000 per-sons were homeless. This repre-

sents about half of Darwin's lation would be necessary and

.The evelope knocked out all communications and cut off the city's electricity and water supply. A navel patrol boat, fishing vessels and pleasure craft sank in heavy seas whipped up by the

Maj. Gen. A. B. Stretton, direc-tor general of the National Disasters. Organization, proclaimed Darwin a "major disaster area," He called for the evacuation of a large proportion of the popula-tion to reduce the strain on supplies available in the city,

May Evacuate 10,000 Defense Minister Lance Bar-nard announced at a news conference in Canherra, the capital, after visiting Darwin that a large-scale reduction of the popu-

Russia Orbits Space Station, Apparently for Link-Up Tests

MOSCOW, Dec. 26 (UPI).—The was circling the earth every Soviet Union today orbited another unmanned scientific space The aim of the launch is "to station—Salvut-4 in what ap-peared to be an effort to smooth the way for a successful link-up in space between Americans and Russians in July.

Tass said that Salyut-4 was functioning normally and that Soviet ground stations as well as a tracking ship in the Atlantic were monitoring its performance. Tass said scientists wanted "to conduct ... experiments in conditions of space flight."

Although Tass made no mention of any plans for manned flight, previous Salyut stations have been used by cosmonauts to rehearse the docking procedures and movement from ship to ship which the Russians and Americans plan for July.

Rendezyous and Dock A Soviet Soyuz spaceship with two men aboard and an American Apollo with a three-man crew are scheduled to rendezvous and dock 140 miles above the earth. The program calls for them to fly in tandem for two days before separating to return to earth.

The director of the Soviet end of the project Konstantin Bushuyev, said earlier this month that he would not rule out further manned flights by Soyuz ships before the joint expedition. Today's Tass statement said that Salyut-4 was directed into earth orbit at a maximum height above the ground of 162 miles and a minimum of 131 miles and

further test the design, onboard systems and equipment of orbital stations and to conduct scientific and technical studies and experiments in conditions of space flight," Tass said.

A reading of the Soviet record with Salyuts—the station is similar to the American spacelabsuggests that an attempt might be made by a manned spaceship to dock with Salyut-4. In April, 1971, cosmonauts from Soyuz-10 docked with Salyut-1. In June of that year, cosmonauts

from Soyuz-11 went aboard the flying laboratory. Salyut-2 was a failure and no attempt was made to link up with it. Cosmonauts from Soyuz-14 went aboard the 30-ton, threeroom Salyut-3 and stayed there

Soyuz-15 and Soyuz-16 tried experiments with Salyut-3, which completed six mouths in orbit vesterday.

Tass said this was twice as long as originally intended and added: "After a number of final operations are conducted on commands from the ground, the station's flight will be ended."

Cosmos-700 Launched MOSCOW. Dec. 26 (AP),-A new Cosmos satellite, the fourth this month, was launched today, Tass reported.

Cosmos-700 was put into an unusually high orbit of 1,012 to

said that it might be necessary to evacuate 10,000 persons, Mr. Barnard said the Australian

government had accepted offers of aircraft from the U.S. and New Zealand governments.

[In Washington, the Agency for International Development an-noinced today it has allocated \$60,000 for two emergency airlift missions to Darwin which will transport water purification equipment, the Associated Press reported, Two U.S. Military Air Command C-141 aircraft will carry the equipment. AID added that the aircraft may pick up refugees from the stricken area if requested,]

Ships Bring Aid

The Australian aircraft carrier Melbourpe and other vessels sailed from Sydney today with supplies for the stricken city. Air force planes are also flying in supplies, which include food, drinking water, medical equipment and building materials, as part of the largest peacetime operation luvolving Australia's de-

Disease appeared to be the oiggest threat facing the devastated elty, which is without power or a sewer system. Authorities fear-ed an outbreak of cholers. A cholera and tetanus immunization program was begun today.

Doctors at Darwin Hospital said today the number of children being admitted with illness caused by drinking polluted water outnumbered those admitted with injuries received when the cyclone

The lack of power caused difficulty in keeping food fresh.

Japan Port **Opens Fire** On Pigeons

TOKYO, Dec. 26 (AP) .-Despite protests by birdlovers and environmentalists, officials et the port city of Yokkaichi shot about 500 pigeons resterday and may shoot

An estimated 5,000 pigeons

nest in the storehouses et Yokkaichi about 170 miles west of Tokyo. Officials said the pigeons eat about 90 tons of wheat and com a year.

Congress Urged To Have Special Unit Probe CIA

By Seymour M. Hersh

WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 (NYT),-Former Defense Secretary Clark Clifford, who helped draft the 1947 legislation setting up the Central Intelligence Agency, urged Congress yesterday to form a special committee to investigate charges of domestic spying by the agency.

"Previous investigations into the CIA by ordinary [Senate and House Armed Services] committees haven't gotten very far," said Mr.

Clifford, who served in former President Lyndon Johnson's cabinet.
"The seriousness of this is such that I would recommend a full and exhaustive investigation by a

special committee." So far, the chairmen of four committees, including the House and Senate Armed Services Intel-

A history of the intelligence agency's 27 years. Page 2.

ligence subcommittees, have announced plans for the launching next month of full inquiries stemming from a New York Times report (IHT, Dec. 23) that the CIA allegedly had mounted a vast and illegal domestic spying opera-tion during the Nixon administra-

President Ford said yesterday in Vail, Colo., where he was on a skiing and working vacation, that he was to receive today a 50-page report from CIA Director William Colby on the domestic-spying allegations. Mr. Ford said that the document, which was being relayed to him by Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, would be thoroughly studied before the

White House commented on it. [Today, the President indicated that he may make the report public, the Associated Press said. [Chatting with newsmen be-fore his daily skiling expedition, the AP said, Mr. Ford was asked if the document prepared by Mr. Colby on his orders would be made public. "I wouldn't rule it out." the President replied. "It

will depend on the content."] In Tehran, officials at the U.S. Embassy said that Ambassador Richard Helms, who was the CIA's director when the alleged spying took place, bad left Iran. The State Department said Tuesday that Mr. Helms would return to Weshington on a prearranged home leave early next month.

A "categorical denial" by Mr. Helms of the domestic spying charges was relayed to newsmen Tuesday by the State Depart-

The New York Times, quoting well-placed government sources, reported allegations that the CIA had violated its charter by con-



Clark Clifford

ducting illegal intelligence operations aimed at anti-war activists and other American dissidents inside the United States. Intelbgence files on at least 10,000 American citizens were compiled, the sources said.

Later, James Angleton, director of the CIA's Counterintelligence Division and one of the officials singled out in The Times's article, resigned after 31 years of govern-

ment intelligence work.
In a telephone interview, Mr.
Clifford said that he had never been briefed on any domestic activities by the CIA during his service from 1961 to 1968 as a member and later chairman of the president's Foreign Intelligence

Advisory Board. The board was set up by the late President John Kennedy, after the failure of the Bay of Pigs operation in Cuba in 1961, to provide high-level, outside review of secret intelligence oper-

"What they [the CIA] did was (Continued oo Page 2, Col. 8)

Lawyer Portrays Ehrlichman As 'Square' Misled by Nixon

day portrayed his client as a "dedicated" White House "square" whose frank advice to former President Richard Nixon was rewarded by his being thrown "out into the street."

William Frates, the lawyer for Mr. Nixon's former chief domestic adviser, was delivering his closing argument in the Watergate coverup trial. He said that Ehrlichman believed in Mr. Nixon's innocence while the former president kept his knowledge of Watergate secret. "Here is this dedicated, loyal

servant trying to clear his commander in chief regardless of who gets hurt," Mr. Frates said to the

"And over here is the com-mander in chief, sitting in his office, knowing all the time who was calling the shots."

Mr Frates's elosing argument
was the third in the trial in

which five former Nixon aides or re-election committee officials are charged with conspiring to obstruct the investigation of the June 17, 1972, break-in at the

WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 (AP). Watergate beadquarters of the Democratic National Committee. U.S. District Judge John Sirica is pressing to finish the arguments and hand the case to the jury for deliberations during the weekend. The jury had a holiday recess Tuesday and yester-Mr. Frates said that throughout

the spring of 1973, Ehrlichman repeatedly urged full disclosure of the Watergate affair. Mr. Nixon's reaction, Mr. Frates said, was to keep secret his uwn Watergate knowledge

and reject Ehrlichman's recommendations. "You don't tell John about it." Mr. Frates imagined Mr. Nixon

as saying. "John's a square. He wants us to reveal it. But, hy God, if we reveal it, were caught. Mr. Frates said that when Ehrlichman was summoned J

the presidential retreat at Camp David, Md., Mr. Nixon praised Ehrlichman as his "conscience" even as the deception of the former White House aide con-The lawyer said Mr. Nixon had

fired Ehrlichman and had thrown "him out into the street to protect himself." Actually, Ehrlichman resigned under pressure,

Mr. Nixon resigned in Angust after the disclosure of a June 23, 1972, tape, on which he gave his approval for use of the CIA to block the initial FBI investigation into Watergate.
Mr. Frates told the jury: "The

president never told John Ehrlichman about that. He never found out about that until you folks learned about it in the newspapers."

Mr. Frates noted the impassioned closing argument of He urged the jury to be swayed only by the evidence and not

The other defendants in the trial here are former Nixon chief of staff H.R. Haldeman, former former Assistant Attorney General Robert Mardian and former Nixon re-election committee lawyer Kenneth Parkinson

Major U.S. Record Firm Planning to Market Albums of Nixon's Tapes Release of the tapes is now keyed to the conclusion of the Awaits Court Ruling on Appeal, Conclusion of Watergate Trial

By Tom Zito WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 (WP).—A court ruling earlier this month that designated the

White House tapes as public property has provoked a flurry of ideas in the record industry. Several major companies are considering albums of former President Richard Nixon's conversations with his aides. Yesterday, Warner Brothers Rec-ords detailed its plans for packof 11 long-playing records, com-plete with transcripts of the material and possible recorded commentary by actor George C.

Walter Pincus, a New Republic editor here who has been writing on Watergate and the issue of access to the tapes, has record producer Mickey Kapp, who has been heavily involved recently in creating special rec-

been working on the record project for almost three weeks, "Journalistically, this is un-precedented," Mr. Pincus said yesterday. The a fascinating thing for a journalist to do. Part uf it is to try to do what I'm trying to do in my [maga-zine] pieces, only on records this time. They've let me struc-ture this exactly the way I want to. The challenge is to make it tell a story that's fair and at the same time interesting. It's got to be done as a documentary that's carefully put in context. That's really what my job is."

Mr. Pincus, who is formally listed as project consultant on

the venture, is working under

ed on TV.

"We're not dealing with rock 'n' roll this time and we're well aware of it," said Stan Cornyn, a Warner Brothers senior vice president. "Speed is not going to be of essence on this project. Undoubtedly, this idea is being considered at most record comreleased it would be possible to get a record out in no time at

ous piece of journalism. Along

with the networks, we were one

of the four first petitioners for

"We're looking for a narrator who will have an image of respect. We're negotiating with George C. Scott right now. We're also in the process of selecting a tastern album cover. ord sets that are mass-market-First we'll put out a two-record set that will list for \$9.98. Then

we'll follow that with the 11-record set that should sell for about \$25. Of course, the number of records in that box will depend on how much material is in the tapes. We want this to be a complete set. Whether it takes 11 or 20 records."

The legal precedent for a recurd album of the White House tapes was ereated when U.S. District Judge Gerhard Gesell ruled on Dec. 5 that "former

President Nixon has no right to prevent normal public access to these public documents which have already been released in full text. His words cannot be retrieved; they are public prop-

Overcommercialization Ban Judge Gesell has set a Jan.

3 deadline for the networks. Warner Brothers and other interested parties to propose a plan for reproducing and dis-tributing the tapes. His order specifically prohibited any "overcommercialization" of the tapes, although sources indicat-ed that the order did not precinds the production of phono-graph records from the tapes,

Watergate cover-up trial, as well as Judge Gesell's ruling on an action instituted by Nixon lawyer Herbert Miller jr. Mr. Miller has asked that the question of releasing the tapes be "certified"—that the issue be presented to a higher court of appeal for a ruling before a final order is made because of what Mr. Miller contends is an unusual legal question.

Judge Gesell will decide on whether or not to "certify" the question after parties interested in obtaining the tapes have submitted their arguments in

Should the judge decide against certifying the questions Mr. Nixon can still appeal the order to a higher court. by the silver tongue of a great lawyer." Attorney General John Mitchell.

S. Fo

Australia Detains British MP Who Vanished

MELBOURNE, Dec. 26 (Reuters).—Former British cabinet minister John Stonebouse and his wife, Barbara, were reunited m a detention center tonight for the first time since he staged his own disappearance more than a month ago in Miami,

They embraced a few nours after a magistrate ruled that Mr. Stonehouse be detained for a week more pending a decision on whether he should be deported.

The Labor member of Parliament was picked up by Melbourne police on Christmas Eve as a suspected illegal immigrant. Tu the court hearing, he pleaded to be allowed to stay and build a new life in Australia. He entered

ing the name of a dead man. In an unconfirmed report, Immigration Minister Clyde Cameron was quoted as saying today that Mr. Stonehouse would be released as soon as he positively proved his identity.

A newspaper quoted Mr. Cam-

eron as saying that Mr. Stonehouse did not require an entry permit hecause he was a member of Parliameut. "If he establishes that he is Stonehouse and is. therefore, a

member of the British Rouse of Commons, we would not hold him." the minister is reported to have said.

There was, however, no imme-

Scotland Yard Seeking to Block 'Jackal' Road to False Passports LONDON Dec. 26 (NYT).-Scotland Yard plans to in-

vestigate ways of blocking the method used by John Stonehouse to obtain a false passport, a spokesman said today.

It has become widely known as the "Day of the Jackal" method from Frederick Forsyth's best-selling novel and the movie of the book. In the book, the main character, planning

to murder President de Gaulle, gets the name of a man from a tembstone and uses it to apply for a passport. Mr. Stonehouse, a Labor member of Parliament, acknowledged in Australia that he had telephoned around London hospitals until he found that a man of roughly his own age—49—had died. He then obtained a copy of the dead man's birth certificate and, with that, took out a passport.
In February, a woman was fined £300 (\$700) for using the

"Day of the Jackal" method to get a passport. She had read the book and her lawyer said it was "perhaps unfortunate" that the author should have been so explicit.

8,000 Visit Four-Day Exhibition Of Unorthodox Art in Leningrad

MOSCOW, Dec. 26 (AP).— Moscow artist Oskar Rabin told About 8,000 persons attended a newsmen here today.

The show, which closed vesterunofficial artists in Leningrad,

S. Africa Brawls **Hurt 400 Blacks**

JOHANNESBURG, Dec. 26 (UPI).—More than 400 Africans were stabled in Christmas incidents and admitted to Baragwanath Hospital, a spokesman for the hospital said today. There was one fatality.

The spokesman said that up to 200 victims of brawls ere received at the hospital on "busy" weekends. The hospital caters for more than a million blacks living in Soweto, the sprawling township outside Johannesburg reserved for Africans.

Hospital staff members said that many wards were crowded by fight victims waiting overnight for treatment.

The show, which closed yesterday, included 49 artists who exhibited about 200 paintings. None of the artists belongs to the state Artists' Union.

Mr. Rabin said that on the first day of the show, in a Leningrad Palace of Culture. Moscow art collector Alexander Glezer was arrested and sentenced to 10 days in prison for "disrespect of authority."

Mr. Rabin said Mr. Glezer had been tape-recording comments of people waiting in line for the show and was arrested when he refused to show his papers to

Otherwise, Mr. Rabil said, the show went off without incident and the authorities were cooper-

In September, a Moscow outdoor showing by unofficial artists was broken up by police using

ETERNA.

STYLING.

ACCURACY.

RELIABILITY.

paper report, which also said that Mr. Stonehouse could become a free man within the next 48 hours unless charges were pressed against him

At the hearing, Magistrate John McArdle heard evidence from a federal police inspector that Mr Stonehouse had admitted searching hospital death records in London for a man of a similar age 49 so that he could take over his identity.

Mr. Stonehouse found his man Joseph Arthur Markham—and obtained his birth certificate from Somerset House, Britain's official registry of hirths and deaths.

Opened Bank Account

The court was told that, with the document in his posses he obtained a passport in Mark-ham's name, opened a bank account in the same name and then set about preparing his disappearance.

For nearly an hour, the packed courtroom heard a statement in which Mr. Stonehouse was said to have given reasons for deciding to venish. He claimed he was under "a great deal of busi-ness and political pressure" and was being blackmailed by certain unnamed individuals.

The statement described how he had helped to set up a bank to assist the people of Bangladesh, only to find that the financial crisis in Britain had undermined the chances of a successful issue.

"I felt it would be much better for my colleagues if I removed myself from the scene so they would be spared embarrassment, the statement said.

Crossed Atlantic

He took a transatlantic flight and checked in at a hotel in Miami Beach. On Nov. 20, he left the hotel and strolled down to the beach.

"I went swimming. I left my clothes lying around and theu l went off and established my new identity," an inspector quoted him as saying.

Mr. Stonehouse next reappear-

ed-this time as Markham-at Melbourne airport a week later. He had flown in from Hawaii. But he did not linger, The uext

day he took off for Singapore and then traveled to Denmark, in the words of the statement, "to test out the reaction of my disappearance in Europe." He returned two weeks later,

this time arriving at Perth, and headed for Melbourne, where be changed his identity once again, using the uame Donald Clive Mildoon, the statement said.

He was detained on Christmas Eve by police who had followed him from Perth.



DUTCH TROOPERS—The flowing locks and facial hair of many Dutch soldiers are in striking contrast with the snub-nosed submachine guns they carry. These men are part of an honor guard at the Royal Palace in Amsterdam. In general, AP reports, training and maintenance of equipment are of superior quality.

Terrorists Kill A Policeman in **Buenos Aires**

BUENOS ATRES, Dec. 26 (AP). -A policeman was killed and another wounded today in a shootout with 15 terrorists on the outskirts of Buenos Aires, police sources reported.

A limousine carrying two foreign executives of the Argentine subsidiary of the British-Dutch firm of Unilever was stopped by police near the scene of the shooting, apparently in fear that it would become a target in the exchange of shots.

A Unilever spokesman denied earlier reports that the car had been stopped by the terrorists in an attempted kidnapping. The businessmen suffered no harm in the shooting and the guerrillas escaped, the police sources said.

The shooting was the latest in wave of violence that has produced 194 deaths since July 1. Meanwhile, President Isahel Peron removed Alberto Ottala-

gano from his post as rector of Buenos Aires University, Mr. Ottalagano, an outspoken propo-nent of rightist Catholic nationalism, was appointed rector in September and told to depoliticize the university.

Russia, Indonesia-Vow to Improve Diplomatic Ties

MOSCOW, Dec. 26 (Reuters). Indonesia and the Soviet Union today declared that they would strive to expand their relations, which have been strained since the 1965 Communist coup attempt in Indonesia.

A joint communique issued after the three-day visit here of Indonesian Foreign Minister Adam Malik, who left Moscow tonight, sald that an improvement in ties would meet the interests of both countries and bolster peace and security in Asia and the world in general. Mr. Malik conferred with Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko aud President Nikolai Pod-

gorny during his visit here. Earlier today, the news agency Tass reported that Mr. Malik and So let officials signed an economic and technical cooperation accord.

The communique said that the two nations noted that a trend toward consolidation of peace and security was under way in Asia "on the basis of joint efforts aud cooperation of Asian states."

Ukraine Ex-Nazis Given Death, Jail

MOSCOW, Dec. 26 (UPI) .- A court in Vladirirets, the Ukraine, has seutenced a Ukrainian to death and two others to prison terms for acts carried out as members of the Nazi police dur-ing the World War II occupation of the Ukraine, according to the newspaper Prayda Ukrainy, which

It quoted prosecutors es saying F. Capitoula shot Russian prisoners of war and old men, women and children from his own village. He was sentenced to death. The prosecutors said Z. Kaz-pach organized hunts for Ukrain-

ian resistance fighters and sent Soviet citizens to slavery in Germany. He got 15 years. S. Gouzey also took part in killing expeditions, prosecutors said He was sentenced to 10 years.

Sporting Fig.

No Change in Egypt Strategy Seen After Marshal's Death

CAIRO, Dec. 26 (UPI).—The death of its highest military commander will not mean any change in Egypt's basic military strategy, government sources said

Field Marshal Ahmed Ismail war minister and commander in chief of the armed forces since 1972, died in a London hospital yesterday from what the Cairo uewspaper Al Ahram said was lung cancer. He was 55.

President Anwar Sadat has decided to appoint Lt. Gen. Mohammed Gamasy to succeed Marshal Ismail, the sources said. They said Gen. Gamasy, 53, who was chief of staff and second in the military hierarchy, will be sworn in by Mr. Sadat tomorrow after-

Gen. Gamasy became chief of staff in the closing days of the October, 1973, war with Israel. He and Marshal Ismail worked closely together in . what the sources termed an excellent rela-

The change in command will not affect Egypt's policy of preparing militarily for a possible new war with Israel while diplomatic efforts are under way for a uegotiated peace settlement, the sources said.

"Our forces remain on the alert on the front lines and our military preparations will continue so long as there is no peaceful set-tlement," a source said. "This is a fundamental policy."

Marshal Ismall's body was flown to Cairo last night and was being kept at a subinban military hospital until the state funeral scheduled for 2 p.m. tomorrow. The coffin will be draped in one of the Egyptian flags raised in Sinai when Egyptian forces crossed the Suez Canal and stormed Israel's Bar Lev defense line at the start of the October war, the sources said. This was intended as a tribute to Marshal

Ismail for his performance in preparing and directing the Mr. Sadat is expected to head the mourners at the funeral, they

Mr. Sadat said in a statement yesterday that Marshal Ismail was "a hero whose name will forever be linked with the glories of the Egyptian military and the heroic feats of the great crossing

Condolences poured in from Arab leaders. Syrian President

for an operation like this."

St. Lazarus east of Jerusalem.

Florida Girl Injured in Jerusalem

By Grenade Has Leg Amputated

JERUSALEM, Dec. 28 (AP).—Israeli surgeons today amputated the right leg of a 16-year-old Florida girl wounded four days ago in a terrorist grenade attack here.

The head of the surgical team at Hadasah Hospital said the condition of Dejean Replogle of Jacksonville was "normal

The girl's leg was amputated above the knee, During the operation her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Replogie, attended a prayer service at the hospital conducted

by Dr. Robert Lindsey, head of the Jerusalem Baptist com-

visited Mirs Replogle before the operation. She also got flowers from her boyfriend, Steven Castilia of Jacksonville.

the Holy Land last week with 13 other Baptist pilgrims from

Jacksonville. Miss Replogle and an Arab bystander were wounded Sunday when a grenade exploded about 30 feet from the bus in which the Americans were about to leave the Church of

and the air fare home for her and her parents.

in the "Air" in Flaine

this winter

The Israeli government is paying the girl'e hospital bills

there's a touch of Faust

You'll sing In praise of our beautiful runs spread over 25,000 acres. 50 miles no less including the breath-taking Faust, Mephisto and Belzebuth. For an encore, there is cinema, pool, sauna, ice-skating, restaurants and night-clubs until dawn.

Haute-Savoie, France, Geneva 44 miles. Cluses 18 miles.

Flaine the International ski resort. In a class by itself.

An attending physician said the amputation was necessary because the grenade fragments "caused havoc in the veins, muscles and arteries in her thigh."

The American consul-general in Jerusalem, Arthur Day,

Mr. and Mrs. Replogle and their two daughters came to



Lt. Gen. Mohammed Gamasy

Haiez al-Assad said in his mes-sage that Marshal Ismail "was a great example of the Arab soldier and military commander who placed duty above all else and sacrificed himself for it."

Several Arab countries, includ-ing Syria and Tunisia, said they were sending high-ranking military and government representatives to attend the funeral.

A Bulgarian youth went herserk in a student hostel in Sofia yesterday, killing six students and wounding 10 others, Sofia radio reported tonight.

One of the dead students and three of those injured were identified as foreigners, but their

The Bulgarian news agency BTA said a 17-year-old student, Branimir Delchev, shot the victims with a pistol that he had acquired illegally. The students were unknown to him, the

said preliminary investigations showed that Delchev, who was arrested committed the killings "in a diseased state of mind."

To eliminate rivalries, Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, CIA director from 1950 to 1953, merged the clandestine intelligence-collection operations with the covert opera-tions. This was the birth of what the CIA called its Clandestine

Bulgarian Youth Kills 6 Students

names were not disclosed.

ageucy said.

The public prosecutor's office

In addition, Gen. Smith and his deputy, Allen Dulles, placed new emphasis on the analysis of intelligence and on longer-range estimates of enemy potential. The center of the intelligence cornmunity soon became a group of 10 seasoned military men and academics whose job was to sift through masses of intelligence data and make judgments on major foreign developments.

ment coutinued undiminished into the Kennedy administration, which allowed the CIA-managed invasion of Cuba to - ahead in

April, 1861. Its total failure revealed a serious defect in the CIA structure the men responsible for analyzing intelligence were kept unaware of covert operatione like the abortive Bay of Pigs landings.

This was remedied under the new director, John McCone, who saw to it that the analysts and estimators were consulted about covert political actions.

Expansionist Problem But the Cuba invasion disclosed another disturbing trend: The tendency to allow relatively modest undercover intelligence operations to balloon into large military actions

It went that way in Indochina, from Vietnam to Laos and Cambodia, and the CIA bore most of the public blame. In the 1950s, the CIA also de-veloped large-scale intelligence service industries.

It financed the establishment of Radio Free Europe for broadcasts to Eastern Europe and Radio Liberation (later Radio Liberty) for transmissions into the Soviet

It set up dummy foundations, dummy companies, dummy public relations firms and dummy airlines, It placed agents in American student organizations and trade unions—all with a view to assisting the penetration of for-

eign countries.

On the technical side, the CIA sponsored the development of a whole range of reconnaissance and monitoring equipment, the crowning achievement of which was the high-altitude U-2 spy plune. Starting in 1956, the U-2s ranged with impunity over the Soviet Union. China and later Vietnam and Cuba, bringing back photographs of missile sites and other military installations.

Diminished Voice There were CIA voices then,

among the analysts, warning against a deeper American involvement in the Indochina conflict. But President Lyndon Johnson listened less and less to them and more and more to his military advisers. A decline in the CIA's access

to the White House set in and its role in policy formation continued to wane under President Richard

end the Indochina conflict and cutting ties with France.

A Many-Tentacled Agency

strument of global power.

Nixon administration against the

anti-war movement and other

dissident groups in the United

The CIA concept had its origin

in the failure of American intelligence services to coordinate sig-

nals warning of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor. As early

as 1944, Gen. William Donovan, chief of the wartime Office of

Strategic Services, proposed the establishment of a central intel-

President Harry Truman; who

saw a threat in the expansionist

established the National Intal-

ligence Authority in 1946 and, under it, the Central Intel-

ligence Group—the forerunner of the CIA, which was formally chartered under the National

Early Targets

already engaged in sporadio un-

dercover political operations against Communist forces in Ger-

many, Greece and Italy. But the

operations were initially con-

ducted from the Department of

By early 1951, the CIA had

acquired a staff of about 5,000

and its tentacles were spreading.

The agency supervised the operations of 11,000 Chinese Na-

tionalist troops on the eastern

froutier of Burma. The CIA was

also parachuting spies onto the

Chinese mainland and into the

Ukraine to make contact with

In Western countries, - mainly

Italy, France and West Germany.

the CIA was secretly sponsoring

scores of anti-Communist political

parties, newspapers, radio sta-tions, trade unions and even

But grave shortcomings had

emerged in the CIA attempt to conduct the claudestine collection

of intelligence parately from the activist political operations. They

tended to cross each other up, an agency veteran said.

divalries Curbed

anti-Communists.

student groups.

The United States was then

Security Act of 1947.

policies of Stalin'e Soviet Union

ligence agency.

History of the CIA's Growth: Some Missions, Dissensions

By David Binder

he did so through consultations WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 (NYT). with the parties involved rather American political and military than use of his intelligence apleaders created the Central Intelligence Agency in the wake of paratus.

Mr. Nixon and his national World War II as a needed insecurity adviser, Henry Kissinger. Its scope is currently being questioned in the wake of allegacontinued, however, to rely on the technical data assembled by the tions that the agency, in violation of its charter, mounted an illegal CIA especially for the conduct of strategic arms talks with the intelligence operation during the

Soviet leadership. In late 1972, Mr. Nixon and Mr. Rissinger agreed on a major leform of the CIA. Mr. Nixon appointed James Schlesinger to succeed Richard Helms as director

and clean out the agency. In his few months as director, Mr. Schlesinger forced the retirement or resignation of more than 1,000 employees or the 15,000-member CIA. His successor, William Colby, a graduate of Clandestine Services, proceeded with a structural reform in 1973.

Special Panel Is Asked for **Probe of CIA**

(Continued from Page 1) fust never mentioned to us during their briefings," Mr. Clifford said These fellows obviously were operating with the greatest degree of secrecy."

"I can tell you," he added, "that whatever they did they did at their peril. If J. Edgar Hoover [the late director of the FBI] had heard of it, he would have come in blasting. It would have caused

Jurisdiction Defined

Even before the drafting of the 1947 National Security Act setting up the CIA, Mr. Clifford recalled, Hoover "laid the law down; The FBI was to be the sole egency of the government to handle matters:1 inside the continental United States."

Mr. Clifford, now the senior: partner in a Washington law firm. was at that time an attorney on the White House staff of the late President Harry Truman

It took careful negotiations inside the Truman administration, Mr. Clifford said, to achieve a consensus on the powere of the new CIA. "We very carefully carved out their functions," he recalled, to restrict CIA operations inside the United States.

Since then, he added, he knew of no secret White House directly tives that would give the CIA (1) it is any operational power in the United States, even in the case; of foreign espionage agents. "In | a secret agent comes to the United States," he said, "the CIA must immediately inform the

If the published allegations are = true, he said, "it means that the .--CIA just chose to disregard what: -the limits of the act were.".

The militant anti-Communist motivation of the U.S. govern-On CIA Reported Seized in Saigon

SAIGON, Dec. 26 (NYT). Immigration police tonight reportedly arrested John Marks, an American, who co-authored a controversial book entitled "The CIA and the Cult of Intelligence. which dealt in detail with the agency's operations in Indochina

No confirmation of the author's

arrest or details of the charges

could be obtained from the gov-

ernment or the U.S. Embasy. which is usually informed of such action against American citizens. But witnesses said they saw Mr. Marks and an American traveling companion, Barbara Guss, taken into custody by policamen at the home of sec American friend in Saigon, Mr. Marks was understood to have scientific arrived in South Vietnam Satur-Scientific day to do a week's research for

a magazine article. He had been in Vietnam 25 5 U.S. Foreign Service officer from 1966 until shortly after the Tet offensive in February, 1968. Then he was assigned to the State Department's Bureau of Intelligence and Research in Washington. With Victor Marchetti, who had

a 14-year career with the Central Intelligence Agency, Mr. Marks, wrote the book that the CIA such to have expurgated. The volume, published by Alfred A Knopf, appeared earlier this year with 168 passages deleted. A subst quent court ruling reinstated 149 of the deletions but the CIA 3 appealing the decision.

Fighting Erupts On French Isle

Police reinforcements have been sent to Mayotte, one of the Co-k Tank more Islands in the Indian Tank Ocean, after clashes between Ordered people wishing the island to re many of D main part of France, the French radio reported today. The disturbances followed Sui-

The disturbances followed Sunday's referendum on the issue in the sunday which the Comorians voted over whelmingly for independence.

Mayotte, a stronghold of the anti-independence Manorais the trend, went against the trend, however, voting 2-to-1 against cutting ties with France.

Mr. Nixon was determined to Flaine information - 7 rue de Villersexel - 75007 paris - tel. 548.30.40 - 30.80 et 544.17.65 - telex : 27366 otflaine paris

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scape From the Troubles

J.S. Family Provides Refuge or Two Boys From Belfast

3REWSTER, Minn., Dec. 26 YT).—For the Robert Haberin family, Christmas 1974 will down as the time of "the racle," when two boys from itset were allowed to join the bermans on their farm near 5 tranquil southern Minnesota yn of 500 to lead lives free m bombings, soldiers and fear. the soys are Larry McGlade. the Haberman farm as rt of a project for 120 Belfast ildren-60 Catholics and 60 otestants -sponsored by the bbing Minn Rotary Club, and

brother John, 14. It'e all quiet here," John said an incredulous time the other y as he sat in the Habermans' ing room. "Right before we left. Mast, 14 bombs went off in one y. Here you can go anywhere, here you couldn't go out of air district."

Jobiess Dock Worker

The McGlades, both very pand very stender, are among the me children of an memployed effect dock worker. John Mc-lade, and his wife, Mary, who orks as a cleaning woman. The mily lives in a four-room flat a Catholic district of Belfast. "Ever since Larry went home * August. I've beer corre-anding with his mother," 37-

ar-old Rosemary Haberman id. "She said it was very bad not safe for children in lfast. Finally, when the bombgs got worse, we asked if Larry d some of his other brothers ald come and live with us, and said yes."

It's a miracle, that's what it Mrs. Haberman added. "We ... feel that way."

. The two boys arrive t Dec. 13, ir air fares paid by the bermans. They will stay with Minnesota couple and their children, Tom, 12, and Stacy, "as long as they want to, s, Haberman said. She added it the boys have student visas, ich mrst be renewe' every ir up to the total of five years t their passports will allow m to remain in this country. 'All the Troubles'

and why did they come back.

America? My mother wantme to come back-she wantme to get away from all the uhles," Larry McGlade said in

lig Telescope 'roposed for se in Space

EW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT).ding scientific advisers to the Aeronautics and Space ninistration have recommended immediate start, despite budry stringency, on a longussed large space telescope oded to be flown shoard the med "shuttle" system in the

nly a few million dollars for - stific "new starts" is expected be available in the space icy's budget for the fiscal year nning in July, according to of the advisers, who are not ibers of the agency. He asked his name not be used. This ey should be used for the cope, the adviser said, because "a scientific idea whose time come. It just fits the shuttle

ie large space telescope would imilar to some of the largest ctor instruments on the h's surface. On shuttle flights, mants could visit it repeator even return it to earth repairs or adjustments.

ie recommendation was one unumber of new scientific rams proposed in a still unished report by the Space ace Board of the National lemy of Sciences.

Scientific Survey Craft

e board, headed by Richard ly of Harvard University, also ed starting, in the fiscal year ning in mid-1976, construc-of a scientific survey craft ! put into orbit over the north south poles of the moon,

y instruments on the craft d be used for detecting the ral radioactivity of chemical ents such as uranium and him in the surface of the n. The instruments who imitar to those flown above imar equatorial regions for time during the w days at a time during the ned Apollo missions.

le aim of the unmanned tal survey would be to the ther the findings in one m of the moon with the rest he lunar surface.

so recommended by the Space nce Board report was a solar rvation satellite during the peak in solar activity, rough-

aree years from now. Tank Inspection

Ordered in Japan

OKYO, Dec. 25 (AP).—OIl panies have been ordered to ext all their oil taoks ughout the nation to prevent her big oil leak the Minof Trade said today. he Mizushima refinery of the ubishi Oil Co. in southwest-

a thick brogue. "The bombings were getting worse and we missed a lot of school because the bus drivers were on strike."

John added: "My dad wanted me to come because I'm 14 and that's the age when boys start getting into trouble with the soldiers." He said that the soldiers arrested him once, for playing in an area that had been I mbed. They took me to the police station and my parents were alraid that the next time they might por me in a children's

"My favorite thing here is iceskating," said Larry, who was wearing a sweatshirt that said "We never did that in Ireland."

Nor were the brothers familiar with what has become one of Minnesota's great winter pas-times: snownobiling. The Habermans own a nowmobile and the tracks around their farmward indicate that it has been getting quite a workout lately.

The McGlade brothers are not

the only Belfast children who have returned to Minnesota to live after last summer's visit. Robert Cousins, 12, has returned to his host family, Eldon and Mary Vorhees, in Appleton, Minn., and several other Irish children are back with their host families for the holiday season only,

5 Children Expected

Nancy Timmerman, a former social worker who directed the Hibbing Rotary Club project last summer, predicted that by next summer five Irish children would he living ir Minnesots with their former host families, most of whom are of the same religious faith as the children.

Such projects have drawn criticism from people who think that, instead of fleeing their problems the Irish children of both faiths should be forced to learn to get along with each other in their own country.
Mrs. Haberman said about that

goal. "It would be great if it could really happen but evidently it John will be in the eighth grade at public school and Larry will

Recreation Room

be in the with grade.

The brothers share a bedroom ir the Jabermans' carpeted basement recreation room, which also includes a pool table, a television set, a bathroom and a 22-foot bar, complete with brass raff and spitcons, which Mr. Haberman calls "the longest private bar in Minnesota." Local reaction to the Irish boys

has been generally favorable, the Habermans said, although some persons, mostly children (of both feiths), have made disparaging remarks. "A lot of people ask us why we

did it." Mr. Haberman said. "It wasn't for conselves, I don't think. We just love mankind. I guess that covers it all."



BUTTONED-UP HOUSE-The Gene Stahovec family of Canaan, Conn., found that they saved \$100 on fuel bills last winter by covering half the exterior of their house with plastic. This year they covered the whole house, from eaves to foundation, with \$30 worth of plastic sheeting, and expect more fuel savings.

Ford Support Down to 42%

PRINCETON, N.J., Dec. 26 (AP). The number of American adults who approve of President Ford's performance in office has slipped to 42 per cent as his popularity ies to decline, according to

the latest Gallup poll. The polling organization said yesterday that 41 per cent of the respondents in a survey taken between Dec. 6 and Dec. 9 said they disapproved of Mr. Ford's performance and 17 per cent gave

In a similar survey of about 1,500 adults conducted just after the November congressional elections, 48 per cent of the respondents expressed approval, 33 per cent said they disapproved and 20 per cent offered no opinion.

The polling organization noted that former President Richard Nixon was in office more than four years before his popularity had declined to the point where as many disapproved of him as

Widespread concern over the national economy is a key reason for Mr. Ford's 29-point decline in popularity since he took office in August, the Gallup organization

Goodwill trips abroad have traditionally generated public sup-port for a president but the latest survey—taken after Mr. Ford's meeting with the Soviet Communist party leader, Leonid Bresh-ney, in Vladivostok, and his trips to Korea and Japan-shows no such trend, Gallup said.
"In fact," it said, "Ford's efforts

abroad are generating some criticism among a public whose focus of concern is currently inward on economic and other domestic

Easterners Rush to Get Jobs In New Calif. Administration

—"Go West, young man, go West." These words of advice from Horace Greeley to herald the opportunities in California more than a century ago have a new meaning today.

A surprisingly large number of

Easterners are following the admonition and are after jobs in the administration of California's governor-elect, Edmund Brown jr. There are at least two dozen cabinet-level officials in other states who have expressed varying degrees of interest in coming out here," Anthony Kline, a close

friend of Mr. Brown, reported. .. The 36-year-old Mr. Kline, a San Francisco lawyer who is appointments secretary for the Democratic governor-elect and is helping him pick hundreds of key officials, said he was astounded at the number and quality of the applicants who want to be part of the Brown administra-

Among them, Mr. Kline said, are the victims of the defeats of two governors, John Gilligan in Ohio, a Democrat, and Francis Sargent in Massachusetts, a

Republican. Impressive People

"It seems that half of the GIIligan and the Sargent staffs are looking for work," Mr. Kline said. "We are getting some incredible applications - university presidents, corporate executives at a top level, people from Washington, bank vice-presidents, an awful lot of impressive people—and sub-stantial numbers from outside the

Whether many out-of-staters will land jobs in the Brown ad-

SACRAMENTO, Dec. 26 (NYT). ministration is hard to say, reported David Jensen, the governor-elect's press secretary, bot he added that he would not be surprised if "there are quite a

> Mr. Jensen would not name any of those who have applied, but one report was that Herbert Denenberg, Pennsylvania's consumer adviser who had been state insurance commissioner, was seeking an appointment.

> Mr. Denenberg, however, said, "I haven't applied. I sent Brown a letter and told him I could advise him on the kind of person he would need as insurance commissioner. I'm just trying to be helpful."

> A governor's appointment power in California covers about 2,200 jobs and Mr. Brown has made it clear that he will go slow in filling the positions.
> "Our attitude is that we are not

> going to sweep clean on Jan. 7." Mr. Kline said. "We want to find out who's who first."

Gunman Assassinates Bangladesh Politician

DACCA Dec. 26 (Reuters).—An Awami League member of Parlia-ment in the northern Bangladesh district of Kushtia was shot to death by an unidentified gunman

A district official said Golam Kibria was at prayer at his home village of Kumarkhali when he was shot three times. He died instantly. Mr. Kibria is the sixth legislator to be killed by un-known assailants during the last

Goals Now Seen Unattainable

EightNixonFoundation Aides In U.S. Survey Urge Operations Be Closed

By Howard Seelye

items, such as furniture, files and

At the Whittier College trustees

Three foundation trustees are

on trial in Washington for mat-

ters relating to the Watergate

cover-up. They are John Ehrlich-

man HR Haldeman and John

Mitchell A fourth, Herbert Kalm-

bach, is serving a prison sentence

for collecting illegal campaign

associated with the foundation

made it clear that there would have been no move to dissolve the

body if Mr. Nixon had objected.

London

Mexico City

Bermuda

really works.

Monte Carlo

San Juan

round with the heat.

Bacardi, the best still are.

Box 720, Hamilton, Bermuda.

Rio de Janeiro

being seen with.

dry off at a posh resort.

of Bacardi and club soda.

With ginger ale. Sparkling way to.

C Los Angeles Times

trustees of the college,

contributions.

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 26.-Eight history project and a few other trustees of the Richard Nixon Foundation have recommended

a Nixon library and museum,

dissolution are Leonard Fire-stone, president; Jack Drown, treasurer; Patricla Hitt, vicechairman of the board of executive trustees, and Robert Finch who served as secretary of health, education and welfare and as counselor to Mr. Nixon.

25-member board must agree. the foundation last week in a letter to the trustees, Mrs. Hitt

tion- as an assistant accretary of She outlined the mission of the nonprofit foundation as "undertaking the creation and perpetuation of a presidential library and

for being able to carry out that mission in the foreseeable future are unfortunately clouded at this

'Onfercent State'

The foundation which Mrs. Hitt said "has been in a quiescen state for a considerable period of time," required funds for studies, surveys, supplies, office space, equipment, travel expenses and advisory services to an oral history project conducted from 1971 to 1973 by Whittier College in California.

Army Plans to Make Nerve Gas

Rep. Les Aspin, D-Wia, said yesterday that the Army either is ignoring a congressional directive that nerve gas activities be limit-

An Army spokesman said last night that he could not respond to questions about the allegations until he gets in touch with offi-cials involved in chemical war-

ment, said he was besing his as-

eartions on a Dec. 11 entry in the Commerce Department's Business Daily, a listing of government contract notices. The entry was a query to chemical companies about their willingness to convert their facilities to produce "ton quantities" of two chemicals, di-methyl polysulfide and ethyl 2disopropylaminosthyl. An Aspin aid said these chemicals are the components of a nerve gas called

records that the foundation be dissolved The oral history consists of and that its assets be turned interviews with relatives and friends of the former president over to Whittier College. Those supporting the recom-mendation believe there is now and is understood to cover the first 30 years of his life, None little chance that the foundation of the assets of the foundation include materials from the Nixon

can achieve its goal-creation of Among the trustees calling for

To close out foundation opera tions, at least 13 members of the Mrs. Hitt proposed dissolving

served in the Nixon administra-

museum for the collection and study of papers and memorabilia

of the 37th president of the United States," But, she said, "the prospects

As a result, the foundation's assets consist only of materials and studies developed by the oral

Rep. Aspin Says

WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 (AP) -A member of the House Armed Services Committee has charged that the Army is lining up manufacturers for nerve gas.

ed to research or it plans to try to persuade Congress to change

Rep. Aspin said he would seek emergency hearings on the matter when the new Congress convenes

fare programs. Rep. Aspin, in a written etate-



After Gate-Crashing by 'Bomber'

White House to Review Security Program

-Officials said today that they expected to review and improve White House security measure following yesterday's gate-crash-ing by a self-proclaimed "meswho kept guards at bay

for hours with bogus explosives. Tressury Secretary William Si-mon said that the incident, which occurred 10 months after a young GI crashed a stolen Army heli-copter onto the White House lawn demonstrates the need "to see how similar things could be prevented from happening again," Mr Simon also commended the Secret Service, a Treasury Department agency, for its "pro-fessional" handling of yeterday's intruder, who rammed his automobile through a closed White House gate.

President Ford and his family were -way on a skiing vacation in Vail, Colo. Officials there said that there would he no change in security arrangements at the ski

A Secret Service spokesman said that, because the President was in Colorado, White House guards had reacted in a "compassionate" way toward the intruder yesterday.

No shots were fired during the tense four-hour confrontation as the man, wearing makeshift Arab garb and wired to what guards feared were explosives, stood near the north portico where presidents frequently greet risiting foreign dignitaries.

After he surrendered, the Secret Service said that agents found that the intruder, identified as Marshall Fields, 25, of sub-urban Silver Spring, Md., had no Fields the son of a deceased

State Department official who had served in Arab countries, was taken to a mental bospital for In a rambling statement mailed recently to several news orga-

meeting on Dec. 2, a resolution was adopted indicating the willingness of the college to secept and administer the foundation Chile Frees Daughter Of Professor in U.S. Four members of the Nixon foundation board also serve as

SANTIAGO, Dec. 26 (AP),-The 18-year-old daughter of a professor at State University of New York has traveled to Spain after being jailed in Chile for

alleged Marxist subversion. Government authorities said Beatriz Castedo Mira, daughter of Prof. Leopoldo Castedo of the Stonybrook, N.Y., campus of the university, and three other women left for Spain yesterday after receiving safe-conduct Technically, Mr. Nixon has no legal role in deciding the future of the foundation but those close-The four hold Spanish nation-

ality and had been detained at verious times since September. All were accused of having links to the clandestine Revolutionary Left Movement, known as MIR. nizations a man identifying him-self as Fields had indicated that he would take some sort of action against the government on Christmas Day, declaring, "I am the messiah to those who wish to believe."

Earl Drescher, chief of the Executive Protective Service, said, "I'm sure there will be studies and evaluation of this incident." Mr. Simon said one of the questions to be considered by security officials would be whether to put up stronger gates. Mr. Drescher said security ab-

solute enough to rule out the possibility of a similar intrusion probably would be unattainable without turning the White House into "an armed camp."

Inmates Release Hostages in U.S. Prison Uprising

LORTON, Va., Dec. 26 (UPI). -Rebellious maximum - security inmates at Lorton Reformatory, armed with butcher knives, released their last seven hostages unharmed today, ending a 20hour siege of the prison mess

A spokesman for the District of Columbia Department of Cor-rections, which operates the prison about 30 miles south of Washington, said the hostages, all guards, were freed after federal prosecutors and attorneys for the inmates agreed on a letter promising a careful study of the incident before ringleaders were prosecuted.

But the document fell far short of a written guarantee, which the prisoners demanded. that come of the inmates would fece trial for their role in the uprising, which began yesterday with an escape attempt that was partially thwarted.

Earlier today, the prisoners had released three of the original 10 hostages seized when a dozen prisoners tried to escape. Only four managed to get past the prison perimeter and the others took the hostages and seized control of the dining hall.

White House security men and police, who took him to St. Elizabeth's Hospital for observation before any charges are fil-ed. A Secret Service spokesman said that the process was ex-pected to take at least five days. Last Feb. 17. a 20-year-old Army private, Robert Preston, landed a stolen helicopter on the

amid a hail of gunfire from Preston stole the chopper from Fort Meade, Md., flew it to Washington. buzzed both the Capitol and the Washington Monument and touched down twice on the White House lawn before he was apprehended. Then-President Richard Nixon was away at the time.

Preston was sentenced by a military court to six months at hard labor and fined \$2,400.

Soares Goes to India After Visiting Somalia

MOGADISHU, Somalia, Dec. 26 (AP).—Portuguese Foreign Min-ister Mario Soares left for India today after conferring with the chairman of the Organization of African Unity, President Moham-

med Siad Barre of Somalia. Mr. Soares and the OAU chairman discussed the progress of decolonization and the normali zation of ties. Meanwhile, the Foreign Min-

istry in Belgrade announced that Mr. Soares would visit Yugoslavia



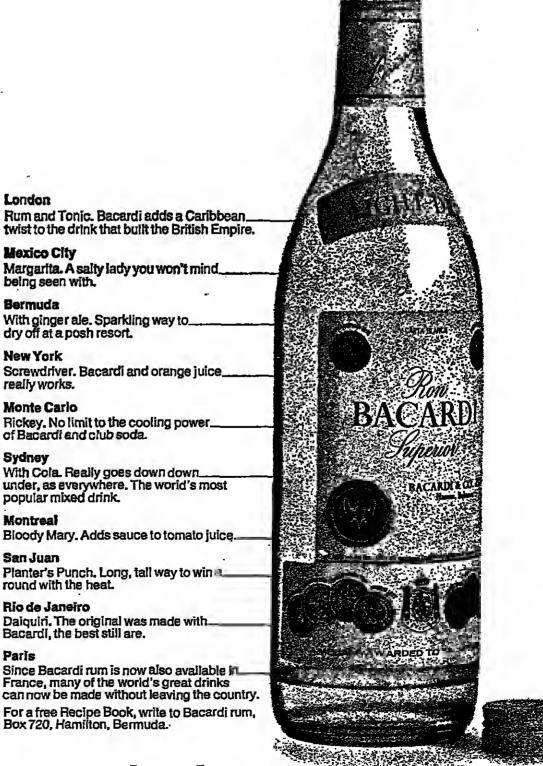
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Soviet Rural Inhabitants Get Falls to Reds Reassurances on Passports

By Christopher S. Wren

MOSCOW, Dec. 26 (NYT).- not clear whether they could do The Soviet minister of internal affairs, Nikolai Shchelokov, asserted today that collective and stete farm worke s would b entitled to the new Russian internal passports, putting them on an equal footing with the rest of the Scriet population.

Several articles quoting Mr. Shchelokov and two of his aides in the Soviet press today, following yesterday's announcement of a 'ew internal passport system, help : clear up confusion caused by an original decree on the subject which was approved Aug. 28 by the Supreme Soviet.

Moscow's pizctice has been to tie farm workers to the countryside by not issuing them internal presents required for travel within the Soviet Union. According a Western political specialists here, a misunderstanding that this had oot changed was caused by obscure language in the origin I uecree, which was clarified somewhat by announcements yes-terday and today. No Social Status

The significance of the new procedure for rural inhabitants was underscored by the disclosure to a that the new internal passports will no longer designate social tate traditionally peasant, worker and 'ntellectual-which has attached a stigma to tha agricultural workers, who account for about a third of the Soviet

While the new ruling theoretically makes it easier for rural people to leave the farm, it was still

Algeria Appoints Interior Minister

ALGIERS, Dec. 26 (AP) .-- President Houeri Boumedienne has appointed Col. Mohammed Ben Ahmad, a prominent 45-year-old career army officer, as interior minister to succeed Ahmed Mede-ghri, who died Dec 10 after what was officially described as an accident, the government has an-

Col. Ben Ahmad was commander of the Constantine military region comprising most of eastern Algeria. He is a member of the Revolutionary Council that has ruled Algeria by decree since The original 26 members of the council have been reduced by death, exile and dissension to less than 12.

Blizzard Hits Iceland

REYKJAVIK, Dec. 26 (Reuters).-A blizzard Tuesday buried the eastern Iceland fishing town of Neskaupsstadur, where 12 persons were killed by ava-lanches last Friday. The blizzard also cut telephone and power

so in practice. The most im-mediate effect of the new passports, which will be given out from 1976 to 1981, may be simply to enhance the self-image of col-

lective and state farmers. Some disservement also remained as to whether the rural inhabitants would actually be issued the passports if they were not leaving their local administrative region for more than 45 days.

The Soviet government had announced the new passport procedures at a time when it has been trying to prevent rural inhabitants from migrating to the cities. It is possible that the new measure may make it easier to shift workers from rural areas where there is a surplus of labor to where it is in short supply.

It may also be intended to encourage rurai young people to move to areas like Siberia and the far north which the government is trying to develop, by eliminating much of the bureaucratic red tane.

Creation of Cities

The first deputy minister of internal affairs, Viktor Papetin, appeared to suggest this itre in several Soviet newspapers, when he said that the new passport system was necessitated by the current movement "of a considerable oart of the population" and by the creation of cities and industrial centers.

In a bylined article today in the Communist party newspaper, Pravda, Mr. Shchelokov explained at the outset that the new passport 'is introduced for the country's citizens regardless of where they live, in cities or rural areas, and where they work, at the collective farm, state farm, factory

Priority for receiving the new passport, according to today's reports, will be given youths attaining the age of 16, then demohilized servicemen, those leaving rural areas for more than 45 days and those changing their names. Issuing of the new passports will begin first in Moscow. While the passport is required for internal travel, it cannot be used to go abroad.

3,000 in Germany Face War Crimes Trials

DUSSELDORF, Dec. 26 (AP). -About 3,000 persons in West Germany are suspected of Nazi war crimes and face legal proceedings which should last until-at least 1980, the Jewish Press Service said this week.

The service said that 77,820 Nazi war crime investigations had been carried out in West Germany since the end of World Wa- II and that 6,375 sentences had been meted out.

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Fourth Town In S. Vietnam

Saigon Fears a Drive Against Vital Route 1

SAIGON, Dec. 26 (NYT) .- The Saigon military command today announced the fall of the fourth district town since the beginning of stepped-up Communist attacks three weeks ago. The command said that Tanh

Linh district town in Binh Tuy Province, 70 miles northeast of Saigon, was overrun vesterday afternoon after being shelled and attacked by ground troops. Seventy-three defenders of the

district town, which was besieged Monday managed to straggle to safety but there was no word about the remaining 250 men Before the attacks began, the town had a population of about 12.000. The fall of Tanh Linh marks

a further deterioration of security in the provinces east of Seigon, which some analysts believe is one target of a planned Communist drive in the southern part of the

The aim of euch a drive in the eastern provinces, some analysts speculate, would be to put pressure on Route I, the vital artery that runs up the coast to the rest

of the country.

The command also said that in isolated Phuoc Long Province, north of Saigon, Communist troops had penetrated the military headquarters of Don Luan district town, which has been under attack for more than a week.

Close fighting was said to be continuing inside the little town itself, but the command had no further details. The government has lost two district towns or county seats-in Phuoc Long Province in the last two weeks. A third district capital fell in the Mekong Delta province of Chuong

Israel Suspends El Al Operations

TEL AVIV, Friday, Dec. 27 (UPI).—The government today closed down El Al airline's worldwide operations indefinitely in a dispute with line maintenance workers over a slowdown.

El Al's president, Mordechai Ben-Ari, said that the shutdown would remain in effect until the 500 line maintenance workers declared publicly that they would not continue the work slowdown.

The slowdown, which started yesterday, had delayed departure of the state-owned airline's planes from Ben-Gurion International Airport by as much as

Philippine Typhoon

MANILA, Dec. 26 (Reuters) .-Seventeen persons died after a typhoon struck the province of Sorsogon, south of here, according to reports yesterday.

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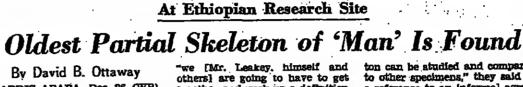
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By David B. Ottaway ADDIS ABABA, Dec. 26 (WP). An international team of scientists working in the central Afar Depression of northeast Ethiopia has found the partial ekeleton of 3-million-year-old hominid that it claims is "the most complete early-man discovery ever made in

At a news conference here last weekend, Donald Johanson, an anthropologist from Case Western Reserve University in Ohio, and Maurice Taieb of the National Center for Scientific Research in Paris announced the unparalleled find and presented the fossilized bones of what they believe was a small hominid of little more than three feet in height.

The two scientists, joint leaders of a 17-member team comprising Ethiopians, Frenchmen. Germans and Americans, refused deliber-ately to say that the skeleton belonged to the genus homo from which modern man descended. They are trying to avoid further controversy with Richard Leakey, son of the late British archaeologist Louis S. B. Leakey, who has contested their claims to have found specimens of early man in the absence of craniums.

In an interview, Mr. Johanson said that Lucy, as the Western members of the team call the female hominid (the Ethiopians named her denkenesh (meaning "you are wonderful"), was "either a small home or a small austra-lopithecus." The latter creature is believed to have been contemporray to home.

The American anthropologist said at the news conference that we [Mr. Leakey, himself and others] are going to have to get together and work up a definition of what homo really is . . . At the moment there is really no

He said he is going to Nairobi to show the specimen to Mr. Leakey and discuss its identification with him before returning to the United States:

LAWN MOWERS—The Chamber of Commerce of Cannes, France, has decided to

put 600 sheep to work mowing the grass on parking areas of the Cannes-Mande-

lien airport. It was decided that keeping the flock was cheaper than other upkeep.

It is clear that the Hadar site in the Afar Depression is becoming the most important in all of Africa and probably the entire world for understanding the earliest stages of man's evolutionary past of 2 million to 4 million years ago.

A team member said at the news conference that Lucy was the earliest most complete hominid skeleton ever found in the world" and predicted it would "shake the world of anthropol-OCY."

pieces of the skeleton found Nov. 24 at Hadar by Mr. Johanson and one of his students, Thomas Gray, were scattered over a 20-square-yard area.

The parts recovered include some hand, wrist and ankle bones; most of the right arm, most of the legs; a mandible with some teeth; a few skull parts; ribs; parts of the backbone and a half pelvis with a sacrum. altogether, they represent nearly 40 per cent of a human skeleton, according to Mr. Johanson,

It was the features of the pelvis and the sacrum that led Mr. Johanson to the conclusion that the specimen is a female. The individual was extremely

no taller than about 3 to 3 1/2 . feet," Mr. Johanson and Mr. Taleb said in a prepared statethe moment identification of this specimen's affinities has not been attempt-

small in size and most likely was

ed. We prefer to reserve judg-ment until all parts of the skele-Russia to Provide Aid On Subway for Sofia

VIENNA, Dec. 26 (Reuters).— The Soviet Union has agreed to build a subway in Sofia, the Bulgarian capital, the BTA news agency reported today. Soviet aid in the first 13-mile

spur of the system was promised in an agreement signed by Soviet Deputy Premier Mikhail Lesechko, who left Sofia today after a four-day visit, BTA said. Construction will start in 1976.

ton can be atudied and compared to other specimens," they said in a reference to an informal agree-ment that they have reached with Mr. Leakey about any further

discoveries at Hadar. The site where the bones were found is known as Locality 288 and consists of a layer of sandstone which has vielded a vast wealth of fossils, including those of rodents, crocodiles, pigs, elephants, gazelles and even crab

They have determined that the age of the sediment, based on the dating of volcanic lava in it, is 8.01 million to 3.25 million years. "The geological setting and the animals living with the 288 specimen suggest that the environment was related : to a each of a vast lake that existed in the Afar 3 million years ago."

The team in this year alone has discovered parts of 10 different hominids in as many different sites and, according to Mr. Taleb, whose specialty is geology, they are from five different time

At a news conference here Oct. 25, the team presented its first major findings at Hadar-a complete upper jaw, half an upper jaw and a half mandible all with teeth-which they estimated were somewhere between 8 million and 4 million years old.

Lisbon Retires More Generals

LISBON, Dec. 26 (Reuters). The Portuguese armed forces this week placed 11 more generals on the reserve lists. . The action was taken under a law-lowering the retirement age for officers

The high command said the retirements would rejuvenate the armed forces but observers here believed that they also were aimed at purging military conserva-tives opposed to the ieftist in-fluence of the Armed Forces Movement, which engineered the

One of those affected was Gen. Jose Bettencourt Rodrigues, governor and commander in Portuguese Guinea from Sep-tember, 1973, until the April military coup, when all military commanders in overseas territories were replaced. Another was Gen. Tomas Basto Machado, who served as commander in chief in Mozambique from July 1973, until the coup.

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News Analysis

OPEC, The Biggest Cartel: North Unassailable While United

By John M. Goshko

VIENNA, Dec. 26 (WP).—When Those who did dismissed it as a five Third World countries banded quarreling collection of Middle together in 1960 to form the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, no one dreamed that they were creating what would become the most powerful cartel in modern history.

Yet, as the world has learned in recent months, that is precisely what OPEC is: Its members, now grown to 13 countries, control 85 per cent of the world's crude oil exports. By acting in concert, they are able to dictate the price that all purchasers must pay for

Since October, 1973, OPEC has made the term "energy crisis" a household phrase by using its power to force a five-fold increase in oil prices. The result has put almost every country that uses oil under a cloud of economic uncertainty more ominous thananything since the Depression of

In the rich industrial nations, the energy squeeze has raised fears that two decades of prosperity could be wiped out by runaway inflation and stagnating growth. In underdeveloped countries that do not have their own oll resources, it has awakened the specter of possible national bank-ruptcy and mass starvation.

Behind these considerations is the question whether the course set by OPEC will lead to a fundamental reorganization of the world economy—one that would see the wholesale transfer of wealth from the United States, Western Europe and Japan, to those lands with great pools of off underground.

It is quite an achievement for an organization that Western diplomats and businessmen once refused to take seriously. For most of its 14 years, few people knew that OPEC even existed.

Giacómo Devoto. Leading Italian Linguist, Is Dead

FLORENCE, Dec. 26 (AP),-Giacomo Devoto, 77, a leading Italian linguist and philologist-and former director of the Crus-Academy of Language, died

He had been a professor of linguistics at several Italian universities during his long career, He also was the author of numerous books on the Italian language. . . . He sponsored the publication of

a historical dictionary of the Italian language, a book which is still in preparation by several

Jacob-N. Blanck NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT) -- Jacob Nathaniel Blanck, 68, a bibliographer and author, died

Monday at Jamaica Plain, Mass, At the time of his death he was work on the seventh and eighth volumes of a bibliography of American literature, published by Yale University Press.

The first volume came out in 1955. The objective is to cover 35,000 works by 300 major American authors.

Dr. K. Albert Harden

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT) .--Dr. K. Albert Harden, 69, former dean of Howard University's Col-lege of Medicine, died Tuesday in washington hespital.

Dr. Harden, a specialist in chest diseases, received his medical education at the University of Michigan. He joined the faculty of Howard in 1941 and served as dean from 1966 to 1970. At the time of his death, he was a pro-fessor of medicine at the school.

Eastern "camel shelkhdoms" and

Latin-American "banana re-

leains!

OPEC was founded after seven of the big multinational oil companies got together in 1959 and unilaterally cut the price that they were paying to the oilproducing states. Stung by this high-handed treatment, the original five members Saudi Arabia. Iran, Iraq, Kuwait and Venemet in Baghdad and decided "to create an organization for regular consultation and for the coordination of oil colleies.

Throughout the 1960s, however, the members seemed intent on proving the contention of the international companies that they were too divided and unsophisticated to forge a united from: But powerful pressures were building up beneath the surface of the outwardly docile organiestion.

New oil finds and the granting of independence to former Euroan colonies led to a steady rise in membership. Now, in addition to the five charter members, the OPEC roster includes Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Libya, Nigeria. Qatar and the United Arab Emirates.

Surge of Nationalism

Even more important was the surge of nationalism that began to make itself felt in many OPEC countries. Invariably, this took the form of demands that control of natural resources should be taken away from foreign companies

Then, in 1970, the chain of events began that was to totally transform OPEC. The radical Col. Monmer Qadhafi seized power in Libya and immediately put the squeeze ou the oil companies for substantially higher prices and revenues. At the same time, world demand for oil began outstripping supply and changing a buyers' market into a sellers'

Encouraged by these developments, the other OPEC members finally buried their differences and gained the upper hand over the oil companies. Now, it was OPEC rather than the companies that dictated the terms. The final proof of OPEC's new-

found ability to deal from a position of unassailable strength came with the Arab-Israeli war of October, 1973. First, the Arab members turned the Middle East crisis into a global trauma by cutting production and imposing an embargo against the United States and other countries. The entire membership cashed

in on the resulting panic and acrambling for supplies by driving the price of crude skyward. The biggest jumps took place in the three-month period that began with the Middle East fighting. Since then, OPEC has eased the pace and pressure of its price increases somewhat but not enough to let the world forget how dependent it is on OFEC oil fast, OPEC's current attitudes and activities often seem like a mad-dening blend of sophistication and

naïveté. It is rather like a giant learning to flex its muscles, still unsure of the limits of its strength. Usually, OPEC seems to take the line that it does not have

to worry short anyone's opinion. It will not even negotiate directly with the oil companies. Prices are set at the ministers' meetings and then announced flatly, without any right of appeal.

Two ministers have emerged as the cartel's most important figures: Saudi Arabia's Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani and Iran's Jamshid Amouzegar. They represent respectively the world's biggest and second-biggest oil-exporting countries.

Both are also prime examples of the new generation of worldly, highly trained technocrats who now call the tune in many of the oil-producing countries. Like so many others of the breed, they are American-educated.
Within the cartel, Mr. Amou-

zegar heads that faction which has consistently pressed for ever higher prices.

In public, Mr. Yamani usually agrees that oil prices are too high In recent months, he has given several interviews and made innumerable statements about how his government is working to bring prices down.
But the price keeps increasing

and sources in the Saudi Arabian delegation are always saying that they were unable to prevent it. OPEC's success so far has been due to the ability of the members to maintain a common front on pricing policy and to back it up with the implied threat that anyone opposing this could find the spigot turned off.

Until now, both the governments of the consuming countries and the oil companies have not opposed the cartel or probed for weakness in its common front and no one has been able to create a united front of consumers. In the meantime, those who want OPEC's oil will have to go on paying OPECs price.

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NATO Seeks Ways to Defend North Sea Oil Pumping Rigs

By Drew Middleton

general offensive in Central Eu-

There are 33 British and 14 Norwegian oil and gas fields in

the North Sea extending from the Leman field northeast of

Great Yarmouth in England to the untapped Thistle field west

of Bergen in Norway. The Nor-

wegians believe in addition that the continental shelf, extending

into the Barents Sea north of

Norway toward the Spitsbergen

archipelago, holds rich oil depos-

The fields promise energy in-

dependence for Norway and Britain and relief from depen-

dence on Arab oil for other NATO

Planners have concluded that the first defense should be a

multinational force of helicopters

and high-speed patrol vessels operating from British and Con-

tinental ports. But they concede that this force may not suffice. "It's so damned easy," a British

officer said. "They register the

times of our patrols and then, after a helicopter or a patrol

ship has made its inspection, clos

in, put a charge on one of the legs of a rig and leave. The

charge blows, the rig is crippled. We can't afford standing pairols

Patrol Craft Urged

is considering stronger forces to patrol the oil fields. Advisers

have recommended the develop-

ment of a fast patrol boat capable of carrying a group of comman-dos to defend rigs. The British and other NATO

members are also concerned by

repeated infringement of interna-tional law by Soviet intelligence-

gathering trawlers. In recent

months several have approached to within 50 feet of North Ses

The Russians have displayed

their concern over Norwegian oil

explorations in the Barents Sea in

military publications. These ar-

ticles stress the importance to

Soviet naval strategy of the area

between Bear Island and Nor-

way's North Cape.

The Soviet northern fleet, which includes the great majority of submarines armed with ballist-

ic missiles, uses this passage to

reach the Atlantic Ocean and the

Platforms on the oil rigs could

be used for surveillance of Soviet

craft moving in and out of bases

in the Kola Peninsula. This

would be easier and cheaper than

the patrol flights now made out

of Finmark, Norway's northern-

Mediterranean Sea.

most province.

The British Ministry of Defense

around every rig."

countries in northwest Europe

global huclear war.

LONDON, Dec. 26 (NYT). Six members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organizati 1 are planning a defense of pumping rigs in the ol and gas fields of the North Sea against possible attack by soch terrorist groups as the Irish Republican Army and the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Britain, West Germany, Nor-way, Denmark, the Netherlands. and Belgium are participating in a staff study of measures to defend these ocean installations. They are vulnerable and protection against sabotage of the rigs: is the immediate concern of those participating in the study, according to NATO officials.

NATO naval officers also embe prepared, in a crisis with the Soviet Union, for a possible Rus-sian neval "guerrilia war." sian neval "guerrilla war," Threat of Offensive

The Soviet leadership would assume an officer said, that NATO would besitate to respond to such attacks by unleashing a

Jewish Activists **Deliver Petition** To Soviet Agency

MOSCOW, Dec. 26 (UPD :--Jewish activists presented a peti-tion to the Suprame Boviet this week asking for the release of Jews sentenced four years ago for attempting to hijack an airplane in the Soviet Union.

Although Jewish sources said that the KGB political police earlier warned that a gathering at the Supreme Soviet would be considered provocatory, there

were no incidents.
The Jews, numbering about 45, entered the reception office of the Supreme Soviet in a group, waited for about 25 minutes for the arrival of their spokesman Alexander Lunts, then handed

over the petition. It contained about 300 signatures, Mr. Lamis said.

The petitioners also protested that authorities prevented several Jews from coming to Moscow from Kishinev and Leningrad to join in the appeal. The Jews left the building pesceably. There was little evidence of security forces around the building.

Budapest Epidemic Step BUDAPEST, Dec. 26 (AP).--Hungarian authorities, apparently fearing a flu epidemic, barred all visitors from Budapest hospitals

beginning Tuesday.



A British oil-drilling platform in the North Sea.

Hijacker Says He Seized Airliner Because He Was Afraid of Robbers

ROME, Dec. 26 (UPI) .- A Czechoslovak-born Canadian said he tried to hijack an Air India. jumbo jet on Christmas Day beause he feared he might be rob-

Ford Opens Up Little League Games to Girls

VAIL, Colo., Dec. 26 (AP). President Ford has signed into law a bill formally opening the Little League baseball program to participation by girls.

Press Secretary Ronald Nessen said that the league's federal charter is changed to refer to "young people" rather than boys, In addition, the new law deletes a reference to the promotion of "manhood" among league players.

The league sought the changes after being confronted with numerous lawsuits seeking to open the program bed by other passengers, police said today.

Jozef Homolov, 30, awaited further questioning in a Rome

Homolov burst into the cocknit of the Boeing 747 over Athens and threatened Capt. A.M. Kapur with a pocket knife. He told Capt. Kapur to crash the plane, carrying 155 persons, into central

Two stewards overpowered Homolov and the plane landed safely. Homolov, who suffered slight head cuts, was the only person injured. The jumbo jet was flying from Bombay to New York with stops in Beirut, Rome, Paris and London.

Police said Homolov told Rome airport security chief Ugo Macera that, while he was changing money at Bombay airport before boarding the Air India flight on a round - trip Toronto - Bombay ticket, he began to feel that he was being followed by two or three persons.

Homolov told Mr. Macera he thought the persons might be boarding his plane with the intention of robbing him, police said, and he made the hijack attempt to draw attention to himself for his own protection.

Seoul Risks Further Inflation In Bid to Stem Joblessness

By Fox Butterfield

At the same time, the whole-

Most officials agree, however,

that the government's figures are probably low and that the real

increases for this year are likely to be more than 50 per cent for

wholesale prices and 40 per cent

According to an official in the

valuation of the won to about

480 to the dollar may help South

Korea gain as much as \$400 mil-

The official, who asked not to be identified, could "not deny that inflation may be speeded

Move on Press Charged ,

charged today that the govern-

measure to suppress the press.

Party spokesman Lee Talk Dong

said in a statement that big ad-

vertisers had been canceling ad-

vertising contracts with the lead-

ing national daily, Donga Ilbo,

"without any convincing reasons' during the last few days.

Donga Libo, which claims a circulation of 600,000, is known

for its strong criticism of the

Japan Reports

Holdout Found

In Indonesia

TOKYO, Dec. 26 (UPI).-A

man who says he is a Japa-

nese soldier who has hidden

in the jungles since the end

of World War II has been

found in Indonesia, the Japa-

A spokesman for the Health

and Welfare Ministry said

that the man was taken into

custody on Morotai, Indo-

nesia's northernmost island in

the Moluccas group. The man

identified himself as Teruo

Nakamura, 57.

nese government said today.

onomic Planning Board, the de-

for consumer prices.

lion in exports.

SHOUL, Dec. 28 (NYT). plants, where most of Korea's While other nations have hesitat. 2 million factory workers are ed between fighting inflation or recession, the South Korean govsale price index has shot up by ernment has recently adopted a strong program designed to stim-ulate the economy and avoid 37.5 per cent and the consumer price index by 23.8 per cent from memployment even at the risk

As part of the program, Seoul devalued its currency, the won, on Dec. 8, to bolster slumping sales of the nation's export in-

The government's anti-recessionary program, one of the most clear-cut adopted anywhere, also involves a public works appropriation of \$60 million a 30-per-cent rise in salaries for government and military personnel, eased export credits and special government funds to buy up unused

"It is a deliberate tilt in favor of stopping recession, because unemployment is what the government is most worried about, a Western economist said. "But it is a calculated gamble, because if the world economy continues to go downhill, things are going to be even worse for Korea."

South Korea's problems after a decade of better than 10-percent annual growth-16.5-percent growth last year—stem from its almost total dependence on importing raw materials and relying on its cheap labor to turn them into finished goods for export.

Under the dual impact of increased commodity prices, especially oil, and a slump in demand by Japan and the United States, its major trading partners, South Korea's industrial production has dropped more than 9 per cent since June.

Although the government does not keep accurate statistics on unemployment, some businessmen and economists estimate that about 90,000 to 100,000 workers have been laid off in the last few months, with many more suffering cuts in pay. The problem has been particularly acute new textile and electronics

Ireland to Campaign For British Tourists

eign currency.

LONDON, Dec. 26 (UPI).-Despite the recent offensive of bombings throughout Britain, the Irish Tourist Board said this week that next year it will launch a £750,000 (\$1.8-million) campaign to attract \$18,000 British visitors to the republic. Officials predict that next year

According to officials at the ministry, a former Japanese British visitors will account for approximately \$105,6 million of Army private first class of the the \$498,4 million expected in same name has been listed as overall tourist revenue. Tourism is Ireland's main source of formissing since a battle on Morotai on March 5, 1945.



Takeo Miki

Miki Discloses Personal Assets Of \$1.05 Million

TOKYO, Dec. 26 (AP).-In an unparalleled move, Premier Takeo Miki today made public his per-SEOUL Dec. 26 (Reuters) .-- The sonal assets. They totaled about 316 million yen (\$1.05 million), opposition New Democratic party including real estate, stocks and ment was applying pressure on businesses to withdraw newspabank deposits. per advertisements in a new

Mr. Miki told newsmen, "I decided to disclose my assets willingly, out of special consideration for the circumstances in which the change of administrations took place, though this is the first attempt in Japan and not even customary abroad."

Mr. Miki's real estate holdings were valoed at \$680,000, his stocks at \$300,000 and his bank deposits at \$20,000. The figures for real estate and stocks are what Mr. Miki paid, a spokesman

Mr. Miki took over the premier's post on Dec. 8 from Kakuei Tanaka, who resigned under fire over alleged use of public office to amass a private

Thai Aide's Wife Abducted, Freed

BANGKOK, Dec. 26 (Reuters). -Armed men today kidnapped the wife of a former That deputy foreign minister and held her for a short period until police released her.

Police said that Mrs. Ravi Kittikachorn, wife of police Maj. Gen. Sanga Kittikachorn, brother of former Premier Thanom Kittikachorn, was seized in her home near Lamphun, 485 miles north of Bangkok.

Police caught the kidnappers when their car was stopped at a roadblock and set Mrs. Ravi free. Nine men were arrested. Police said that they did not know the motive for the kidnapping.

Ethiopia Said To Seize U.S. Agency's Aide Eritrean Has Failed To Show Up at USIS

ADDIS ABABA, Dec. 25 (Reuters).—A 35-year-old Eritrean working with the U.S. Information Service here has been arrested, apparently on suspicion of being an agent of the seces-sionist Eritrean Liberation Front, usually reliable sources here said today.

The front has been fighting for the secession of Eritrea—former-ly a federal state with a large degree of autonomy-since the area was made a province of

Ethiopia in 1962, Meanwhile, officials of Ethio-pia's rural development campaign, involving 60,000 students and teachers, today broadcast a special announcement urging students to report to campaign headquarters for duty—and warncd of severe punishment for those wbo do not. The broadcast acknowledged that some had stayed away.

The campaign, combining a literacy drive with the teaching of such subjects as basic health care and improved farming methods, is scheduled to last nine months. Its start was marked by parade of 20,000 uniformed students on Saturday.

The radio said that most of

those who had failed to show up were university undergraduates and students of commercial

Observers here said the broadcast indicated that there was still sizable opposition to the cam-

The sources who told of the USIS employee's arrest said that he had been identified as Michael Gebre-Eghzber, a cultural side, who was seized on suspicion of reproducing liberation front pamphlets here. A USIS spokes-man said that the Eritrean had not appeared for work but could not confirm that he had been

Mr. Gebre Eghzber reportedly was arrested a few days before ar upsurge of violence in Eritrea's provincial capital, Asmara. The new troubles started Sunday when four persons were killed and 41 injured in hand-grenade attacks on bars. They have con-tinued with clashes between rebels and army units.

The situation in Asmara continued tense today, although army and police patrols were not as

numerous as yesterday.

Travelers arriving here today from Asmara said the sound of automatic-weapons fire was heard again about 8 o'clock last night in the city's Campo Polo area, not far from the headquarters of the 3d Army Division,

They know where you're going Bertha

Confronted by the unpredictable fury and erratic courses of hurricanes, men, with the chauvinism of which they are so generally accused, naturally gave them women's names. The habit sticks though hurricanes are no longer so unpredictable.

They zig-zag across the low latitudes as erratically as ever; the change is in the amount of data on the meteorological events

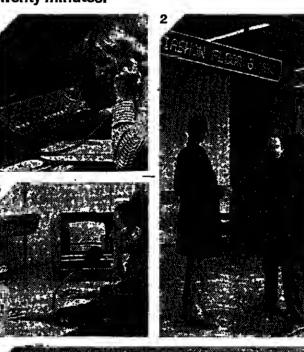
that drive them - and other, less spectacular, kinds of weather - which is now continuously collected and rapidly processed. By far the largest and most sophisticated centre for such processing is that at Kansas

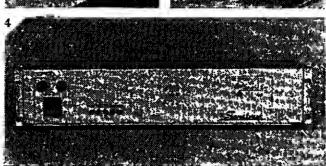
City, where data from weather ships, satellites and ground stations are collected automatically by a huge Philips message-switching installation, with five separate



processors, handling a total of 485 telegraph circuits. Every hour it interrogates thousands of measuring stations - that takes two minutes.

This vast amount of data is processed, and the resulting detailed forecasts are distributed to several hundreds of thousands of destinations. That takes twenty minutes.







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3 We reelise how much we depend on public address systems only when we can't hear what is being said - which was once so common as to be an accepted joke. It is becoming rarer. It is not easy to provide immediately intelligible speech in buildings with appalling acoustics and in open spaces. This requires experience and first-class equipment. We provide both.

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working on communications



Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post Page 6-Friday, December 27, 1974 *

satisfy the demands of France's Gaullists.

who insist on independence, while also meet-

ing the vital necessities of the energy crisis,

which emphasize the interdependence of the

industrial nations. But much more than

procedure is involved. Without French asso-

ciation with the IEA, the eight Common

Market participants—and West Germany

particularly-would be looking over their

shoulders continually at Paris. Full effec-

tiveness of the consumers' counter-cartel

Moreover, France is already showing the

way in energy conservation and in vigorous

promotion of industrial exports to Iran and

other oil-producing countries, the most

effective way ultimately of mopping up the

petrodollar surpluses that threaten the world

monetary system. French cooperation with

the other consuming nations could mean not

simply an addition but a multiplication of

strength for the oil-importing nations in

eventually bringing the oil cartel to reason-

able terms on oil prices, financing and assur-

These protests and withdrawals on a na-

tional and individual level can serve, in the

long run, to revitalize UNESCO. One method

being discussed is to have the European

regional group invite Israel to participate

again as a full-fledged member instead of

merely as an observer. Since the United

States and Canada are included in the Eu-

ropean region, it is not far-fetched geogra-

phically for Israel to participate in UNESCO

UNESCO, with all its shortcomings, has

kept alive the dream of progress for the UN

itself. The preamble to its constitution

declares that "it is in the minds of men that

the defenses of peace must be constructed."

The first article of that constitution has

special relevance today: "To contribute to

peace and security by promoting collabora-

tion among the nations through education.

science and culture in order to further uni-

versal respect for justice, for the rule of law

and for the human rights and fundamental

These aims can continue if a parlia-

mentary way is found to have Israel "re-

join" UNESCO, with support of the United

States, Canada and the nations in the Euro-

pean regional group. Men and women

throughout the world want the agency to

live up to its constitutional goals instead of

turning into a mere echo of international

with the democratic nations.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

could not be realized.

ances of supply.

French Oil Cooperation

Hard on the heels of the Martinique meeting between Presidents Ford and Giscard d'Estaing, an informal mechanism has been eet up to effect French cooperation with other major oil-consuming countries through the new 16-nation International Energy Agency in Paris. The new approach is akin to the methods devised to maintain effective French participation in the defense of Western Europe after General de Ganlle's withdrawal from the NATO military orga-

President Giscard d'Estaing agreed at Martinique to cooperate with the IEA's efforts to develop joint programs for conservation of petroleum, development of added sources of energy and creation of a huge new international financial facility to help the industrial nations cope with oil-payments deficits. In return for American acceptance of a French-proposed consumers-producere conference next year, the French President has also agreed to "intensive consultations" among the consuming nations to shape a common position.

The intricate procedures now worked ont for contact between France and the IEA

A Living UNESCO

The eelf-destruct button that was pushed in Paris by the general conference of the United Natione Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization is having repercussions throughout the civilized world. One by one, UNESCO is losing its intellectual resources. No amount of petrodollars can replace the scientists, scholars and academicians who are withdrawing their names and skills because of the action taken barring Israel from receiving a minute amount of aid or even having a voice in the heretofore nonpolitical agency.

The Pyrrhic victory scored against one small nation already is affecting the quality of assistance to the very nations that receive the most aid-the underdeveloped and developing countries, which fell in line behind the Palestine Liberation Organization. Many physicians, teachers and researchers, economists, philosophers and writers intend no longer to participate in projects that they originated and supported on a nonpartisan, nonregional basis.

Pope Paul VI, referring to the anti-Israel resolutions, has urged UNESCO to restore its nonpolitical character. In Washington, as part of the foreign assistance act, Congress has voted to cut off funds because the international agency has violated its mandate and tradition. The Swiss Senate has made a symbolic cut of 10 per cent in its annual contribution and other Western European nations are expected to lower their contributions.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Five Months for Namibia

Council-a rarity lately-has given the republic of South Africa five months to begin withdrawing from Namibia (South-West Africa), the former German colony it has contibiled for more than fifty years. The United States, Britain, and France, which vetoed a drive to expel South Africa from the UN in October and deplored its suspension from the General Assembly, supported the withdrawal resolution.

What will happen if South Africa fails to act is unclear. The council says only that it will meet on or before May 30 to consider "appropriate measures" under the UN Charter if South Africa has not complied. But Prime Minister Vorster has been put on notice that on this issue his government is completely isolated.

South Africa says "all options," including independence, are open to "the people of Sonth-West Africa," but the policy Mr. Vorster has in mind is unacceptable to Namibia's most active political group, the South-West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO). Pretoria envisione a partition of the territory, with the creation of an independent Ovamboland bordering Angola.

The Ovambos outnumber all other black ethnic groups in Namibia taken together. Removing them from Namibia's 750,000 in-

A unanimous United Nations Security habitants would leave the 90,000 whites as largest remaining ethnic group, controlling two-thirds of the present area and most of its considerable mineral wealth. The smaller black groups would remain economically dependent on the whites.

> Partition is unacceptable to the UN, too. The Security Council resolution specifically demands that South Africa recognize "the territorial integrity and unity of Namibia as a nation," and warns against an attempt to divide it into tribal "homelands."

> Under the spur provided by the rush to independence of the Portuguese territories of Angola and Mozambique on its northern borders, South Africa has changed its stance toward black Africa. Mr. Vorster helped push Rhodesia's white minority regime toward negotiations with the black political leaders. Will he be flexible enough to adjust on Namibia as well?

It is ironic that the Security Council now demands a "solemn declaration" of intention to comply with UN decisions on Namibia from a member that black Africa tried to expel only a few weeks ago. The chances for compliance are surely better with South Africa in-rather than outside-the United

weaknesses to seek relief from outside pres-

sure, As one of the main functions of Rus-

sia's enormous and technically vastly supe-

rior forces on China's frontiers is to keep

the Chinese on the hop, it was hardly to be

expected that she would obligingly turn off

the heat just when the prospects of its being

There were circumstantial reports last

week of border fighting and casualties at

several placee on the Mongolian-Chinese

frontier. These were denied by Moscow. But

with two million men facing each other over

disputed ground, occasional clashes are un-

-From the Daily Telegraph (London).

effective seemed brightest.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

International Opinion Chinese were driven by mounting internal

Moscow-Peking Relations

Repeated Chinese demands for the withdrawal of Russian forces from disputed areas on the 4.500-mile frontier mark the end of cautious soundings by Peking three months ago about a possible reduction of tension.

The Chinese provided Russia with an opening by reviving an old proposal for a non-aggression pact. It was not accepted. Shortly afterward Mr. Brezhnev took advantage of a visit to Russia's puppet Mongolian Republic resoundingly to reject the Chinese proposal. Since then the mud-slinging between the two Communist glants has risen to one of its periodic peaks.

The Russians evidently think that the

In the International Edition

avoidable.

Seventy-Five Years Ago

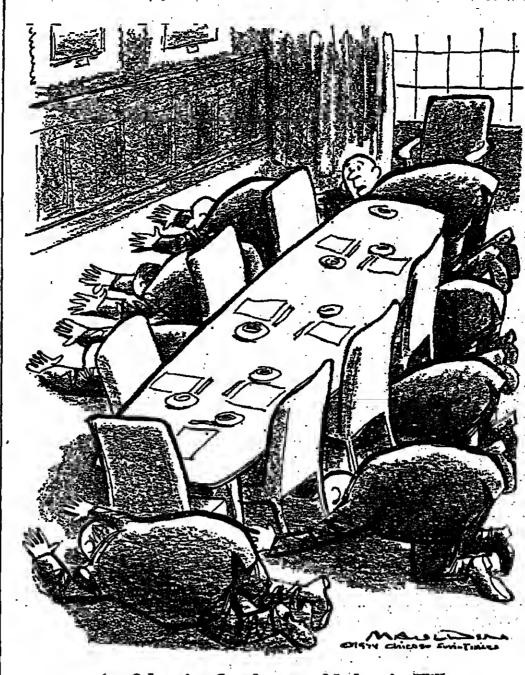
December 27, 1899

NEW YORK-A new experiment in locomotion is going to be made soon in the City. An electric ous will replace the weary coaches and their horses. It will bave comfortable accommodations for 8 persons inside and 6 outside, storage capacities for a 35-mile run, and wheels of wood with heavy cushion tires. A maximum of 10 miles per hour will be attained, over a good road.

Fifty Years Ago

December 27, 1924

PARIS-Henry Martin, of Chicago, arrived Wednesday in Paris after what be claims was a minimum expenditure for a maximum trip: It took him eleven months and only \$649 to tour the world. Most of the sum was spent in port towns while waiting for the proper eea captain to show up. If not for that, says Martin, "I could make the trip on \$100 and end in Paris with a bag of curios,"



"... Otherwise, Conglomerated Industries Will Function as Usual Under Our New Ownership.'

The Press and a Preface to Liberty

By Anthony Lewis

Lippmann has provided an occasion for self-examination in the profession that he chose and honored, the press. Editors and commentators, reflecting on his unique role, have thought about their own. That would have pleased Lippmann, for he believed in self-awareness in all institutions. He might indeed be said to have chosen journalism as a profession so that he could devote his life to clarifying society's vision of itself.

This is an extraordinary time for the press, a time of power and a time of doubt. Conflict has always been the law of life in the business, but never before on such a scale,

The new dimension of power was first perceived in Vietnam: The press had a profound effect on the American public's perception of the war and support for it. And then Watergate: the press has been fairly chided with trying to take credit for whet the law in good part accomplished; but without the continuous glare of press attention, the law might have flagged and Richard Nixon might still he president.

The new power of the press has aroused much resentment, and not only among the mighty whose crimes or misjudgments bave been exposed. Journalists these days experience antagonism, even raw hatred.

Suspicion

Since the press is suspicious of power, it probably should not complain when its own power is questioned. There is in fact a easure of self-doubt in the profession. Some members of it least, worry about the charge first laid by Stanley Baldwin against the press lords of the 1920s, that they wanted "power without responsibility, the prerogative of the harlot throughout the ages."

Those on the inside know how imperfect an institution the press is. Its attention span is sometimes woefully short. It can chase the sensational at the expense of the serious. It is often inadequately informed, or lazy, or sloppy. Its judgment can be distorted by ambition. It has been

known to be self-important. True, all true. To paraphrase Churchill on democracy, it is probably the worst institution in which to confide our freedoms except all the other possibilities.

In terms of truthfulness, honor or dedication to liberty, the press in the United States compares rather favorably with the standard of politicians in recent times. But it is the function of the press that matters. Its grand function in our scheme of things is to open the process of society to sunlight and therefore to criticism. Other systems have other ways to prevent the inbreeding and concentration of power that corrupt human values. Even Britain, the democracy closest in

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being pubtished All letters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their tetters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address.

BOSTON.—The death of Walter form to ours, allows the press Cambodia, or that it worked to subvert the legitimate government much less scope to perform that role. But in the United States. of Chile? there is no visible alternative.

The freedom and power given to the American press make periodic clashes with government inevitable. The year 1974, which began with Richard Nixon fighting the press over Watergate, ends with a developing uproar over charges that the Central Intelligence Agency spied at home. Perfectly honorable officials try

again and again to keep the press ont of delicate matters. Even the CIA after all its embarrassments. still wants a new law empowering it to forbid publication of materia it declares secret. It is a natural instinct to think that difficult problems can best be handled without public noise, and an argument can always be constructed that the national interest requires secrecy. The short answer is the

Would the integrity of thiscountry have been better pre-served if the press had not conveved the true character of the Vietnam war? Would we be better off if the courts had agreed to censor the history of that war, the Pentagon Papers? 'Would it really have been in the national interest to suppress the fact that the United States secretly bombed

Antwerp Diamonds

mond Market Down. With regard to the article written by

Jane Friedman and published in

the International Herald Tribune

of Dec. 21, 23, I wish to point

Friedman is not conversant nor

familiar with the diamond busi-

ness, she has not grasped the

situation as explained by the

various diamond people inter-

1. Where I am quoted having

tion and caution here," I was re-

ferring to the general outlook on

the world economy, which actu-

ally presents an image of un-

Contrasting strongly with this worrying situation, the diamond trade, which after all is only one

of the component elements of the

world economy, is strongly aware

of its own stability, but remains

very cautious; it regards with resignation the general outlook.

sales, it is for two reasons:

2. If you have to push the

a) Antwerp has to compete

with all diamond centers and is

defending with great success its

first place in the world-diamond-

b) Beginning of the year we

set out to reach an increase of

our total exports by some 30 per

Now we have to admit that we

Can anybody show us an in-

dustry which made in the year

1974 a leap forward of 25 per-

cent (except maybe drugs and

tranquilizers?) from 29 billion

Belgian francs to 36 billion Bel-

down houses, continuous tun-'nelling to build an "underground"

cafégoers or walkers.

have "only" boosted our exports

by a mere 25 percent!

gian francs.

"there is an air of resigns-

Owing to the fact that Jane

out the following:

viewed by her.

immediate nuture,

Re: Caution in Antwerp: Dis-

"There can be no higher law in journalism than to tell the truth and shame the devil." Walter Lippmann said that 50 years ago. There are occasions when publication is unwise; editors are not insensitive to those realities. But recent events make it plain that, in our system, the presumption must be overwhelmingly in favor of publishing.

Officials complain that the members of the press are out-siders, not able to understand the intricacles of a problem. But that is the point, to have scrutiny and criticism from a detached position, one not committed to particular policies or persons.

Walter Lippmann said that the first rule for journalism was to remain detached from the great, own rule; he knew and even advised presidents from Wilson to Kennedy. But he did not besitate to separate himself from the great when they went wrong. In the end he was always himself. Those who read him knew that they were reading his views, not any other person's. The function and the power of the press lie there:

Giscard and Chirac— More Than Metabolism

By James Goldsborough

The Giscardians, on the strength

of having their man in the Elysée Palace, want to transform the

majority into a coherent body

owing its allegiance to the Pres-

ident rather than to individual

Minister, Mr. Chirac had the reputation of a man little loved,

admired for energy, intelligence

and ambition, but lacking under-

standing, subtlety and depth. As

agriculture minister under Mr.

Pompidou he became one of the

least appreciated officials ever to

sit at the council meetings in

As Prime Minister he was the

man most responsible for the gov-

ernment's interference in the news

broadcasting of the semi-inde-

pendent radio station Europe

Number One and he has been the most ruthless champion of

rejecting at labor-union demarals.

which contributed to the postal

strike, and the now three-month-

old ORTF radio and television

strike. Like De Gaulle, he be-

lieves that "governments don't

His Method

ed his methodology in the follow-ing manner: "He will charge ahead, stand back to survey the

results of his charge and then ask himself how to heat take

advantage of the situation he has

just created. It is a method as

It was precisely the method he used to take over the Gaullista, becoming the first strictly Pom-

pidou man to take control of that

weird mixture of World War II compagnons and the neo-Gaul-lists of the late fifties. The im-

portance of the move is that

Mr. Chirac no longer can pretend

to be an arbitrator among the

various parties in the govern-

ment. He speaks for the Gaul-

lists now, which could be a bother

to the President. At the same

time he is in a better position

Some analysis here believe Mr.

Mr. Chirac belongs to the loug

Chirac's action could precipitate

line of Gaullists who find virtue

in nationalism and patriotism in

intransigeance. Former Foreign

Minister Michel Johert is another

that formula. The latter remark-

ed recently after hearing of a

compliment that Secretary of

State Henry Kissinger paid to

Foreign Minister Jean Sauva-

gnargues that it obviously meant

Mr. Sauvagnargues wasn't doing

No Verdict

That is not how Mr. Giscard

d'Estaing sees things. During a television show last week, the

newsmen interviewing the Presi-

dent kept harping on how be had

"given in" during recent summit

meetings. They suggested that be

had given in in turn to Soviet

party leader Leonid Brezhnev,

British Prime Minister Harold

taing finally said they were wrong

to see everything in terms of "winners and losers." He told

ferences, the two men comple-

Wilson and Mr. Ford.

who is finding political profit in ...

splintering within the party.

good as another."

to control them.

his job..

One French publication describ-

negotiate, they give orders."

Even before he became Prime-

political parties.

PARIS (IHT).—The duet of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing and Prime Minister Jacques Chirac is turning into one of the more curious political acts in these parts since Gen. de Gaulle made Rothschild banker Georges Pompidou into a prime minister 12 years ago.

The two men would appear to have hardly a point in common. While the President tries to impose his mark as a man of moderation and conciliation, the Prime Minister seems to relish and even encourage—the role of political primitive that he holds in much of French opinion.

While Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, 43, is compared by his righthand man Mickel Poniatowski, the interior minister, to a "thoroughbred borse," fine in the sprints but needing rest and not bred for distance, Mr. Chirac is praised by Françoise Giroud, the minister for women's affairs, for his "immense physical vitality." It was Mr. Pompidou who first pinned the nickname "buildozer" on Mr. Chirac to characterize his

style, Mr. Chirac, 42, takes pride in a reputation for needing little sleep, which grew up around long nights spent sitting up on trains between Paris and his home in the Corrèse, in southern France. A typical day for him was last Friday: After spending the day and evening in parliamentary de-bates, he left here for an official visit in Iran at 12:30 a.m., his plane arriving in Tehran six hours later to begin his official calls. Mr. Glacard d'Estaing, who needs his sleep, put off a council of ministers meeting last Wed-nesday rather than hold it on only five hours sleep after returning from meeting President

Ford in Martinique. Mr. Chirse's brute force has earned him increasing respect in French public opinion. His most recent exploit was to seize control of the rudderless UDR Gaullist party while Mr. Giscard d'Estaing was sunning himself in the Antilles. In what amounted to an intra-party coup d'état, Mr. Chirac, the man who abandoned Gaullist candidate Jacques Chaban-Delmas to support Mr. Giscard d'Estaing seven months ago, won control of the party ma-chinery over the objections of nearly the entire Gaullist hier-

As one commentator observed. the Gaullist leaders, Michel Debre, Olivier Guichard and Mr. Chaban-Delmas, looked like so many "generals of the Empire who had just had their wooden swords broken by some capitaine. de gendarmerie."

The differences between the President and the Prime Minister are more than just a matter of metabolism. The latter does not couceal that he is a Gaullist, owes his career to Mr. Pompidou and disagrees with the President's decision to de-emphasize Gaullism toside the government.

Mr. Chirac has said that he would like to bring such Gaullist fixtures as Pierre Messmer and Mr. Gnichard into the government to replace Giscard's faceless centeists.

Though they are held together by political expediency, there is a strong rivalry between Chirac'e Gaullists and the Independent Republicans, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's own. small party.

The Gaullists are fighting to stay alive with neither a role nor leader—one of the reasons Mr. Chirse took control of them.

owe France for saving our bacon 200 years ago is still being paid. LOWELL BENNETT.

J. NUTKEWITZ

Who 'Rolled' Whom It was distressing to read in Cy Sulzberger's column of Dec. 18 that successive American Secretaries of State have "rolled" France, Mr. Sulzberger's reputation, as a usually informed and perceptive commentator, risks over-valuing this gratuitous, illfounded and unsupported re-

of the harbor and the diamond

industry, is the "busy bee" of

President Federatie der Belgische Diamantbeurzen.

Europe.

Antwerp.

As one who has spent about the same amount of time in Europe as Mr. Sultherger—and who additionally, had access to classtfied U.S. diplomatic dispatches during the past quarter century
—I find the balance sheet of who "rolled" whom to show the United States far more often victim than victor in transatlantic deal-

. I do not refer to the American soldiers not ejected from France by De Gaulle-because they are buried bere. Not to the Marshall Plan, with its albeit self-serving purposes as well as its contribution to Europe. Nor even to the billions of dollars the United States expended in an arguably misguided policy, to belp France to remain in Indo-China and Algeria.

I refer rather to the routine dealings between the United States and France in which, to my experience, the former in-variably gave at least as much as it got, invariably accommodated to avoid affront.

No, Cy Sulzberger, it is most unlikely that the United States Further I want to point out has "rolled" France. But if it has that broken-up streets, howling been, in fact, the other way around, it is likely because are not an inviting place for F.ench political and diplomatic leadership is tougher-minded than Nevertheless, Antwerp, because ours. And because the debt we

Zorza Hindsight

If Victor Zorsa is to impress us with his remarkable hindsight. into the political atmosphere and background of Sino-Soviet and Chinese - "barbarian" relations (IET, Dec. 5) which prevented Dr. Kissinger from accomplishing his goal in China, he should be historically accurate. Some-one ought to have warned him that "Emperor" Wang An-shih was a minister under the Emperor Shen Tsung. The evidence is in any history book of China.

Ford's Pep Talk

A propos to President Ford's comparison of the nation's economic crisis to a football game ("Ford Pep Talk Puts Economy on the Gridron." IHT, Dec. 12, 1974) I thought it wasn't whether you win or lose, but how you play the game! JANE E. ATWOOD.

TANIA A. JACQUES. Munich.

them. "My method is different." explaining that there could be no solution to international problems if nations tried to "build their glory on the hacks of others. Despite their considerable dif-

> ment each other and need each other. The day before Christmas Mr. Giscard d'Estaing modified a rule in order to give Mr. Citizes the Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, to "underline the importance of his functions," said the President. When things work out the conciliator can take the bows and when they don't the bulldozer can take the blame. For Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, Mr. Chirac is the man who can deliver him the votes needed to transformer la société. For Mr. Chirac, it is a question of keeping one Gaullist horse in the center ring at

It is clear that Mr. Chirac has found success inside a political vacuum created by the disaffection of the nation from Gaullism at a time a new president has appeared with only a tiny party to call on. But it does not mean necessarily has the qualities to achieve his greatest ambition, which is to succeed one day to the presidency.

a time most of the others have

been returned to pasture.

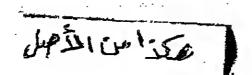
To many, Mr. Chirac exhibits many of the failings of his arch enemy, Mr. Chaban-Delmas. A certain style, glamour and a feel for French problems, but a lack of the character through which the French traditionally distinguish men who are mere politi-cians from those who have it in them to become hommes d'état,

INTERNATIONAL Chairman Co-Chairmen Katharine Graham John Hay Whitney Arthur Ochs Salzberger Publisher Robert T. MacDonald Editor Managing Editor Murray M. Weiss George W. Bates

May Torger. Assistant Managing Editor.

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The Year's Best Films

... By Thomas Quinn Curtiss DARIS, Dec. 25 (IHT).-The 10 best films to have been re-2 months are, in my opinion, he following:

e "Amarcord": Federico Felini's sweeping, backward glance at the Italy of his boyhood in the 1930s. This is an extraorlinarily imaginative recreation if an Italian seaport town as emembered by the middle-aged protagonist, Aglow with pictorial centy, rich in haunting nostalna, sly bumor and wry comnent this is probably the most mortant contribution to the mema art made in 1974.

· Le l'antôme de la Liberté": Luis Bufinel's latest and one of nis best. At 74, the veteran Spanish master has lost none of his andacity or ironic wit. A. brilliant surrealistic sathre on the absurdities and delusions of modern civilization.

• "Lacombe Lucien": Louis Malle's gripping drama of a small French town under Nazi occupation and the fate of a local youth who, recruited as

Sharps & Flats

PARIS.The Delta Rhythm Boys are heading the show at the Effel Tower. Nancy Holloway is at the Trafalgar every night; Singer Fredy Tira, at the Kie Me. Bluesman Willie Mabon is doubling at the PLM on Champs-Elysées and the Trois Mailletz. Kenny Clark, Eddy Louiss and Jimmy Gourley are at the Club St. Germain (Bilboquet) The Steve Lacy Bextet is at La Cour des Miracles (Montparnasse) until the end of the year.

LONDON—George Melly, John Chilton's Feetwarmers and the Acunie Scott Trio are appearing nightly at Ronnie Scott's.

... The year featured the comebacks of Paul Anka, Pat Boone, Roy Rogers and Frank Sinatra; saw the break-up of the Moody Bines after 10 years and the Modern Jazz Quartet after 22, and the deaths of Cass Elliot, Billie Pierce, Bill Chase, Jug Ammons and Duke Ellington.

The top record of the year was "Killing Me Softly With His Song" by Roberta Flack. The top album was "Goodbye Yellow Brick Road" by Elton John,

-FRANK VAN BRAKLE.

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a police spy, finds it too late to change sides.

"Malicia": Salvatore Samperi's scintillating, Sicilian sex comedy about a young boy's first amorous adventure. An exceptionally amusing specimen of its genre, it introduced two attractive young players, Leurs Antonelli and the late Alessandro Momo.

• "The Sting": George Roy Hill's jaunty, fast-paced farce about cheating cheaters of the Midwest in the Depression days. Voted the best American film of 1973, it is proving as popular abroad as it was in the United

· "Chinatown": Roman Polanski's highly-charged detective story in the Raymond Chandler manner in which in the Los Angeles of the 1930s a mysterious young widow, suspected of murder, engages a cynical private detective as her guardian.

• "Mean Streets": Martin Scorsese's gangster melodrams set in New York's Little Italy. Notable for its ingenious staging and its rejuvenating treatment of familiar material.

• "American Graffiti": George Lucas's fresh, humorous account of the adventures of a group of California high school students on graduation day 20 years ago. The epilogue is sobering.

Desth Wish": Michael Win-

her's expert thriller concerning a man who, when his wife is killed and his danghter raped. takes the law into his own hands

• "The Conversation": Francis Ford Coppola's case history of a professional wire-tapper denly troubled by his conscience.

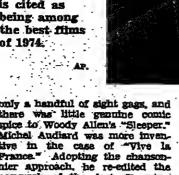
Humar There is no annual prize for screen humor, but if there were, the winner in any such competiwould certainly be, hands down, "General Idi Amin Dada,". a portrait of Uganda's ruler, filmed as a documentary by Barbet Schroeder.

A runner-up for the comic award might be Mel Brooks's taucons ragging of the solemn West-ern, "Blazing Saddles." "The Sting" contained much exhibitrating fun and there was merry stuff in Bertrand Bifer's hooligan saga, "Les Valseuses." A more subtle brand of whimsy permeated Pierre Tchernia's escapist comedy, "Les Gaspards." Grisly jesting was a feature of Paul Morrissey's Flesh for Frankenstein" and humor flirted with the psychopathic in Luis Garcia Berlanga's "Grandeur Nature."

Jean Yame's "Les Chinois à

Paris" mistired, coming up with

Federico Fellini whose "Amarcord" is cited as being among the best films of 1974



mother in "Lacombe Lucien," but it was a supporting role. So was Jeanne Moreau's arresting im-personation of the liberated fallbird m "Les Valsenses." In a starring part. Sophia Loren stood out as the protective mother in "Le Verdict." The case of star actors places

one in a quandary. It could only be justly solved by awarding three first prizes. Deserving top honors: Jean Gabin for his com

BECAUSE OF FOOD COSTS

Americans Altering Their Eating Patterns

By Andrew H. Malcolm SAN FRANCISCO (NYT).

do Vielely

Doggie bags are in. So are smaller portions, hom

made soups, cheaper meats, fewer desserts, smaller butter patties, bacon-free hreakfasts, leftover stews and even a broccoli sandwich or two.

Prom Montauk Point to Golden Gate, Americans are taking steps

-some tentative, some serious, some ludicrous—to alter their eating patterns and reduce food Seemingly spurred more by the rising costs of food here than by

any overwhelming humanitarian concern for starving masses elsewhere, family food managers are acraping the dinner plates into the refrigerator for future use. And restaurant managers are monitoring dirty dishes for telltale signs of wasted food that could suggest potential savings " future servings.

"I think we're all being schooled in a whole new way of thinking about food," said one restaurateur

No Shortages

Raised amid plenty, many Americans in the last year have abruptly come to expect shortages of gasoline, sugar, tollet paper

and other predous commodities. There is no shortage of food here yet. But neither is there a shortage of high food prices. And as a result, even at this time of traditional gluttony, many Americans are talking of food conserva-

"I used to be a dumper" said Susan Tidmarsh, a suburban San Francisco mother of two. "I'd throw out everything left on the plate. Or give it to the birds or the dog. But in the last few months I've gotten very careful. I've got a rotten pineapple I should throw out. But I can't. Everytime I look at it I see 98 cents shot."

Like many other shoppers across the country, she has also altered her menu-less steat, less crab and more ground beef, stews and soups.

Jerry Boyes makes longer-lasting casseroles now in her L. Angeles kitchen and has stopped buying snack foods , Margaret Streeter of Seattle buys a medium-sized packet of meat now instead of the large and serves her imsband a smaller serving.

"We even switched to cloth napkins to save a few cents," Mrs. Streeter said. And she finds herself much more conscious of preparing just enough for one

meal to avoid leftovers that residents alone dumped 9,538 tons always seem to spoil in the refrigerator.

Lertovers

Last week Rita Kromelow, a Chicago interior designer, cooked a whole chicken for broth, added mushrooms to the meat to stuff crepes, and the unused crepe batter went into cheese blintzes. "Leftovers?" she said. "Who can afford leftovers?"

Wasted food is, of course, not peculiarly American; some estimates say up to 40 per cent of some African crops uever reach consumers but are lost through mefficient methods of harvesting, shipping and storing.

Nor is food wastage new; some Elizabethan feasts would put a typical holiday dinner here to Nouetheless, Americans, who

began life on this continent by borrowing foods from the Indians, have over the years established a reputation as purveyors of plenty. people who dumped leftover food into the garbage.

9.538 Tons of Food

A study of 380 unsurpecting households by the University of Arizona and the Tucsou Sanitation Department produced an

not reflect how many of the ver-

dicts were pronounced on sham

evidence," said Jean-Pierre Plan-

tard of the Justice Ministry.

"There's no doubt that many

indges wink at the evidence unless

it is too flagrantly hoked up."
But, he added, "Every once in a

in the provinces perhaps, will in-

sist on applying the law to the

letter. Divorce is far easier to get

in Paris than in the countryside."

The new law, Plantard said, is

meant to suit present-day mores

and to end a practice "that is

degrading for everyone concerned,

not least the judges."

while, a conservative judge, out

of edible food into the city's sanitary landfill. This included \$1.3million worth of vegetables, \$570,-000 worth of beef and \$750,000 in

As one effort to change food consumption patterns and reduce food wastes, groups such as Oxfam-America and World Vision Inter-

national have held or plan one-

day fasts. On Nov. 21, for in-stance, 250,000 Americans particlpated in a nationwide fast. "What we're trying to do" said a spokesman for Sen. Mark Hat-field of Oregon, the chairman of one such effort, "is to raise prople's consciousness, to .sk wheth er we need that afternoon snack

or if it's necessary to have two

or three desserts at Thanks Fasting is not what the cour try's restaurant managers had in mind, but they are taking pot tially significant steps of their own Some are reducing portions, a step they contend enables them to maintain last week's prices. Others, like New York City's Old Homestead, fear reductions

More Conservative

would hurt business

But a restaurant manager here said, "It used to be that restaurants piled foods all over the plates as a matter of price-: -man meals and all that. But now anyone who speaks truthfully would admit they have reduced the food served. Il's still ample It's still your money's worth. It's just a little more conservative than many diners expect. But they're going to have to get used

Kalt's Restaurant in Milwaukee reduced its steak servings by one to two ounces. The Iron Mast in Phoenix and The Polynesia in Seattle cut their salad portions slightly. And at Mama Rosa's in Wakefield, R.I., Frank Como, †"e manager, recently told the es to serve smaller portions of bread and butter and supplement them only if neces-

The Maine Lobster House in Chicago now prints instructions on its place mats on her to cut waste when eating lobsters. And, among others. Roy Guste ir. operations director of Antolue's, the New Orleans restaurant, customers had begun ordering noticeably fewer side dishesvegetables, salads, potatoes and desserts.

It is a phenomenon observed by restaurant managers from Antoine's to a neighborhood Shakey's -Pizza Parlor in San Francisco. People are just more food conscious." explained Guste.

spice to Woody Allen's "Sleeper." Michel Audiard was more inventive in the case of "Vive la France." Adopting the chansonnier approach, he re-edited the newsreels of the last 60 years and presented them with sardonic asides. This device yielded some hilarious results and invites imitation. It could provide fine satirical sport.

Acting
Unquestionably the best performance given by any actress on the screen this year was that of Therese Glebse as the grand-

promising judge in "Le Verdict." Philippe Noiret for his anxious father in "L'Horloger de Saint-Paul" and Line Ventura for his distressed father in "La Gifle."

Getting Divorced in France-Often a Farce

By Elias Antar

DARIS (AP) -Divorce French

style, can be an elaborately orchestrated farce in which plaintiffs, lawyers and even the judge collaborate to circumvent the law. Under the 171-year-old civil code instituted by Napoleon, the judge is required formally to pronounce one of the parties guilty before granting a divorce. The concept of "guilty" and "innocent" in the breakup of a marriage was a concession to the Catholic

Church and was meant to discourage divorces. But nowadays it sometimes leads to sordid play-acting by all concerned in a divorce case. The law is widely felt to have become outmoded, just like the legislation on abortion which is now being modernized. The feeling is indeed so widespread that some divorces are being granted, in practice, on a no-fault basis which strictly speaking is not yet legal.

The government is drafting

more liberal legislation permitting divorce by mutual consent, as well as for other reasons long accepted in the United States and other Western countries. There has been no outcry from conservative forces yet, but the project may run into heavy flak when it reaches the National Asiembly next spring.

The Routine

Meanwhile, if Mr. and Mrs. Dupont fully agree they want to break up, they may have to go through something like this to get a divorce: · One party sends insulting

letters to the other, even if he or she has no pronounced ill-feeling. This often arouses bitter hostility where there was none at the start," says a prominent Paris lawyer who handles divorce suits. When enough letters pile up in the file, the "aggrieved" party asks for a divorce. The two appear before a judge, who under the law must make an effort to conciliate them. Instead, the guilty" party exhibits more fake signs of abuse,

· • The perfunctory attempt at conciliation over with the judge conducts a formal hearing and grants the divorce. His decision on property disposal is often il-legally arranged by the couple in advance of the court action. The law stipulates that the

fudge must automatically pro-

the divorce if there is evidence of adultary or a criminal conviction. In what the books call "cases of ercesses cruelty and insults," the outcome is at the discretion of the judge, but if a divorce is decreed one partner must still he found guilty.

nonnce one party gullty and grant

Some couples want a divorce so badly they will fabricate evidence of adultery in order to win an antomatic decree. This usually involves a court official attesting to having found two warm spots in a double-bed not in the counte's recognized home.

Exchanging Letters

But many people don't want to be embarrassed with talk of adultery," said a lawyer who has been in the business for 40 years and declined use of his name. They then exchange letters with suggestive references to loss of affection or overfordness for a particular but unnamed friend.

Some attorneys who regularly handle divorce cases even have standard texts ready for the initial barrage of offensive cor-respondence. "For lower-class plaintiffs, the insults are direct and the complaints earthy," said

verces is such common knowledge that the decrees are known as "av.p." divorces-for the French

words meaning slut, bitch, whore. A divorce attorney said that in about 30 per cent of all cases the couple are in full agreement on the desire for divorce, property disposition and child custody. They have to go through the sham hostility from beginning to

one lawyer. "For people from

bourgeols backgrounds, the lan-guage is more sophisticated and

The farce of many French di-

the grievances more refined."

A further 60 per cent agree on the need for divorce but differ on property settlements, and here there is often real evidence to satisfy the judges. Only in about 10 per cent of all divorces does one party resist the breakup.

The latest available Justice Ministry statistic: show there were 41,860 divorces in 1970. In per cent the husband was found guilty, in 36.7 per cent the wife was guilty, and in the remaining cases both spouses were at fault. Officials said the figures have been about the same since

"The statistics, of course, do

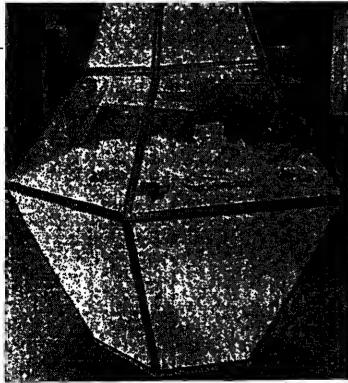
The government now plans to permit divorce by mutual consent, including advance agreement on children and property. It may also

sanction divorce because of mental sickness or lengthy separation. If one partner resists, the present system would apply, but without adultery eutomatically bringing down a divorce sentence.

In all cases, no one would be found guilty. The trauma of divorce would thus be considerably reduced which is always a good thing for the children," said an attorney who favors the government's proposals.

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ART AS INDUSTRY



There are perhaps four or five countries in the world which set the fashion for iewelry and Spain is one of these. Spanish jewelry is sought and sold all over the five continents. Each season, Spanish jewelere create beautiful and unusual, even unique pleces to be sold in more than a hundred different countries.

The production of jewelry ie α atrong and thriving industry in Spain today. Even though production has been industrialized, this does not mean that it has left its artistic origins behind. The industry has grown from small artists workshops, family businesses with a maximum of one or two other employees, ruled by the customs of the professional guilds, to modern factories with between a hundred and five hundred employees utilizing the best specialized machinery available. But the rich vein of the jewelers' artistic heritage has been jealously guarded and improved by the professionals in this im-

portant branch of Spanish industry, which in this way conserves the pure and ancient roots which spring from one of the oldest forms of creative art. The Spanish jewelry industry has achieved that delicate balonce which allows it to use the machine in this difficult art in such a way as to pro-duce the most beautiful of creations.

The jewelry industry's rapid expansion in Spain and the worldwide recogni-tion of the quality of ite products has been made possible by the tenacity of the industrialists who, through a sixth sense, have been able to combine tradiwith manufacturing techniques in such a way that the fewelry which comes off the production line does not lose the per-schal character of the indi-

vidual artist.

The first steps are taken in the production of a piece of Spanish jewelry when the specialized designers begin their work. It is their brilliance that will decide

what will be fashionable and what will be elegant, without ever losing sight of the fact that lewelry is not merely on adornment but in most cases is also considered as a form of investment. The professional as-sociations of lewelers are deeply involved in ensuring that Spanish jewelry should have its own unique beauty, taking special pains to promote the difficult art of the application of design. techniques in this industry. This specialization is also supported and developed by the Spanish Fair of Art in Metal which will take place in Valencia from the 5th to the 18th of April 1975 will mark the tenth time that the fair has been celebrat-The National Jewelry Competition will also be held, where prizes will be awarded to recognize and

stimulate the artistic creation of the designers, as well as the efforts of the manufacturers to find new and beautiful ways of presenting the metals and other ele-ments used in the production of jewelry. It is per-lious not surprising that the pieces produced by the Spanish Jewelry Industry are real works of art, particularly when one realizes that Spain's industrialists are familiar with all forms of art, and are themselves the arganizers of an annual the arganizers of an annual exhibition, "Metal in Art". The best sculptors send works to be exhibited, amongst them, crisis of such international fame as Pablo Serrano whose works con be seen in the most important museums in the

All of these are reasons which explain the rapid

of other exports related to jewelry, work in gold and silver as well as fashion jewelry, export growth becomes truly spectacular. For example, silver exports have grown from 362,000,000 pesetas in 1970, to more than 703,973,000 in 1973. This growth is also reflected in the figures for exports to the U.S.A. which reached 759,870,000 pesetas for jewelry and 36,533,000 pesetas for costume jewelry in 1972, and by 1973 were more than 925,119,000 and 38,234,000 respectively. silver as well as fashion

development and growth of the jewelry industry in Spain—an industry with ex-ports valued at 295,837,000 pesetas in 1970, more than 894,526,000 pesetas in 1973, and which will by far ex-ceed the figure of 1,000,000.-000 pesetas in 1974. If to these figures we add those of other exports related to

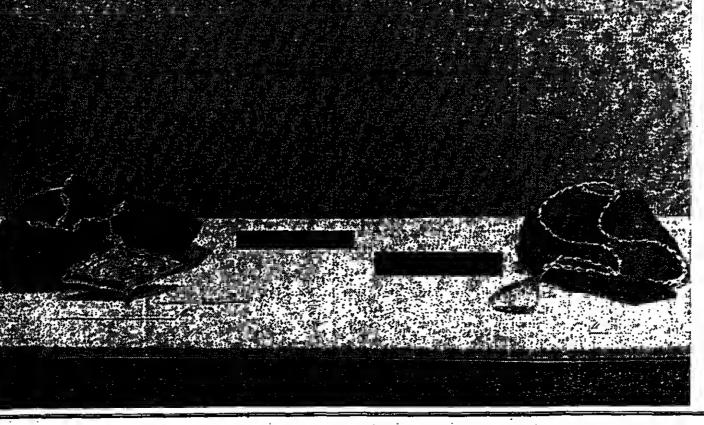
In those cities throughout the world famous for the creation of the most beautiful jewelry, such as London, Paris, New York and Rome, it is now perfectly normal to see pieces of signal to see pieces of s milar quality produced in Spain—pieces which up-hold the prestige of those who exhibit them. Having spoken of the love and tenacity which the Spanish jeweler brings to his work of the moment of design and manufacture, it is only fair manufacture, it is only fair to say that this same tenacity, allied to an honorable but wide awake commercial sense, has been the key to promoting sales of Spanish jewelry throughout the world. Professional associations, fairs, exhibitions, and commercial missions are commonly used to exhibit the widest and most varied range of Spanish



try, and employing a great variety of styles in precious metals. In fact, the range of models is so great that one can in all confidence say that even the most exquisite and demanding tastes can be satisfied by the iewelry currently being produced in Spain. At this moment, every important company in the world ded-icated to the marketing of tewelry is sure to be corrying pieces which have been made in Span—lew-elry, mareover, which is easily distinguishable because of its originality and the perfection of its style and finish.

dustry certainly has a great future, as can be seen from the growing number of overseae buyers who visit the Spanish Fair of Art in Metal each year. The fair is primarily dedicated to sewelry and provides a unique opportunity for the world to view a full range of the magnificent work being produced in Spain today. The already massive and etill rapidly growing acceptance of these products of Spanish industry is the best guarantee and highest praise which the Art and Industry of Jewelry in Spain could possibly re-

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il Crisis May Slow Japan's Growth

1 can no longer expect to nue its fast economic growth w of the limitations imposed te availability of energy and resources, the Economic related news, the govern-

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old to Cancel Cuba Contract

By William Borders

NTREAL, Dec. 26 (NYI)... 3, conglomerate has canceled ntract made by one of its dian subsidiaries to sell of-equipment to Cuba because is U.S. embargo on trade with

ticials in Ottawa predicted this new application of U.S. across the border, which dian nationalists see as mic imperialism, would add er strain to this country's one with the United States, 2 have already suffered in t weeks from disputes about in both oil and beef.

made feels that Cube is an tant market, a developing et, and we want Canadian antes who are exporting to n their activities by Canalaw, not by the law of some country," declared Alastair gie, the Minister of Indus-trade and Commerce.

issue was the proposed sale 00,000 in desks, chairs and cabinets by a Toronto facturing company that is,

: Canadian government had ejection at all to the sale.

ench Gasoline ice Expected Be Increased

RIS, Dec. 26 (Reuters).price of gasoline in France pected to rise by 1.65 per and that of industrial fuel per cent from Jan, i, ined sources said here today. imary grade gasoline will francs a liter and r to 1.83 francs, the sources

dustrial fuel will rise by 35 s a ton, an increase of 11 ent, to bring prices into line those elsewhere in the Com-

vever, the price of naphtha ected to be reduced to 510 from 530 francs a ton, the s added.

November, seasonally adjusted, fell 3.1 per cent for the month

S. Concern's Canada Unit

encouraging increases in trade with Cuba William Phillips, the Canadian president of the Toronto firm, negotiated the contract in Havana a few weeks ago and then cent it routinely to Litton's head office in Beverly Hills, Calif., for

approvaL In California, a spokesman said that the company had made "an informal inquiry" to Washington and learned that if it filed an application to make the sale the application would be turned down because of the 12-year-old regulation forbidding U.S. companies and their subsidiaries to trade

Mr. Phillips was therefore in-structed to cancel the order. The Cubans protested to the Canadian Embassy in Havana and that led to the statement by Mr. Gillespie.

Birrer Problem Seen

Canada is trying especially hard to sell more finished goods abroad instead of just raw materials. And since half of all the manufacturing in this country is controlled by Americans, some businessmen fear that the prob-lem that came up with Litton will be coming up again.

Last March a Montreal railwayequipment company got around e similar ban on selling locomotives to Cuba by having only its Canadian directors vote for the sale while its American directors opposed it-to escape the criminal penalties of the Trading With the

Enemy Act.

But that was not possible for Litton since all the directors of: its Canadian subsidiary are Americans.

Champagne Sales Drop

PARIS, Dec. 26 (AP-DJ).-Deliveries of French champagne in 1974 will probably decline 21 to 24 million bottles, or about 20 per cent, from the 124.7 million bottles delivered last year, the industry federation said today. Britain and Italy, the two principal consumers, have greatly decreased their champagne purchases, the federation added.

MOCRATIC AND FOPULAR REPUBLIC OF ALGERIA MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY AND ENERGY

DIVISION OF ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT. DIRECTION OF WORKS AND CONSTRUCTIONS

"SOCIETE NATIONALE SONATRACH"

NOTICE OF DEADLINE EXTENSION THE NOTICE OF INTERNATIONAL TENDERS CALL No. 19/74

e SOCIETE NATIONALE "SONATRACH" informs enterprises interested in the study and realization oll mechanical devices and installations for an iphitheater of BOUMERDES, destined to receive 100 persons, that the limit date for submitting offers brought to February 3, 1975, instead of December 1974, os was initially anticipated.

EZ INTERNATIONAL VENTURES INCORPORATED

NOTICE OF MEETING

FICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual Marting of the reholders of SUEZ INTERNATIONAL VENTURES INCOR-RATED will be held at the offices of Banque de Suez et de lion des Mines, on the 21st day of January, 1975, at 10:00 for the following purposes:

1. To receive and approve the Annual Report and audited financial statements of the Corporation.

2 To approve all actions of the Board of Directors and Cificers of the Corporation since the last Annual Meeting of Corporation since the last Annual Meeting

3. To elect Directors to fill vacancies occuring on the Board.
4. To consider any other matters that properly may come before the Meeting.

before the Meeting, in person or by proxy of record ters or holders of shares entitled to vote, whether registered bearer, representing one-half plus one of the shares of the poration, issued and outstanding, shall constitute a quorum, build such a quorum not be present at this Meeting, the arter of the Corporation provides that the shareholders sant may postpone or adjourn the meeting once, without er notice than the notice given at the meeting, fixing a new a for the bolding thereof within the ten following days. At b adjourned meeting the holders of say number of shares itled to vote present, in person or by proxy, shall constitute morum. Any resolution or action, except the resolution to end the Charter, approved by the vote of a majority of the res entitled to vote, present in person or by proxy, shall be id. A resolution to amend the Charter may be passed only an absolute majority of the ontstanding shares present in som or represented by proxy at the Meeting sperified in this loce.

e holder of bearer shares entitled to vote must prove his acity of shareholder by presenting to the Meeting the carcate for shares of which he is the owner.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. P.P. APSEY, Secretary,

year), a decline of 13A per cent from November 1973, according to preliminary figures released by the Ministry of International Trade and Industry.

Shipments Fall, Stocks Rise The November index for shipnents of producers' goods was 118.7, a fall of 4.8 per cent for the month and 13.9 per cent from November 1973.

The index for inventories of producers' goods was 164.7, an increase of 1.6 per cent over October and 40.5 per cent over November 1973.

The council, an advisory or-ganization for the Economic Planning Agency, said in its long-range outlook of the economy that the nation'e real economic growth during the next 1975-8/ period would average 5.5 per cent compared with 10.2 per cent in the past decade.

Growth Less Rapid

The council projected annual increases averaging 3 per cent in private plant and equipment investment compared with an average of 150 per cent in the

Exports will increase by 6.5 per cent a year against 12.8 per cent past decade, while its imports will rise by 5.5 per cent annually compared with 14.6 per cent, the council said

Meanwhile, the automobile manufacturers association reported that exports in November totaled 219,717 units, a rise of 223 per cent from last November and up 7.5 per cent from October. Exports had been spurred to cover a slump in domestic sales, it said.

United States continued to be the biggest customer for Japanese cars, buying 70,781 units, followed by Australia with 25,987.

Phosphate being carried from mine by overhead system at Khouribga drying plant.

Morocco Boosts Profits From Phosphate

phophorous chemicals.

production to home need

Phosphate supplies in the Soviet

Union, the world's second-largest

producer, are also apparently on the wane. Russia has concluded

in principle a major barter deal

under which it is to receive up to 10 million tons of Moroccan

phosphate a year for 25 years or

so in exchange for building a ma-

jor port complex, a dam, a new

phosphate mine, and supplies of timber and gasoline. Morocco bas

made other agreements with Kuwait and West Germany, which

will build plants to belp Morocco

process its own ore for fertilizer.

Morocco's phosphate reserves may be the largest in the world,

enough for many centuries at

current production levels. "Altern-

atives for oil may be found even-

tually," a chemical-industry source

says, "but there isn't any altern-

Asia and Africa, already finan-cially exhausted by higher oil

costs, are feeling the most severe

effects of the phosphate price

rise. The irony, many experts

say, is that their soll would show

the most benefit from phosphate fertilizers, easing their need of

The less-developed nations of

ative for phosphates."

massive food donations.

RABAT, Morocco, Dec. 25 (AP-DJ).—The fourfold rise in phosphate prices since last January was not caused by e strong bloc of Arab-producer nations but by one single state-Morocco, the leading phosphate exporter.

Morocco's phosphate exports

West Takes Preventive Steps Against Take-Overs by Arabs

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

PARIS, Dec. 26 (NYT),-While welcoming investments from the newly wealthy oil-exporting nathe industrial nations of the West bave started taking precautions to keep them from buying up large sections of sensitive industries.

Responding to public worries that policies and destinies of the industrial states will be managed from Beirut, Rivadh and Tebran. Western authorities are dusting off the controls introduced some years back when it was chiefly American capital that was caus-

ing concern.

Now that it is on the receiving and of capital, the United States, which is considering laying down some basic guidelines for foreign investors, has already barred Kuwait and Iran from buying large blocks of stock in two defense contractors, Lockheed and

Oil-country investments, says Arthur Burns, chahrman of the Federal Reserve Board, should be confined to such non-sensitive companies as Quaker Oats and

Coca-Cola. A survey by New York Times correspondents found concern over the problem of investments in both the industrial and oil-

producing states. Key Issue Seen

A top official of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries said this promised to become one of the key issues at the conference of oil-producer and consumer nations that both sides are now hoping to convene. The consumers agreed last week in Paris that a meeting will take place, probably in March, with the producers to work out an egenda.

The survey found governments increasingly sensitive to any oil-state investment decisions involv-ing control. "There is widespread public opposition to the idea that

Japanese Curb Bank Lending to Big Borrowers

FORYO, Dec. 26 (Reuters) .-The Finance Ministry announce today new rules to eliminate excessive lending by Japanese

banks to large borrowers. Under the rules limiting loans in relation to a bank'e capital, to be fully enforced by March, 1980, an ordinary bank should not let its lending to one single borrower exceed 20 per cent of its own

Percentage limits for other types of banks are 30 per cent for ng-term credit banks and trust banks and 40 per cent for the bank specializing in foreign exchange transactions (the Bank, of Tokyo), it said,

Those banks which at present are exceeding the limits should rectify the situation as soon as

possible, it said.

Ministry officials said the measure, designed to diversify risks and provide for wide and fair distribution of funds, became necessary following the oil crisis of last year. Large bank lendings were apparently made then to firms which used them for cornering markets and hoarding,

the Arabs, or anyone else, might phosphates," a natural rock used

acquire a majority or controlling interest in anything bigger than a marzipan factory," one analyst in Bonn said, Japan probably has the strictest rules governing foreign invest-ment. The Tokyo anthorities, who have long resisted American com-

panies taking over Japanese enterprises, fix quantitative limits on foreign participation. For in-stance, Sony, the electronics producer, can be owned by no more than 30 per cent foreign stock-Britain and France require

chases of 10 per cent or more in equity in local companies, and for anything more-than 20 per cent the French have formal approval procedures in which applications have to be filed with the Finance Ministry.

U.K. Eyes Controls

The British Labor government has proposed formation of a national enterprise board whose primary function would be to provide a source of capital for impoverished British companies. But the British are also holding out use of the board to block foreign take-overs.

According to the White Paper mapping out its proposed func-tions, "suitable criteria for acquisitions of companies should include the following: Danger of its passing into unacceptable foreign control."

Belgium and the Netherlands already have machinery that can be used to block foreign take-

In West Germany, there has so far been no action to set up anything more than prior noti-

fication procedures. Italy has what are described as "flexible" regulations, "We have no reason to refuse investments," said a high Treasury Ministry official who asked not to be identified. He added with a smile: "Even Mao Tse-Tung

could invest in Italy." A Saudi Arabian investment specialist told an American recently: "We're not interested simply in picking np shares at random in the stock market. We have to le allowed to participate as partners in your industry. This is of vital concern to us because this is where we consider our

Anti-Trust Measure Is Signed by Ford

VAII., Colo., Dec. 26 (WP).— President Ford approved 15 bills Monday including one that pro-vides tougher penalties for violation of the anti-trust laws and requires that any consent judg-ments must be filed in district court and made public prior to the effective date of the decree. Mr. Ford acted on the billspart of a batch of about 150 on his desk—on his second day in

this ski recort. The anti-trust measure increases maximum allowable fines for violation of the law from \$50,000 to "I million for corporations and from \$50,000 to \$100,000 for individuals. It also increases the maximum pricon sentence for violations from one to three

the world's shipments and far outdistance those of the United States and the Soviet Union, grain for every ton of fertilizer applied in North America or Britain where you'd get at least six tons of grain in India," says George Allen, a professor of agriwhose larger total output increas-ingly is directed toward home consumption. Morocco has beculture economy et the University of Aberdeen in Scotland, come "the second most successful "Soon, millions of people will cartel in the world," says an ex-ecutive at a big European fertilbe dying because of lack of food,"

he says, "and one o" the factors will be a lack of fertilizer." izer company, a major importer, "Almost alone, it dictates the price of phosphates throughout A recent plea by the Food and Agriculture Organization for a The need for phosphates in a world plagued by food shortages is well established. A U.K. fertilfertilizer pool to aid have-not nations met with a decidedly cool response at the World Food Conizer-industry official says that ference in Rome. Only six nations have donated the equivalent of "the soil can't get along without

as a raw material for fertilizers while the requirement totals 1.8 and practically all commercial million tons. Morocco has tried to dampen criticism of its price rises, Shortly before the Rome conference, King Hassan announced that roccial Morocco's export shipments of 20.5 million tons of phosphate rock this year will yield revenues of about \$1 billion. (As late as credits would be extended to de-1972, Morocco received only \$152 veloping countries that need fertilizer in exchange for other raw materials. This plan is c'mmillion for 15 million tons.) But U.S. exports will fall considerably below last year's 13.9 million tons. plicated because Morocco does and fertilizer-industry officials say that the United States (which not have its own fertilizer industry and it is muclear how, and leads the world in total phosphate when, such a scheme would go output with about 40 million tons) is expected to devote ever greater

80,000 tons of fertilizer to date,

For all its phosphate resources, Morocco is eager to expand its sphere of influence. The country has recently joined, with the smaller phosphate producer states of Senegal, Algeria, Tunisia and Togo, in establishing an OPEClike group, the World Institute of Phosphates. However, a Morcacan official says it is not a cartel but an organization whose purpose is "to promote the use of phosphatic fertilizer."

Iran Said to Promise

French Bond Purchase PARIS, Dec. 26 (AP-DJ) .-The Iranian government has promised to purchase \$80 million of French government bonds, according to French press re-ports from Tehran.

The promise is said to have been given by Iranian officials to French Premier Jacques Chirac, who ended three days of nomic cooperation talks in Tehran Monday night.

The newspapers also quoted Mr. Chirac as saying that the agreements he signed in Tehran emounted to about 35 billion francs, and that France would become Iran'e first trade partner.

SUEZ INTERNATIONAL VENTURES INCORPORATED

NOTICE OF MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a Special Meeting of the Shareholders of SUEZ INTERNATIONAL VENTURES INCORPORATED will be held at the offices of Banque de Suez et de l'Union des Mines. 44 Rue de Courcelles, Paris, France, on the 21st day of January, 1975, at 10:30 a.m., for the following

1. To reduce the capital of the Corporation by amending the first paragraph of Article Fourth of the Charter of the Corporation to read as follows:

FOURTH: The authorized capital stock of the Corporation shall

FOURTH: The authorized capital stock of the Corporation shall be \$100,000 (courrency of the United States of America) consisting of 1 million shares of the par value of \$0.10 (ten cents) per share (courrency of the United States of America) of Common Stock. All shares shall have equal rights to participate in any dividends declared by the Corporation or to share equally many liquidation or winding up distribution by the Corporation. To authorize the gradual liquidation of the Corporation and the distribution of finds to the charcholders of the Corporation. The presence at this Meeting, in person or by proxy, of record owners or holders of shares entitled to vote, whether registered or bearer, representing one-half plus one of the shares of the Corporation, issued and outstanding, shall constitute a quorum. Should such a quorum not be present at this Meeting, the Charter of the Corporation provides that the shareholders present may postpone or adjount the meeting once, without other notice than the notive given at the meeting, flxing a new date for the holding thereof within the ten following days. At such adjourned meeting the holders of any number of shares entitled to vote present, in person or by proxy, shall constitute a quorum. Any resolution or action, except the resolution to amend the Charter, approved by the vote of a majority of the shares entitled to vote present in person or by proxy, shall be valid. A resolution-to amend the Charter may be oassed only by an absolute majority of the outstanding shares present in person or represented by proxy at the Meeting specified in this notice.

The holder of bearer shares entitled to vote must prove his

The holder of bearer shares entitled to vote must prove his capacity of shareholder by presenting to the Meeting the certificata for shares of which be is the owner.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

R.P. APSEY.

Hope for Slump Action **Pushes Stocks Higher**

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (IHT).— The most active issue was U.S. Apparently spurred by growing Filter Corp., closing at 3 1/2, investor optimism that the U.S. up 3/8. government will soon mount a fresh attack on economic and energy problems, New York Stock Exchange prices closed higher in post-holiday quiet trading today. Th: Dow Jones industrial average rose 6.34 points to finish at 604,74, following an 8.76-point advance Tuesday. The Dow was

up 8,28 at 3 o'clock Gains outnumbered losses by about 840 to 500. Volume rose to 11,81 million shares from 9,54 million shares in Tuesday's shortened session but was well under

Monday's 18.04 million shares. Stocks got off to a good start and racked up strong gains in the early session, attaining their best levels around midday. But some of the gains failed to hold in the afternoon and were partly erased near the close. The Dow average was up over 8 points at

1 p.m. Richard Scruggs, an economist at Standard & Poor's, said:
"There's very little hard news to explain the market's advance. It's mostly a mood of anticipa-tion, 'There's a general expectathe government will soon undertake some further stimulative measures to counter the recession." He also said some of the pressure on the market was relieved because tax-loss selling is no longer a factor.

He cited a tax cut and further easing of credit reins by the Federal Reserve as two distinct possibilities to stimulate the economy. Asked if too much etimulus could rekindle inflationary fires, Mr. Scruggs commented, "The idea is to restore the patient's (the economy's) vital signs and get him off the critical list and on his feet again. can worry about his chasing the nurses later."

Honeywell rose 7/8 to 19 3/4. It said it has no plans to get out of the computer industry, scoffing at rumors it might abandon that Weyerhaeuser was active and slipped 1/4 to 26 1/4.

The American Stock Exchange index closed up 0.17 to 59.51,

Lehman Buys Out Wall St. Broker

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (AP-DJ), In the latest of a series of securities-firm consolidations un Wall Street, Lehman Bros. has agreed to acquire substantially all the business assets of Abra-ham & Co. which specialized in equity trading and distribution to both institutions and individual investors, arbitrage and investment management. Lehman said its total capital

after the acquisition of Abraham's assets would be et least \$48 million, compared with Leh-man's level of \$35 million at the end of its fiscal year on Sept. 30, When the pending acquisition of Abraham was first reported earlier this year, sources at Leh-

man said the prestigious invest-ment banking bouse had return-ed to profitability in fiscal 1974 and was aided materially by a relatively high-profit September. It was understood Lehman had an estimated \$6-million loss in fiscal 1973.

In Chicago farm commodity futures fell sharply on the Board of Trade with soybeans, soy bean oil and oats closing on limits

Soybean lost 20 cents a bushel for the eecond straight day, soybean oil was down 100 points and oats 6 cents e bushel. The 100 points is equivalent to 1 cent a pound.

Corn futures fell the limit of 10 cents but closed a fraction off the bottom. Wheat was down 11 cents and sovbean meal \$9 a ton

Citibank Says It Won't Enter Gold Trading

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT).-First National City Bank has de-cided not to take part initially in the retail sale of gold when it becomes available to the public on Jan. 1.

The bank, the largest in New York, said, however, that it is etudying the longer-term possibility of acting as an intermediary ween buyers and sellers of gold. According to James Farley, in charge of Citibank's New York banking group, the bank will evaluate this decision based upon market projections for gold after its performance early next year.

Mr. Farley said the decision not to sell gold was based on the assumption that gold is likely to be an improper myestment proposition for consumers. He cited its high cost of acquisition and extreme market volatility.

At the same time, however, Citibank has decided to store gold. expand a "modest program," with the Franklin Mint selling gold coins and continue to finance commodity dealers.

But on the question of whether Citibank would deal with gold as commodity, Mr. Farley said. We decided we did not want to take a position in gold and function as a dealer,"

Winnipeg Trading

WINNIPEG, Canada, Dec. 26 (AP-DJ) .- The Winnipeg Commodity Exchange announced today gold futures trading changes seemingly abned at accommodating an expected rush into the market by U.S. gold bugs next

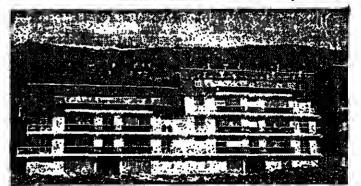
U.S. citizens will be able to le-Effective next Monday, the exchange bere will extend daily gold futures trading by 30 minutes; will double the daily and other price fluctuation limits, and generally will ease margin requirements to reflect the change in price limits.

Trading will now extend from 2:30 to 7:15 Greenwich Mean Time. The daily limit will be doubled to \$10 and minimum and maximum price fluctuations units will be 5 cents and 10 cents. respectively, during normal trading, with a 20-cent trading fluctuation used during the first 10 minutes of a trading session or during a fast market.

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cld-Called, z-Ex dividend, y-Ex dividend and sales
in full, x-dis-Ex distribution, xr-Ex rights, xw-Without
warrants, ww-With warrants, wd-When distributed.
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wi-When Issued, nd-Next day delivery.
vi-in bankruptcy or receivership or being reorganized
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Year's high and low range does not include changes

Slack Demand in U.S. Causing Drop in Some Prices

By Michael C. Jensen

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT).dustrial products have been declining in recent weeks in the face of Sluggish demand and Although the government's

price indicators have shown continuing increases through November, many businessmen have pointed to recent price declines in such basic materials as copper, lumber and cotton as a sign that the massive price surge of recent months may be abating.

in addition, some manufacturers, such as General Electric Co., say they are planning to reduce prices of certain products like hair dryers by 10 per cent or

The decreases are not interpreted as meaning that inflation is

(z) Amounts areded to buy one pound.

Currency

over. The prices of products are still soaring, and the official in-dicators show that the nation's problems are far from solved.

Five days ago, for example, the government announced that conby nine-tenths of 1 per cent. A week earlier, it said the wholesale price index had risen in November by 1.2 per cent.

Despite these figures, however, many businessmen are now pre-dicting that the worst of inflation is over and that consumers can look for an occasional price de-

cline in the months ahead, They point out that while it sometimes takes a month or two in official statistics, executives at purchasing levels of major companies can identify such develop-ments quickly.

Rates

"Sure it's happening," said Harold Newman, a purchasing of-ficial at Allegheny Ludlum Industries Inc., in Pittsburgh, "The heat is on inventories. People are trying to liquidate them"

One sensitive indicator is the of which have declined in price. They range from metals such as copper, platinum and silver to livestock. Prices also have fallen on such foodstuffs as cocoa, potatoes, wheat, soybeans, coffee and sugar.

Some of those decreases have already been reflected in lower consumer prices, while others have not yet filtered down to the

consumer level.

While commodity prices have taken the most dramatic slide, some large manufacturers also have been making plans to lower consumer prices. General Elec-tric, for example, says it plans to reduce the retail price of one of its hair dryers from \$27.98 to \$24.98 on Jan. 1. It said one of its portable mixers would be reduced from \$16.98 to \$15.98, and

International Stock Indexes

Test. Free. High Low | Test | Pref |

Markets Closed All markets were closed Thurs-day in Canada, Britain, Italy, West Germany, Helland, Luxembourg and Switzerland for the Christmas holiday,

European Markets Westerday's closing prices in tocal currencies) Cie Bancare



PHILIP MORRIS

The new currency

By reading across this table of yesterday's closing inter-bank for-

S & DM PF L. it Gidr. BF com Swinst Dun. Er.

eign exchange rates, one can find the values of the major currencies

in the national currencies of each of the following financial centers

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ict Commercial franc (*) Units of 160. ix: Units of 1,000. (y) Onits of 10,000,

These rates do not take into account bank service charges.

News. Reporting as objective as humanly possible, plus background to put events into perspective - that's

what we call news. Interpret this news with signed editorial comment and you have the Herald Tribune - Europe's one international newspaper.

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Sales : 15,400.

Sales : 15,400.

Sales : 15,400.

Sales : 15,400.

Jan Si 20 a four-slice toaster from \$29.98 Many price cuts have been ef-fected in ways to protect a com-pany's list price, because of the

possibility of government controls. For example, a company that does offer discounts or remove extra charges that had been imposed for special handling or unusual processing.

Such maneuvers often do not show up in official economic statistics, but are widely used by businessmen.

In a similar vein, automobile dealers can offer larger tradeins to customers buying new cars. The net effect is a lower price to the customer, without a decline in the sticker price of

Caution is being voiced by some manufacturers because of continuing increases in non-commod-ity costs. Labor, packaging, freight, utilities and taxes have continued to soar, and in some cases they are eroding any cost advantage gained from lower commodity prices.

Nevertheless, the upward price spiral has unquestionably eased, in the opinion of many business-

Music.

samples, the department said

Eurocurrency

Interest Rates

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European Gold Markets

Thursday's

New Highs and Lows

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NEW LOWS
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Indiana Gas
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Miffuel Sup
Murphy GC

Chemical Found

WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 (AP).

Megal residues of the chemical DES, a synthetic hormone, have

been found in two more beef

livers, the Agriculture Department said today.

The contaminated livers came

from animals produced in Kansas

and Iows, officials said. Although

livestock producers can use the

chemical to help animals grow faster, no trace of it is permitted when livestock is slaughtered for

food. The chemical has caused cancer in laboratory animals...

DES is diethylstilvestral. This

year, including the two latest cases, seven DES contaminations have been found among 3,050 liver

In U.S. Cattle

Actne Clev
Allied Pd
Am T&T w
Burndy
Cenal Rand
Carling OKe
Carp Tech
Cami Soys
Clas 401
Cylev 1.706
Camput 5d
Cappur 7.746f
Cap

NEW RIGHS-2

NIMM 1.25pf
NYS ARROF
NYS ARROF
NYS ARROF
NYS ARROF
NYS ARROF
NYS ARROF
PSEG 6.80pf
Rel Grp CC
Republic CC
Republi

From rock sessions to eisteddfods, the Herald Tribune keeps you au courant on the current European musical scene.

American Stock Exchange Trading (3 O'clock)

—1974— Stocks and Sis. 3 p.m. prev High Low. Div in \$ P/E 180s, High Low Quot close -- 1974- Stocks and Sis .p.m prev High Low Olv x 6 P/E 186s High Low Quot close 5/2 3/6+ 1/6 3/6 1/6 1/6+1-16 1/6+1-16 5/6- 1/2 2 7-16 1/2 1/6 В

Stocks and 5ls. 3 p.m. press Die to 6 P/E 1995, High Low Quot closs

U.S. Commodity Prices rices in primary markets as regisered today in New York were: 36.80 37.40 38.30 40.20 41.05 B-11.80 B-42.70 CHICAGO FUTURES Paris Commodities Tokyo Exchange oody's index (base 100 Dec. 21, 1981) NEW YORK FUTURES 786 775 Selected Over-the-Counter Stocks

Apr ### Ap 2 59 Most Actives-American US Finter 66,600 RSC Indust 35,500 Syntex Corp 34,400 Am Rec Gr 29,800 Champ He 26,300 Gt L Chem 22,500 Rusco Ind 22,400 McCutl Oil 22,000 McCutl Oil 22,000 McCutl Oil 17,700 Terrach Int 16,200 Approx fotal stock sales year ago American Slock Indust High Low 60,13 58,78 97,5 H.C. + % + % +1% +11-16 DM.DM DM DM D Dow Jones Averages CFFFFF L FL FL FL FL FL Open High Low Closs Net 30 Ind 599.58 619.29 597.07 604.74 + 4.34 20 Tm 140.70 142.76 139.74 141.52 + 1.28 15 UH 64.65 67.24 65.59 - 0.26 65 Stk 194.67 197.76 193.63 195.69 + 1.57 SKr SKr SKr SKr Sk Sch Sch Sch Sch Sch

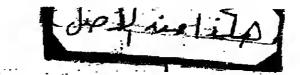
Standard & Poor's | High | Low Clase | N.C. |
Inclustriols	76.17	74.36	75.27+0.46
Ratiroads	35.55	34.95	35.39+0.27
Uritifies	32.94	32.13	32.53+0.35
Stocks	68.19	64.62	67.44+0.56



read what he writes about money

International Herald Tribune Ask for it every day.

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American St	ock Exchange Trading (3 O'clock)	-1974- Stocks and Sts. 3 p.m prev High Low Div to S P/E 188s. High Low Grot close	Ch'se Ch
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OST-WEST HANDELSBANK AG

1974 was a successful year for our bank. We extended our business relations both at home and abroad and acquired new clients in many other countries. The confidence and satisfaction of those clients with whom we have worked since our establishment was reflected in the increased involvement in their banking business.

At the turn of the year we take this opportunity to thank all our clients and friends.



We wish you prosperity and success for 1975 and look forward to pleasant working relations.

OST-WEST HANDELSBANK AG • 6 FRANKFURT AM MAIN • STEPHANSTRASSE 1 • TELEFON 06 11/21 68-1
TELEX 416656 OSTBK • FOREIGN EXCHANGE: TELEPHON 05 11/2 01 41 - 06 11/2 01 61 • TELEX 4189224 OFX
MONEY DEPARTMENT: TELEPHON; 06 11/2 06 86

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East-West United Bank S.A., Luxembourg · Moscow Narodny Bank Ltd., London - with branches in Reyrouth and Singapore

Wozchod Handelsbank AG, Zarick

FOR WHAT?

Would you look into

the matter, please?

Thank you

I STOPPED BY THE

OVOW WHY

THERE

BUTCHER SHOP, BUT I DIDN'T

It was supposed to be here by Christmas. Perhaps it was delived

to the wrong address.

CROSSWORD___

ACROSS 1 Old Glory et al. 6 Ready for a hairpiece 10 Equal: Fr. 14 Kind of jazz
15 Money premium
16 Petty taboo
17 Miss St. Johns

18 Zero 19 Guinness 20 Monetary expert of a kind 22 Old territory of West: Abbr. 23 Bell sound 24 Rouses
26 Holy: Prefix
29 School subject
since the 1950's

33 "The —— Sea" 35 Critics output 38 "Gigi" star 38 "Gigi" star 42 Baseball hits 43 Subway coin 44 Revised 47 Swan woman 48 Small person 51 Require 53 Marsupial, for

54 Behavior code60 Lackadaisically62 Mine: Fr.63 North African 64 Grant

69 River of France DOWN I Easily broken:

Abbr. 2 India-Burma road of W. W. II 3 Walter of films 4 Certain monetary excess
5 Garden tool 6 Bracelet

7 Excited S Queue 9 Go-getter 10 Spanish queen 11 "Three Bears" name, with 13 Down 12 At hand, poetically

52 Enroll 54 Crowd 59 Basic nat 61 Craving Basic nature

26 27 28 54 55 56 62

WEATHER.

	C				0		
ALGARYE	15	59	Cloudy	MADSID	8	46	Cloudy
AMSTERDAM	11	52	Showers	MILAN	6	43	Overcass
ANKARA	3	37	Overcast	MONTREAL	6	43	Pair
ATBENS	12	54	Pair	MOSCOW.	0	32	Show
BEIRUT	16	60	Cloudy	MUNICH.	13	55	Cloudy
BELGRADE	3	37	Cloudy	NEW YORK	2	26	Pair
BERLIN	11	63	Showers	NICE	13	58	Cloudy
BRUSSELS.	11	53	Rain	05LO	1	34	Cloudy
BUDAPEST.	6	83	Hain	PARIS	13	55	Cloudy
CAIRO	16	50	Pair	PRAGUE	8	46	Showers
CASABLANCA	16	61	Cloudy	ROME.	13	54	Cloudy
COPENHAGEN	8	46	Showers	SOFIA.	2	36	Fair
COSTA DEL SOL	16	69	Cloudy	STOCKHOLM	5	41	Rain
DUBLIN,	8	48	Cloudy	TEBRAN	2	36	Cloudy
EOINBURGH	7	45	Rain	TEL AVIV	17	63	Cloudy
FLORENCE	11	52	Overcast	TUNIS	16	61	Cloudy
FRANKFURT.	11	53	Showers	VENICE.	4	39	Pog
GENEVA	13	85	Cloudy	VIENNA	2	48	Cloudy
BELSINKL.	2	37	Rain	WARSAW	B	41	Rain
2STANBUL.	7	4.5	Cloudy	WASHINGTON	5	41	Pair
LAS PALMAS	20	68	Cloudy	XURICH,	14	57	Cloudy
LISBON.	13	54	Rain	4 2			***
LONDON,	12	54	Rain	(Yesterday's re-			
LOS ANGELES	7	45	Pair	2: 1100 GMT, oth	iĝis	at	1200 GML

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

The not sesset value quotations shown below are supplied by the Funds listed. The international Herald Tribuna cannot accept responsibility for them, Following marginal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the IHT. (d)-daily; (w)-weekly; (r)-regularly; (1)-irregularly. \$4.98 — (r) Jardine Japan Fund.
\$5.57 — (r) Jardine Selection NV

\$701.97 (w) FileInwort Benson Int.F

\$6.49 (w) Rieinwort Benson Int.F

\$6.49 (w) Rieinwort Bens. Jap. F

+(w) L&B-T Multi-way Fd. +(w) L&B-T Income Fund.

SAPE GROUP

SEPRO:

LF909

\$4.02

\$34.59 \$8.27 \$7.55 Yen5.333 \$1.27

\$11.02

\$7.12 \$(1.48 \$16.67 \$7.37

SOFID GROUPE GENEVA

- (I) Parton Sw. R. Est.

SWISS BANK CORP.:

UNION BANK OF EWITZERLAND:

Ames O.s. Sh.

Bond Drest.

Convert-Invest.

Enrit Surope Sh.

Fonsa Swiss Sh.

Fonsa Swiss Sh.

Rometac-Invest.

Rometac-Invest.

Saft South Afr Sh.

Sima Swiss R. Est.

UNION-INVESTMENT, Frankfurt:

+ - Offer prices; a -- Asked

OM - Deutsche Mark; - Ex-dividend: t - New: N.A. - Not available;
BF - Beigian fraces, LF - Luxembourg france; SF -- Swiss france;

TYNDALL GROUP: + (r) Oversess Pd. dist..... + (r) Do. Accumulation.... + (r) 3-Way Fund Intl....

(w) Camural Portfolio

— (w/ Sepro (N.A.V.)

SHARE GROUP:

S.M.O. FUNDS:

LABT MANAGEMENT BA

AUSTRALIAN INV. MGT CORP.: (w) Pund of Australia... (w) Prop Boods Aust..... +(w) LEB-T Income Fund.

(w) Luximed.

(d) Mediolanum Scl. Fund.

(d) Netwirth Int? Fund.

(w) NAMF.

(w) NAMF.

(w) NOT. Amer. Inv. Fund.

(w) NOT. Amer. Each Fd.

(r) Clymple Cap. Fd. Inc.

(r) Clymple Cap. Fd. Inc.

(d) Funnam Intera? I Fund.

(d) Funnam Intera? I Fund.

(d) Renta Pund.

(d) Renta Capital Fund. BAER, Julius & Co.: (d) Sarrhond... (d) Conbar.... (d) Grobar.... (d) Stockbar... (w) Broad & Wall Fd. Int'l. (w) Broad & Wall Fd. Int'l. (d) Can Cas & Energy Fd. (d) Can Secur. Growth Fd. \$36.19 \$11.12 \$8.36 \$3.73 CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL S.A.:

(d) Capital Reptinvest (i) Cleveland Offshore Pd., |w) Convert Pd.Int.A Certs. |w) Convert Pd.Int.B Certs. |d) Convert. Bond Pd. N.V. CREDIT SUISSE:

(1) Crosby Fund C.A..... CE. INT'L MANAGEMENT — (w) Capital Int'l Fund... — (w) C.S. America Fd..... — (w) C.S. Income Fd.....

FIDELTTY: Fiducem

First Intern'l Fd.

First Int'l Resity Sec.

First Nat'l City Fund.

First Security Cap Fd.

Fleming Fund S.A.

Fleming Fund S.A.

Formers Laute Fr.

Formula Salertion Fd.

Fondleit John Fd.

Formula Salertion Fd.

G.T. (BERMUDA) LIMITED: -- (w) Berry Int'l Fund..... -- (w) Berry Pac. Fd. Ltd., -- (w) G.T. Dollar Fund....

(w) G.T. Dollar Fund...
(w) Guardian Gr Fu Int'l.
(w) Haussmann Holdga. NV
(i) E.O.I T. Hobet...
(d) Iofund...
(w) Ingrow...
(d) Interfil...
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(d) Interfil...
(d) Interfil...
(w) Intermarker Fund...
(w) Int'l Income Fund... JARDING FLEMING: _ (r) Jardine East. Trust...

65 Meal time 66 Kefauver 67 Verve 68 Oriental bell

25 Chaplin classic 26 Piace of learning: Abbr. 27 Reckon, in old days 28 Pigeon sound 30 Tear from 31 Alcott girl 32 Grandfathers:

Lat. 34 Impudent 36 Roused 37 Vehicle ---- Bailey Teachers' org. Nucleic acid 45 Story part

46 Letter 48 Singer Leontyne 49 Sing, in Berne 50 Israeli name 56 Melville nove 56 Diving bird Melville novel 57 Preposition 58 Legal hold

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13 See 11 Down

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L 0 N D I

PEANUTS

AN

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Dontlemen.

I ordered a Toy

ID LIKE TO EXCHANGE

EXCHANGE

bicycle for my sisters

THIS SHOE.

DAGWOOD, WHERE ARE THE

LAMBCHOPS YOU WERE

SUPPOSED!

TO PICK '

UP?

WANT MY EET Ē B. L E WIZARD

of

1

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 ${f B}$

\$17.19 \$9.95 \$1.31 \$2.51 \$48.79 \$24.16 \$5.96 \$5.72 \$1,714 \$7.17 \$16.16 LP1.292 LP7.292

\$4.41 \$9.41 \$3.91

E217.01

EP71.3\$ 8P3.73 \$5.92 DM31.50

SF1.433 SF1.021

BP355.25 SF53.50 BP369.75 BP163.00 BP69.00 SF59.17

\$1.93 \$9.33 \$4.49 \$1,665.66 \$1,126.72 \$377.27 \$28.25 \$2,609.52

NO, DOUGHNUT THANKS GARGE 2 WHAT



SO THAT





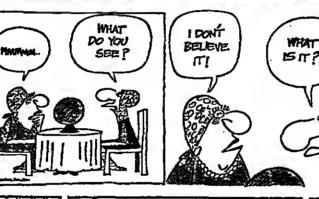
I REFUSE TO BE THE ONE WHO TELLS HIM!

EXCHANGES

HIM HOME

I GUESS WE'RE LUCKY THE BUTCHER SENT

THE OTHER ONE.





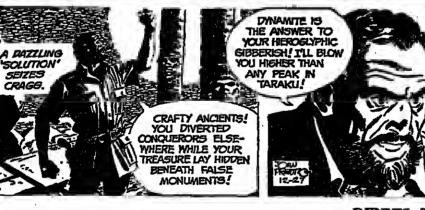




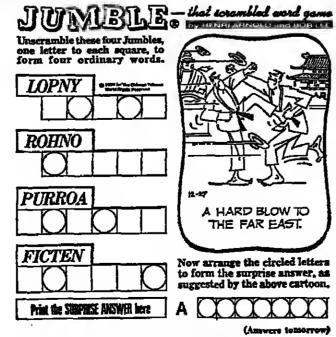




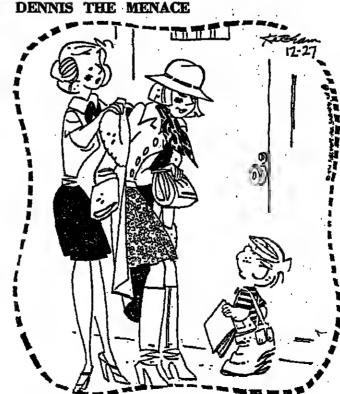








Jambles AWFUL IRONY CHOSEN BEHEAD Ausser: Has no time of night - A SUNDIAL



*We had a *Swell* Christmas! Mom gained THREE POUNDS AND I GOT SICK TWICE!

BOOKS

LISZT

The Artist as Romantic Hero

By Eleanor Perenyi. Atlantic-Little, Brown. 456 pp. Illustrated. \$15.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

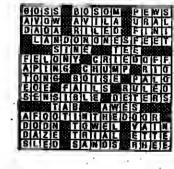
IT is true, according to Eleanor Perenyl, that Franz Liszt can be seen as the prototypical ro-mantic artist. "Like Byron, he invented a type that long outlasted him, surviving in popular mythology as the original longhair, destroyer of grand planes, the Don Juan of music." "Being nobody, it is necessary for me to become somebody." he told his French mistress, Marie d'Agouit. And what he became was the most insufferable of romantic egotists, Mrs. Perényi freely conegotists, Mrs. Perenyl freely con-cedes. But that is only part of the story. "As composer, con-ductor, discoverer of talent, po-lemicist, he has yet to find his place." So, in "Liszt: The Artist as Romantic Hero," she attempts to find for him that place. And she does by bringing to bear a formidable display of scholarship,

dramatic sense and intelligence. Her scholarship deals with the clichés, misapprehensions and fine details. It is true she admits, that Liszt was influenced by Paganini, Chopin and Berlioz: but he can scarcely be called "the Paganini of the plano," as he has so persistently been, if only because "he never plucked the flowers of evil;" it was Chopin's Polishness that most impressed Liszt—himself a Hungarlan, by birth at least—not Chopin's sense of melody or "poetry;" and his personal rela-tionship with Berlioz was far too lasting and complex to be reduced to the single dramatic confrontation that popular history has passed down to us.

It is false that Liszt misused Marie d'Agoult, his first mistress and the mother of his three children, as some commentators have tried to establish. A careful retried to establish. A careful review of the evidence—which Mrz. Perényi undertakes with a nice balance of caution and commitment—reveals that while Marie was adept at doctoring the historical record, she left tracks noncheless: and so Mrs. Perényi concludes that Marie was the appressor when the relationship aggressor when the relationship got under way and Marie was the one who made it impossible to continue. Poor Marie: Mrs. Percuyi is absolutely mercuess in unveiling her inept attempts to manipulate List. One feels almost as sorry for her as one does for Richard Wagner, the only character in the biography who comes off worse.

As for Mrs. Perényl's dramatic sense, it gives a powerful sweep to the multiplicity of these dethe squabbling with other schol-

Solution to Previous Puzzle



ars, we never get bogged down If the author takes scholarly pains to prove that there was more to Liszt than the spectacular concert performer, she never-theless succeeds in giving us a vivid sense of the Glanzperiods... the years from 1839 to 1847, when Liszt took his technical virtuosity on tour and much of Europe succumbed to Lisztomania (Mrs. Perényi's word). with women experiencing "the symptoms of orgasm" in the concert halls where he displayed his charisma (a word the author scrupulously

Ha

avoids). And she may be concerned about getting precisely right the record of his years as Kappelmeister in Weimar (1848-60) when his affair with his second mistress, Carolyne Wittgenstein, ran its peculiar course; when he promoted the careers of Wagner, Berlioz and a legion of young planists only to be abused in return; and when he subordinated the role of performer to that? of composer. Still the account of this period coheres as a dra-matic whole, and it stands as the climactic third act of Liszt's

prismatic career.
And as for Mrs. Perenyl's intelligence, it is simply everywhere. It is apparent in her extion which makes one see for instance the relationship between the Industrial Revolution and the advance of instrumental muelc as an art. (It was after all, not until around 1830 that the) modern pianoforte was perfected as a piece of technology; so, in a sense Franz Liszt was a production of the Industrial Revolution.) It is apparent in the with the sense of t that suffuses her prose almost everywhere. (She writes, for one tiny example, that Carolyne Wittgenstein was one of those women who, with nothing what ever to do. have no time to give to household affairs.")

And her intelligence is most

obvious in her penetrating treat;
ment of Liszt's relationship to
the romantic movement For page she makes him out initially to be the prototype of the romantic cliché, she develops a much subtler point in the long run. subtler point in the long run and in fact, ahe argues, "at its widest point ... the force behind manifelism ... embraces most in the force behind manifelism ... embraces most in the force behind manifelism ... And: "It as (12) I believe romanticism was the interest of modern art Liszt in the only composer who proves it is a subtle for the only composer who proves it. the only composer who proves it ; :::: within a single lifetime. . The evolutionary process is in him speeded up—as if, had he been a painter, he had started out like Delacroix and ended like Juan Gris, with the provise that his late music does not refute the carlier. . . . What cannot be argued is the survival of Lisate consciously avant-garde point of view. He is modern not only by virtue of certain discoveries in harmonics chord structure, etc. but because his perpetual search for the new, unique in 19th-century music, has proved to be the corneratone of modern aesthetics As a prophet, he must have his in ...

Mr. Lehmann-Haupt is a books ?: critic for The New York Times ?:

BRIDGE.

By Alan Truscott

In the spectacular deal of the recent Reisinger final in San Antonio, Texas, all the North players found themselves with a 10-trick hand. As the partner held two kings, it was not difficult to make 12 tricks, but the 13th

was clusive.
One North-South pair, Bill Roberts and Vic Mitchell of New York, arrived rapidly in seven notrumps as shown in the diagram. Two diamonds was a strong arti-ficial bid, showing a hand on which most experts would bid two clubs. The response of two no-trump promised two high cards. aces or kings. As Roberts could count 12 tricks, he jumped majestically to seven no-trump, hop-

NORTH (D) AAKQJ984 OA93 **♣**A7 EAST 476 **43** ♥ **Q87** SOUTH **4** 1052 OK52 **♦** 1987 **&**K86

East and West were vulnerable. The bidding: North East South West 2 N.T. Pass Pass: 7 N.T. Pass Pass Pass West led the diamond two. ing that his partner's hand would in some way produce a 13th trick It was not easy to defend the grand slam, but the defenders were equal to the task. Inaccurate discarding would have resulted in a squeeze position. West's opening diamond lead was won in the dummy with the aca, and six rounds of spades were led. West discarded the club jack, announcing that ha would guard that suit, so East kept hearts. The position was now this:

NORTH **♠ ‡** ♥ **A** 9 **3** EAST **♦**053 `♦K **409** SOUTH .VK5

Econ

TO DOM

100 mg

7 (10 m) (10 m)

Mitchell cashed the king and ace of clubs before leading the last spade from the dummy. East correctly discarded the dismond king, recognizing that a heart discard would be fatal and that he would have to assume that his partners held the diamond queen. There was no 13th trick to be There was no 15th unca had, and the grand slam falled.

عكذاس الذمل

del in the

Use Extra Men in Huddle

ikings, Raiders Plan on Confusion

By Murray Chase EW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT). such team is permitted 11 on the field at the same the National Football gue ru'e book says. Tell to the Oakland Raiders and

conference championship games against Pittsburgh and Los Angeles Simday, but they most likely will have more than 11 men on the field at times. In one of the season's less heralded gimmicks the Raiders

ed. The coach coveted

Jim Taylor, Jerry Kramer, Ray Nitschke and Willie Davis, but none of the others has gravitated

to coaching, Six other Packers of that era have emerged as assis-tant coaches for various NFL

teams-Dave Harmer (who will

be Starr's defensive coordinator) Willie Wood, Forest Gregg, Boyd Dowler, Zeke Bratkowski, and

More Aggressive

with the Packers under Dan

Devine in 1972 when the team

qualified for the playoffs Now

ha's succeeding Devine, who de-parted to Notra Dame.

"I want to restore the respect and tradition that the Packers

once had," Starr says, "One of the first things I did was call Mrs. Lombardi and tell her I

One of the few times Starr did not say "yes, sir," to Vince Lom-bardi was after the 1962 season:

when he suddenly appeared in the

coach's office. After two NFL championships, the quarterback was dissatisfied with a salary

"Coach," he said, "A couple

years ago I'd have signed just

about anything you gave me. But now you've taught me to be more

aggressive and self-assertive and

you've given me more confidence. And this," he continued, naming

a higher salary, "is what I want

"Like Frankenstein," said Lom-

Vince Lombardi didn't reslize

it at the time but he also was

creating a coach who will at-

tempt to restore the tradition

that Lombardi created and a coach who might destroy the

theory that a hall of fame

quarterback can't be a successful

bardi, smiling, "Tve created a

was taking the job."

Starr was an assistant coach

Jim Ringo.

Starr Will Try to Snap 4 Hall of Famers' Jinx

By Dave Anderson

MEW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT). McHan was injured. Starr got As a TV analyst last Sunday his chance and made the most of it. Not that Lombardi was Tos Angeles at the National othall League playoff game Don Meredith but could not perge, Bert Starr was dissecting suade the Dallas Cowboys to trade replay when he suddenly conhim. But quietly, Starr guided the Packers to the NFL title in 1961, 1962, 1965, 1966 and 1967, plus victories in Super Bowls I

"Sorry, folks, I was looking at

Bart Starr had made a miste. And it was comforting.
I image is that of polished decision. Quarterback of five een Bay Packer championship een Disciple of Vince Lom-ini, the Packers canonized ach. The "yes, sir" and "no, military manners befitting e son of a career Air Force ster sergeant. Community and arity involvements. Prosperous tomobile dealer. The handne face on 25 national comrdsis and endorsements, and sports advisory panels. Inrational and sports groupe. n of the nation's top IO male missis because of his poprity, according to a U.S. Postal

vice survey this year. but now, as the new coach and mal manager of the Packers. might have made another take. He's aware of it. He's gers, as he will he when he's ble ir 1978, have not been ning NFL coaches, especially of iame quarterbacks.

considered that," he says, t I hope to put that aside with the theory that black terbacks couldn't make it." the recent coaches who hall of fame players, Joe hidt of the Detroit Lions, their feared middle lineer, was the most successful. despite a 43-34-7 won-lostrecord during his six seathe Lions never won a divial title and he was discharg-wo years ago. Tom Fears, a wide receiver, and Jack stiansen, once a defensive were dismissed by the New ans Saints and the San Fran-1 49ers, respectively. And four of fame quarterbacks have disasters as coaches-Norm Brocklin, Otto Graham, Bob erfield and Sammy Baugh.

Can't Pass the Test In Brocklin, let go by the Talcons last mouth, "related to today's mod

I you want to wear belibot-z" he once told the Falcons, n join the Navy."

an Brocklin, a fiery comtor with the Philadelphia les an' the Los Angeles as, also had several personalclashes, notably with Fran kenton when both were with Vikings during that team'e sative seasons. Graham, for his brilliance as a passer with Cleveland Browns, never moted the Washington Redskins n he was their coach. Wateri, an acknowledged leader of Rams as a quarterback, was sidered e figurehead as their th. Baugh, the symbol of the iskins as a passer, had no unstanding of the sophisticated anization now required of a

960, be didn't even have a fori playbook. nd now Bart Starr, almost perfect quarterback, will try succeed where those other uterbacks failed.

Pork Titans, now the Jets,

o, one thing I've got in my i the natural ability that the iers did."

Because of their innate talent, if and Baugh were immediateniccesses as quarterbacks but patient as coaches Starr, in mirast had to struggle. As the 2 1956, he played behind Tobin ote as a rookie; then when ote was traded, he was challengby Vito (Babe) Parilli and Joe ancis for two seasons,

When Lombardi took over in 10, the new coach quickly quired Lamer McHan as his rter, But late that season, and the Vikings occasionally have huddled defensively with 13 or 14 players, sending off the extra men only after the offensive team has called its play and broken out of its huddle.

The intention is deception and delay: Disguise the defensive alignment as long as possible by baving an extra lineman or line-backer or back on the field. The only restriction is that a player who comes off the bench and enters the huddle must stay in the game for at least one play. Theoretically, the strategy gives

the offensive team less time to react to the defensive alignment. "But we're ready for it," Dick Hoak, Pittsburgh's offensive coach, said by telephone yesterday. "I think it would be tough to face if you weren't ready for it, but we're prepared. The quarterback can call a play in the huddle and then change it at the line or he doesn't even have to call a play in the huddle but call it at the line after the

extra players leave the field."

When the Raiders employ the strategy, which hasn't been de-During those years he was often overshadowed by several other Packers, notably Paul Hornung, clared illegal, they may include Tony Cline, who can play end or linebacker; Monte Johnson, a linebacker, and Jimmy Warren. a back, in the defensive huddle with 11 regular players.

Out of that group, they then could play the routine defense of four linemen, three linebackers and four backs or any of their variations 3-14 (extra lineback-er), 3-3-5 (extra back) or 5-2-4 (extra lineman).

The Vikings, who will host Los Angeles in the National Confer-ence title game, employ Boh Lurtsema, a lineman, and Terry Brown and Randy Poltl, backs, as their visitors in the huddle. Aside from their regular 4-3-4 alignment, the Vikings might use five linemen, one linebacker and five backs, five linemen and

six backs or 3-3-5 set-up. . . Although the St. Louis Cardinals, whom the Virings beat in a playoff game last Saturday, professed not to have been confused by the gimmick, there was play that fooled many

On a third down situation in the first quarter, Lurtsema sack-Jim Hart, the quarterback, forcing a punt, and it was generally believed Lurtsems had been a fifth lineman. However, it turned out that he had steyed in the game as one of four line-men while Jim Marshall, the regular right end, had emerged from the 14-man huddle and gone to the bench. But even Bud Grant, the

Minnesota coach conceded the enlarged huddle is only a gimmick.

"It might change the style of opponent's play." he said, "but it won't revolutionize foot-ball" And, he added, "I think the league probebly will legislate against it. At least it will be looked at."

Hoak of the Steelers hopes so. NFL coach-if the theory doesn't fense with 11 men on the field,"



By Robert Fachet

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 26 (WP).

Three-time all-Americans are a rare species, event at Southern California. But the Trojans have one this year, working hard behind guarded fences to make his

Richard Wood, a 6-foot-2, 215pound linebacker, has grown accustomed to sharing his New Year's Day festivities with Archie Griffin and assorted scarlet and gray-clad enemies from Ohio State. Familiarity, however, has not hred contempt.

final college game a memorable

"That'e going to be a nice old ball game." Wood said of the upcoming Rose Bowl in Pasadena. They're a good football team. We won one and they've won one. There are going to he a lot of people working hard to make it two out of three.

"This is my last game, and it's the last game for a lot of us. We've had some good years together. We've lost only three games tied two, in four years. We'd like to finish that way."

The Trojan frosh were un-beaten in 1971 and the 1972 varsity finished 12-0 as national champions, blowing Ohio State out of the Rose Bowl. Last year, the Trojans stalled twice, against Notre Dame and in the return Rose Bowl match with the Buckeyes. This fall, Arkansas beat the Trojans in game one, but there have been no more lossez. Notre Dame provided a target for revenge and: the Trojans got it, 55-24.

"I've never been in anything like it," Wood said of the Notre Dame game, when USC trailed, 24-0, before piling up 55 points in 17 minutes. "It went so fast. We controlled the ball so much I was hardly on the field. It was concentration that did it. We didn't have it in the first half. We got going because we didn't want to be embarrassed. But that's in the past. We've got a little revenge on our minds for this next game, too."

One of the big factors in Wood's coast-to-coast matriculation-he comes from New Jersey was the USC coach, John

"When I was e kid, I saw him walking up and down the side-lines on TV. and I thought I'd like to play for him some day. I'm glad I did. He lets you use your own mind, accept your own responsibilities, be your own man."

McKay was not sorry about Wood's decision, either. In his first varsity game, Wood made 18 tackles against Arkansas. He intercapted five passes, one for a touchdown, in his sophomore sea-son. He used his 46 speed (for 40 yards) to haul down UCLA's James McAlister from behind. He has led USC in tackles every





POPULAR PITCH—Major league baseball executives covet the services of free agent Jim (Catfish) Hunter. In ton photo, Dick Williams, on right, who managed Hunter when both were with the Oakland A's, tells the pitcher why he should sign with the California Angels. Team owner Gene Autry listens in. In bottom photo. Dodger manager Walt Alston does the talking with the right-hander,

Return of Healthy Jabbar No Panacea for NBA Bucks

By Sam Goldaper

for the Milwankee Bucks. The Bucks have shown little winning consistency since his return and continue to play like the lastplace team they are, instead of the first-place team they are supposed to be.

Abdul-Jabber, the Bucks' center and one-man show, missed the first 16 games and everybody blamed the Bucks' 3-13 won-lost start on his broken hand and eye injury. Since his return Milwankee has won nine and lost

Milwaukee has not made a gain in the loss column in the Netional Basketball Association'e Midwest Division, where for a time the leader changed almost every day. When Abdul-Jabbar returned on Nov. 23, the Bucks trailed the pace-setting team in the loss column by four games. They are now five games behind the Chi-

cago Bulls, the Midwest leaders, in the loss column. Now that Abdul-Jabbar is back, much of the blame for the Bucks failure to play like the team that won 60 or more games each of the last four seasons has been placed on the retirement of Oscar Robertson, who gave the team direction. Robertson retired before the start of the eeason when the Bucks tried to remove the no-cut clause from his \$250,000-a-year

Larry Costallo, the Bucks' coach, sees other reasons why his team is having problems.

"Oscar was " great player," said Costello, "but people have to stop living in the past, and we have to make do with what we have. Basketball is a game that requires players to get used to each other. We have six new players and they have to get used to playing with each other and with Kareem Another of our major problems is that I think we rank 17th in the leagus in rebounding."

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT).— When Costello was told that Kareem Abdul-Jabbar is back but dublous honor belonged to the everything still is not all right New York Knicks, he said, "Then we must be tied with them." The Bucks rank 16th,

> 76ers 104, Knicks 97 NEW YORK, Dec. 25 (UPI),— Allan Bristow, a 6-foot-7 center in college and a "natural forward." last night played his first game ever at guard and found himself in a comfortable position.

Bristow, who never even practiced at guard, was informed by coach Gene Shue just before the game that he "should be prepared to play some backcourt." Bristow proceeded to ecore a

career-high 23 points and pace the Philadelphia 76ers to a 104-97 upset victory over the elumping New York Knicks at Madison Square Garden. Bristow, a second-year forward

from Virginia Tech, averaged only 47 points a game as a rockle. Bristow and Billy Cunningham scored 14 points aplece in the second half to bring Philadelphia back from a 10-point half-time deficit. At one point in the secand quarter, the Knicks led by 16.

Philadelphia took the lead for the first time. 89-88, on a layup by Steve Mix with 3:50 remaining in the game. The game was then tied three times before New York center John Gianelli fouled out trying to stop Fred Carter. Carter but the two free throws and gave Philadelphia a lead—95-93-it Dever lost

Suns 110, Celties 96 At Phoenix, Artz., Charlie Scott scored 30 points and Keith Erickson 25 as the Phoenix Suns survived a fourth-quarter Boston rally to heat the Calties, 110-96. Each team had 40 field goals, but the Suns converted 30 of 33 free throws while Boston was making 16 of 23. The Celties moved to within

three 96-93, with five minutes left but two free throws by Scott end a layup by Erickson on an assist from Scott put the Suns out of reach. Bulleta 110, Hawks 92 At Landover, Md., paced by Mike

Riordan's game-high 24 points, Washington defeated Atlenta, 110-92. The Bullets converted six Porter steals and 14 Atlanta turnovers into cary serond-period baskets as they out-scored the Hawks, 32-11, in moving to their 25th victory in 34 gemes, the best record in the

> NBA Results Wednesday's Games

Washington 118, Atlanta 99 (Riorden NA-INGOLD TO ATTEMPT OF THE STATE OF THE STA tow 23. Mix. Cubb 29. Stradley 18).

A's Finley Is Accused Of Perjury

PITTSBURGH, Dec. 26 (AP) .-Richard Moss, general counsel for the Major League Baseball Flayers' Association, has accused Charles O. Finley of committing perjury during the Jim (Catilish: Honter arbitration hearing last

Moss, in a telephone interview, said that evidence submitted by the Oakland A's owner in Alameda (Calif.) County Superior Court, where Finley is trying to pullify results of the arbitration hearing that led to Bunter's being declared a free agent, contradicts his testimony before the arbitration panel

Moss said he was bringing the matter before the district attorney of New York County, where the arbitration hearing took place, and also before the baseball commissioner, Bowle Kuhn,

Finley could not be reached for

Moss, who tried the Hunter arbitration case and who represents the pitcher in the California lawsuit brought by Finley, said in a

"In his sworn testimony in the arbitration case, Mr. Finley stated repeatedly that he never understood he had any obligation to pay over to a designee of Mr. Hunter any of his deferred compensation during the 1974 season In fact, his whole case was based on that position, But'in his present court action, he introduced his copy of his contract with Mr. Hunter which contains in Mr. Finley's own handwriting clear instructions to his payroll department to pay over the deferred compensation during the 1974 season to anyone designated by

Moss said, "It will be the deci-sion of the district attorney as to whether Mr. Finley will be prosecuted under the criminal laws of New York,"

Moss contended that Hunter's contract, complete with Finley's hand-written notes, showed that the A's owner knew his obligations before the season began even though he claimed he didn't understand them during the arbitration hearing Nov. 26.

Hunter 'Little Tired' AHOSKIR, N.C., Dec. 26 (UPI).

-Jim Hunter, admitting he'e a "little tired" of listening to teams bid for his services, heard out four more clubs prior to a three-day holiday of hunting. Representatives of the Montreal Ex-pos, Minnesota Expos, Minnesota Twins, Atlanta Braves end New York Yankees were the latest to parade into talks with Hunter's attorney, Carlton Cherry,

As usual, Hunter declined to be specific about the discussions. In Los Angeles, Dodger officials said that during the weekend Hunter promised the team an opportunity to "match the highest hid" when all the money offers were in.

Manager Walt Alston, team president Peter O'Malley and Al Campan's, the cinh's vice-president, met with Hunter and his lewyers in Ahoskie last weekend. Bunter and Ernest L. Evans. one of the pitcher's lawyers, said the Dodgers would be allowed to make a final offer after Hunter had talked with everyone.

"All I told the Dodgers was that if they're in the running when I'm finished talking to the other clubs, I'll give them a call," Hunter said.

Cards Add Infielder

ST. LOUIS, Dec. 26 (AP).-The St. Louis Cardinals have pur-chased the contract of infielder Mick Kelleher from Houston for their Tuisa farm club. Kelle-her, 27, who originally signed with the Cardinals as a free egent in 1969, appeared with the team in parts of the 1972 and 1973 sessons before being cold to Houston in October 1973.

Boone Leads ABA Stars SALT LAKE CITY, Dec. 26 (UPI).—Ron Boone scored 13 of his game-high 27 points in the final quarter to push the Utah Sters over the San Diego Conquistadors, 112-100, m the Americen Basketball Association last night. J'm Eakins scored 25 points and Wali Jones hit 22 to assist in the victory.

ABA Result Wednesday's Game Wish 112, San Diego 100 (Boome 37, Enking 25; Grant 20, Davis, Jaball 18). Tells of Hate List

Connors Has No Love For Older Opponents

ters).—Defending champion Jimmy Conners of the United States won his openin match in the Australian Open termis champicuships here today, then said he had a "hate list" of older

Connors, 32-year-old Wimble-don and U.S. Open champion, scored a 7-5, 6-2, 6-3 triumph over Chris Kachel, a former Australian junior champion. Then he told how older players

had tried to "psych" him before matches when he was younger because they did not want youth to get up and win. "But the older guys have to realize it is the younger ones who are keeping the game going and that it is a younger world," he said. He said he grew to hate these players on court and always went

out to beat them as quickly as pos-sible. "I have a mental list of them and they know who they are," he added. The American said the match today was his first tournament contest in three weeks and, al-

though he was catching the ball little late, he was hitting it fairly fluently. Kachel's main problem was his serving. He served 10 double-

faults and said he also had trou-ble with Connors' aggressive returns of service. Conners said he did not treat the match to a warm-op. Every time I go out there I try my

hardest. I want to beat the guy as badir as I can," he said. His main rival here, John Newcombe, had an effortless 6-2, 6-1 6-2 first-round victory over fellow Australian Trevor Fancutt. Connors hopes to make the

Different Track For Dick Allen

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (NYT),-Dick Allen, who recently was traded from the Chicago White Sox of the American League to the National League's Atlanta Braves, has become a licensed thoroughbred trainer. Allen. who hit 32 homers to lead the circuit last season, passed his trainer's examination at Keystone race track. Cornwells Heights, Pa., near Philadel-

Allen, 32, has four horses quartered at Keystone and seven on bis farm, Incloded is a 2-year-old colt who is a son of Never Bend, and a half-brother to the star 3year-ole" Agitate. Discussing racing and baseball Allen said: "To play in a World Series or to develop a good colt? I can't think which would give me greater plea-

Louisville Acquires New Football Coach

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Dec. 25 (UPI).—Vince Gibson, former feotball coach at Kansas State University, has been named head coach at the University of Louisville. He will be recommended to the school's board of trustees Jan. 20 to succeed the former Cardinals' coach, T. W. Alley, who resigned Dec. 4. Gibson, who had one year re-

maining in his contract at Kansas State, resigned at the end of last season. He compiled a 33-52 won-lost record in eight seasons at the school

Australian Open the first step in the grand siam, which com-prises the Australian, French, Wimbledor and United States

Last year, only the French title cluded him, and that because he was benned from taking part in the event because he played World Team Tennis in the United States.

The closest first-round match today saw S..!t player Alex Metreveli defeat Syd Ball of Australia, 6-4, 5-7, 7-5, 4-6, 9-7.

Egyptian Police **Defeat Harvard** In Nile Regatta

CAIRO. Dec. 26 (AP).—The Egypt Police Team todey captured the second race of the annual Nile Regatta, beating Harvard University by two lengths.

The police crew, which lost to Harvard in the first race in Luxor Mondey, took an early lead and held on to it over the 2,000-meter course.

Hundreds of Egyptians at the finish line checred the police crew, chanting, "Allah Akbar. . . . (God is great). Cambridge University finished third, followed by Oxford, Yele and an Egyptian university team The race was run on a branch of the River Nile that runs

around Gezira Island. Harvard, one of the top crews in the United States this spring, went without the services of its stroke, Shealy, who is out with a

Egypt paid all expenses for the four crews, except for Harverd's and Yale's transatlantic airplane

Real Madrid Tops **North Carolina** To Win Tourney

MADRID, Dec. 26 (Reuters) .-Real Madrid of Spain defeated the University of North Carolina, 113-101, tonight to win a fourteam Christmas basketball tour Real led all the way and had a

50-37 advantage et halftime. After trailing by 23 points early in the second half, North Carolina fought back with its stars, Davis and Ford, spearheading the attack. But Real defented well and their American stors, Walter and Brabender, did the scoring.
In the round-robin contest.

Real Madrid was undefeated in three matches, beating a Cuben n-tional selection and the Estudiantes team, also of Madrid, The University of North Carolina only lest tonight.

48 Patriots Signed FOXBORO, Mass., Dec. 26

(UPI).-The entire starting offensive and defensive units for the New England Patriots are under contract for the 1975 season, the New England Patriots have announced. Forty-eight players either have signed contracts or are under existing pacts.

Chervet Beats Frenchman

BERN, Dec. 26 (Rauters).-Parmer European flyweight champion Fritz Chervet of Switzerland completely outclassed French champion Dominique Cesari here today winning a 10round decision.

GRANDJEU

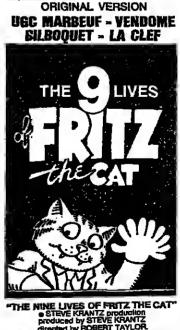
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Economics Threatens Status of British Horse Racing LONDON, Dec. 26 (Reuters).—Alarm bells are ringing for British horse racing. New import duties and European taxes,

superimposed on prior economic woes, are hitting race horse owners, trainers, thoroughbred breeders and even stable boys.

It is racing's higgest crisis for years. Col. Robin Hastings, head of the 63-year-old British Bloodstock Agency, sets a four-rear time scale for possible catastrophe. "Horse racing might just pass quietly out of our lives without anybody intending

His agency has just had good results from December blood-stock sales at Newmarket, headquarters of British racing since the 17th century. Foreign money accounted for 90 per cent

But Hastings fears the home market may be bled dry. Watching the stakes winners of the future fly away to North and South America, Australia and South Africa, he said ruefully: "At least it is helping our aircraft industry." The racing crisis doesn't look so alarming, Britain's 15,900

betting shops are full from noon till night, big races draw crowds to match and bookmakers rarely go bankrupt.

But the crisis is real. Owner-breeders euch as Elchard Baerlein speak seriously of racing's imminent collapse. Small owners and trainers are being forced out of the sport.

British trainers have formed an action group to enable racing's professionals to speak with a single voice.

Racing's plight has built up over years. The industry is now starved for money. The British government takes almost £800,000 (\$180-mil-

lion) out of racing every year, and gives back only about seven per cent. It regards racing as a rich man's sport and rates

Who's to blame for the crisis? Greedy bookmakers, the Labor government and the Jockey Club, racing's upperclass ruling body, are top targets.

turi salvation low among its Socialist priorities.

A 7.2 per cent tax imposed in October on foreign-bred horses entering Britain (except for breeding purposes) is seen as a

Observer A Half Nelson

By Russell Baker

YORK-Very soon now the unhappiness of Nelson Rockefeller will begin He is totally unqualified to be Vice-President of the United States, being deficient

those qualities of dimness required to accept live burial with equanimity and too much pswopes with the appetite for power to find peace in a 15thrate job. At a guess, unless he takes to heavy dosings of lib-

rium, he will be like a bull elephant caged in a telephone booth before the first crocus blooms in Georgetown. And what will President Ford

do then? Nothing, probably. It is the President's style to wait for his problems to go away. A more wary President-Nixon, for example, or Lyndon Johnson would act now, on the sensible assumption that a Rockefeller feeling unfulfilled by his job will soon go gunning for s job that makes him happier, to wit, the presidency. Has there ever been a man less

apt to find happiness in the vice-presidency? Even Lyndon Johnson, who suffered it under Kennedy, had a talent for exhibiting bogus humility, which persuaded the Kennedy men that he knew his place. Rockefeller acting at humility is as unlikely as Marie Antoinette eating hot dogs and

Agnew found contentment playing the hired gun, the Nixon hit man. Rockefeller doesn't play the hired gun, He is accustomed to doing the hiring. Hubert Hum-phrey's sweetness of character helped him suffer the patronizing treatment of Lyndon Johnson without violence. No one has ever patronized Rockefeller. He is accustomed to doing the patronizing.

Nixon as vice-president was a calculating young man of little

U.S. Group Says 'Amarcord' Is Top Foreign Film

NEW YORK, Dec. 26 (UPI).-A motion picture review board today selected the Italian film "Amarcord" as the best foreignlanguage film of 1974.

Robert Giroux, chairman of the Committee on Exceptional Films of the National Board of Review of Motion Pictures, said Federico Fellini's movie headed the list in the foreign-language category.
The list included: (1) "Amar-

cord" (Italian), (2) "Lacombe Lucien," directed by Louis Malle of France; (3) "Scenes From a Marriage," directed by Sweden's Ingmar Bergman; (4) "The Phantom of Liberty," directed by Luis political experience and negligible achievement. After only two terms in the House and two years in the Senate, the vice-presidency was a huge stroke of luck, and being young, he could move slow-ly, cultivate the party and wait

upon the blessing of Eisenhower. Rockefeller is not young. The vice-presidency is not a lucky break—he had declined it in other years as unworthy—but only a flimsy step from which to make one final grasp for the clusive presidency. He cannot wait much longer.

The idea that this extraordinary combination of ambition, energy, aggression and royal temperament will be satisfied to listen silently to the Senate winds and deliver occasional promides compounded by the ghost writers of President Ford and Earl Butz is

Ford's renomination is far from certain and may become entirely unlikely if the economy continues its present course toward the vale despair. Will the President not scon begin to feel the hot breath of a multimillionaire warming the back of his neck? It is entirely probable and maybe inevitable unless Ford finds other ways to keep his Vice-President occupied. Fortunately, there is a way at hand. Fortunately, it would also solve one of the President's other serious problems. I refer to the Henry Kissinger problem.

The Kissinger problem is this: Having run foreign policy out of his airplane, usually airborne over distant foreign regions for the last several years, Kissinger is the only man who knows what the foreign policy is. Everybody knows it is brilliant, but nobody, including the President, knows

Being constantly sirborne from triumph to triumph, Kissinger naturally has no time left to explain it. If he were to resign, as he has threatened, he would take the foreign policy with him. It might take years before anybody could puzzle out what we are up to in Vietnam, Cambodia, Chile, Cyprus, Egypt, China, Moscow and all those other places in which Kissinger does business

Here is the ideal opportunity for the President to solve both his Rockefeller and his Kissinger

By assigning Rockefeller to the Kissinger plane, he would kill a number of birds at high altitude. Rockefeller would be kept occupied full time finding out what Klasinger is up to. Thus we would have at least one man ready to take over foreign policy after

Moreover, the prospect of be-coming the next Kissinger might be even more alluring to Rockefeller than the presidency, espe-cially since nowadays it is Kissinger, and not the President, who is indispensable.

In any case, the assignment would keep Rockefeller out of the country for the next two years. If I were Ford, that part of it would appeal to me.

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AUTOMOBILES

For the Redhouse Press, there is no such thing as competition. In fact, it encourages other writers and publishers to imitate it. The director takes pride in the fact that until the press began publishing children's literature 30 years ago, there were few, if any, children's books in Turkish.

Christian Missionaries—With a Difference

By Susan Hauser

TSTANBUL (IHT) .- In 1826 a group of Protestant missionaries left Boston and set sail for the Near East with instructions to spread the word of God by instruction, by good example and by publishing. The printing press which they carried across the Atlantic was, after a few changes of locale, permanently set up in Istanbul,

More than 150 years later, the Publication Department of the American Board Mission in the Near East maintains its worldwide reputation for quality publications from its headquarters near Istanbul's Covered Bazaar, Since 1960 it has been called the Redhouse Press to identify it with its most prestigious publication, the Redhouse Turkish Dictionary.

Until the declaration of the secular Turkish Republic in 1923, the mainstay of the mission press was religious material and its greatest project was translating the Bible into all the major languages of the Near East. American missionaries produced translations in Ottoman Turkish, Arabic, Hebrew, Armenian, Albanian, Bulgarian, Greek and Syriso, After the Turkish language was changed from Arabic script to the Roman alphabet, the missionaries set to work on their last Bible translation, a modern Turkish version which appeared in 1941.

Through necessity, the press shifted its emphasis from religious material and now publishes Christian literature on a limited hasis. For local churches it puts out a hymn book in Turkish, and two texts entitled "Basic Christian Concepts" and "How to Pray." And for a reason that the press's director finds hard to explain, "Pligrim's Progress" has been one of its hottest-selling items for more than a century.

Bill Edmonds, a native of Seattle, has been the director of the Redhouse Press for 13 years. He is tall and thin and has a bushy beard. His voice is full of en-thusiasm for the work of the Redbouse Press. "We still consider ourselves a mission," he says. "All our books, whether dictionaries or children's storybooks, are intended to reflect our faith, our vision, our understanding of life. If it comes from us it's religious, Religion is how you talk to your friends, how you act and react. Religion can't be separated from life,"

Purpose of Press

Edmonds says that the purpose of the Redhouse Press is not to fill a need, but to set an example. "We just try to be as exemplary as possible. We mean only to be a good stimulus, to create interest and to broaden people's base of understanding,"

For the Redhouse Press, there is no such thing as competition, it encourages other

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writers and publishers to imitate it. Edmonds takes pride in the fact that until the Redhouse Press began publishing children's literature about 30 years ago, there were few-if any-children's books in Turkish. Now, there is a large market in Turkey for such books.

The Redhouse Press is now concentrating on developing new approaches to children's literature and they are anxious to see if Turkish poblishers will again follow their lead. The latest project is a children's nature series, designed to create an interest in ecology. The books are complemented by an exhibit and an audio-visual nature show which has already been seen by 8,000 people at 50 schools and clubs. Edmonds says the show is intended to illustrate the fact that there are approaches to education "other than standing up and babbling at the mouth."

Redhouse also has a biography series and has so far published books on the lives of Albert Schweitzer, George Washington Carver, Martin Luther King, and Florence Nightingale, "Of course they're all proper Christians," Edmonds notes. There is also a series called "Men Who Have Walked With God" about mystics of the Near East.

In Turkish

All Redhouse publications are in Turkish except for a newsletter, a brochure entitled "Current Turkish Thought," and two books for tourists, "Stamboul Sketches" and "Strolling Through Istanbul." The latter, a 537-page work, is the best guide to Istanbul on the market. Although the book emphacizes the antiquities of Istanbul, it includes such useful information as where one can get "the best martinis this side of the Atlantic."

Although Redhouse publications have been well-received by the public, Edmonds says the raison d'être of the press is the Redhouse Dictionary. The dictionary and the press take heir name from Sir James Redhouse, an orphan who came by ship to Istanbul in 1826. When he was 15 years old he got a jcb as a draftsman in an office of the Ottoman government and quickly mastered Turkish, Arabic and Persian. By the age of 23 he had compiled a Turkish-French-English dictionary.

After 15 years of service to the Ottoman government and the British Foreign Office, for which he was knighted by Queen Victoria in 1888, Redhouse returned to London and devoted the rest of his life to lexicography. His Turkish - English dictionary, was published by the American Board in 1890 after 10 years of typesetting and proofreading, is the basis for the 1968 edition of the Redbouse Dictionary.

The 1968 edition is the fruit of nearly 20 years of preparation. The greatest task was translating from Ottoman Turkish to modern Turkish and then updating the text eccording to modern usege. It was the

editors' intention to include every word which has been used in standard Turkish for the past 200 years. For the benefit of scholars who wish to compare the modern spelling to the old, the Ottoman version is calligraphed next to each entry.

Other Dictionaries

The Redhouse Press also publishes an English-Turkish dictionary and a Concise Turkish-English dictionary which includes only words which are in common usage today. Redhouse sells about 17,500 Turkish-English dictionaries a year, and about 10,000 English-Turkish dictionaries.

Despite the success of the dictionaries and other publications, the Redhouse Press is not making much profit, nor does it intend to. Except for the 1950 edition of the English-Turkish dictionary, which was enced by grants from the Rockefeller and Ford Foundations, Redhouse publicstions are financed mainly by donations and church offerings through the United Church Board for World Ministries in New York City.

The United Church Board is the headquarters of the American Board Mission in the Near East although the American Board is chartered in Massachusetts and maintains an office in Boston. The Redhouse Press is just one of its many concerns. The American Board sponsors three secondary schools and one hospital in Turkey, the Near East School of Theology in Beirut and Aleppo College in Syria. It is also active in refugee relief and rehabili-tation. Currently it is aiding 200,000 refugees on Cyprus.

Out of 250 American Board missionaries who are serving overseas, 50 are in the Near East, Istanbul has been the headquarters of the Near East Mission since 1820, 12 years before diplomatic relations between the United States and the Ottoman Empire were established. Throughout the years there has been some criticism from Moslem Turks who claim that the missionaries are trying to disrupt Turkish culture. But, says Melvin Wittler, director of the Near East Mission, "These are the same uninformed people who tend to lump missionaries, Peace Corps workers, archaeologists and tourists visiting historical sites all together." (The Peace Corps was expelled from Turkey in 1970 because of growing suspicion that the workers were either CIA agents or Christian missionaries.)

But the American Board keeps a low profile and, like the Redbouse Press, is dedicated to opening up channels of communication and introducing people to a wider horizon of concern. "Our personnel live as closely as possible to the precepts of their own faith," says Wittler, "But while encouraging opportunities for free exchange of ideas, we will not and cannot damage any person's or any nation's



RECORD-BEATER-Preston Stockman, 19, of Utica, NJ is claiming the world handshaking record, formerly he by President Theodore Roosevelt. Stockman shook han with 8,643 people in a Utica shopping center, beating Roosevelt's record set on New Year's Day, 1907. in it White House when he shook 8,513 hands.

PEOPLE: Belt Tightening For Congressman

Vermont's Rep.-elect James Jeffords will live in a 22-foot mobile home parked in Greenbelt, Md., and take the bus to Capitol Hill "until things straighten out," he announced Tuesday. Citing personal and campaign debts of \$44,000 as his reasons, the 40-year-old Republican attorney estimated \$80 a month for parking costs and utilities for the vehicle, which has a stove, refrigerator, heater and four bunks. His wife, son and daughter will live in their Montpeller house until summer but meanwhile Jeffords said, "where I live is pretty much incidental."

Gov. Francis Sargent of Massachusetts, who leaves office Jan. 2 after a six-year tenure, will spend several months as a fellow of the Institute of Politics at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government, Expressing a desire to "reflect on his future plans," the 59-year-old liberal Republican—defeated by the Democrat Michael Dukakis last month-will direct a noncredit political seminar for students as well as pursue subjects "of his own special interest energy policy, the environment, privacy and freedom of information." The departing governor is a graduate in architecture of neighboring Massachusetts Institute of Technology,

A can of food will be the price of admission to a public reception following the inauguration Jan. 10 of Gov. Thomas Salmon of Vermont. The 42-year-old Democrat, who had promised to forgo the traditional inaugural balls after his election to a second twoyear term, said the food would be distributed to the needy by the state Agency of Human Services.

Another Republican governor, Tom McCall of Oregon, who

did not run again after ele years in office, said the me audacious act of his term h been to call Vice-President Spi Agnew "a hatchet man" speech to the 1970 Republic governors' conference. This a him the chairmanship of t group and "I became the on ference parish," the 61-yeargovernor said, adding: disappointed at first. But loc ing back, all I can say is, Than I needed that," Otherwise, k Call said, "my greatest show was when Dorothy Lawson h Call, his 85-year-old mother, nounced she was going to run governor. "My greatest relief," said, "was when she didn't."

President Idi Amin's wife ! given birth to a daughter, Ra Uganda has reported. The ci was born on the night of I 24-25. Gen, Amin has had i wife-Madina-since last Mar when he announced that bo ! separated from three others—K Nora and Mama Mariam Att time the President was known have had at least 15 children

-SAMUEL JUSTICE

Heart Patients Recei 20-Year Pacemakers

HERSHEY, Pa., Dec. 26 11 -Two Americans, one of wi is a 76-year-old woman, have come the first patients to re-new heart pacemakers design to work for 20 years with recharging

Doctors at the Hersbey Med Center said this week that Va Shearer became the pioneer tient in November and Edwin Sheetz had a similar vice implanted Dec. 9. B patients have responded w said a spokesman for the cen part of Penn State University

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